

EUROPEAN COMMISSION
DIRECTORATE-GENERAL FOR ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS



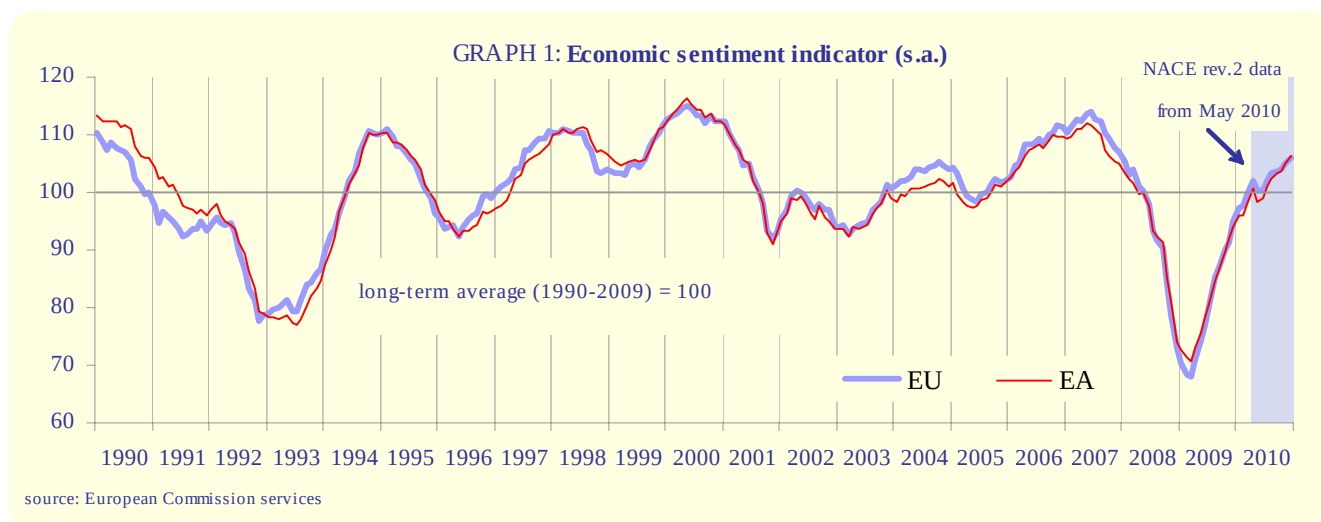
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

December 2010

Important notice: since May 2010 business surveys data are classified in accordance with an updated version of the Nomenclature of Economic Activities (NACE rev. 2) causing a potential break in series at this date

Upcoming releases of Business and Consumer Survey results – Flash CCI: 24 January, ESI: 27 January 2011

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Economic Sentiment maintains its upward trend

In December, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) improved further in both the EU and the euro area. The indicator increased significantly, climbing by 1.0 point to 106.1 in the EU and by 1.1 points to 106.2 in the euro area. These results were driven in particular by strong positive readings in France and Germany.

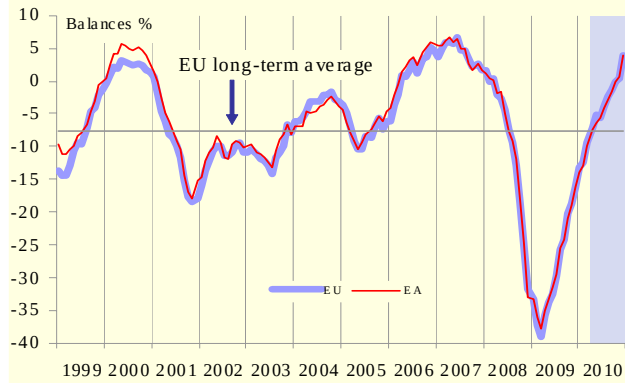
A majority of Member States reported an improvement in sentiment. Among the seven largest Member States only *Spain* registered a decrease (-0.9). *France* registered the most significant increase (+2.5), followed by the *Netherlands* (+2.4), *Germany* (+1.5) and *Poland* (+1.3), while improvements were less pronounced in *Italy* (+0.8) and the *UK* (+0.7). In *Germany*, *France*, the *UK*, the *Netherlands* and *Poland* the ESI is above its long-term average.

Sentiment in *industry*, which increased sharply by 3.6 points in the EU and by 3.3 points in the euro area, was the main contributor to the overall improvement in confidence. The gain in industry was broad-based; reflecting improvements across all the components of the confidence indicator and strong positive developments in all the largest Member States. Also, sentiment in the *retail* sector improved substantially in both the EU (+5.5) and the euro area (+6.1), backed by pronounced gains in managers' assessment of the *present business situation*. In the EU, the indicator reached its highest historic level.

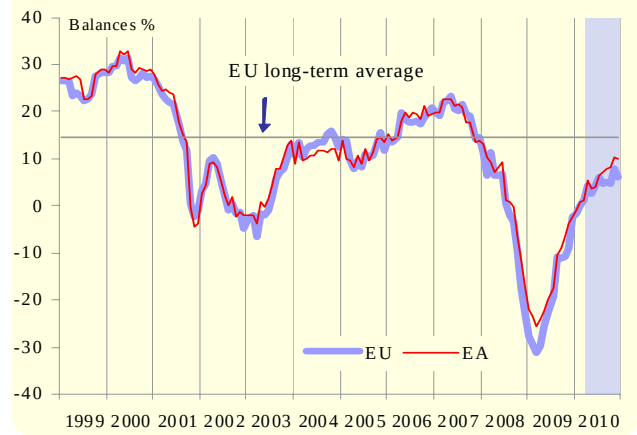
In line with the flash estimate released on 20 December 2010, confidence among *consumers* fell, both in the euro area (-1.6) and, to a lesser degree in the EU (-1.1). The drop in confidence mirrored in particular a significant worsening of consumers' assessment of the *general economic situation* and a rise in *unemployment fears*. After a sharp increase in November, confidence in *services* fell back in both the EU (-1.8) and the euro area (-0.5). Most respondents in this sector reported more downbeat assessments of *demand* and the *business situation over the past three month*. Among the largest Member States, only *France* continued to report improving sentiment in services. Sentiment in *construction* remained broadly stable at very low levels in both regions (+0.4 the EU and 0.0 in the euro area).

Confidence in *financial services* – not included in the ESI – improved strongly further in both the EU and the euro area (+5.3 and +4.5 points respectively).

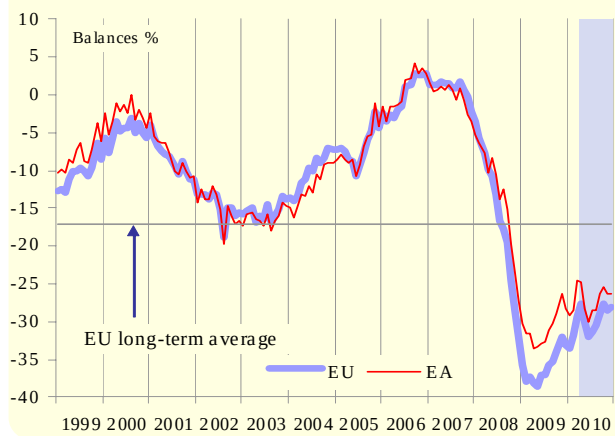
GRAPH 2: Industrial confidence indicator



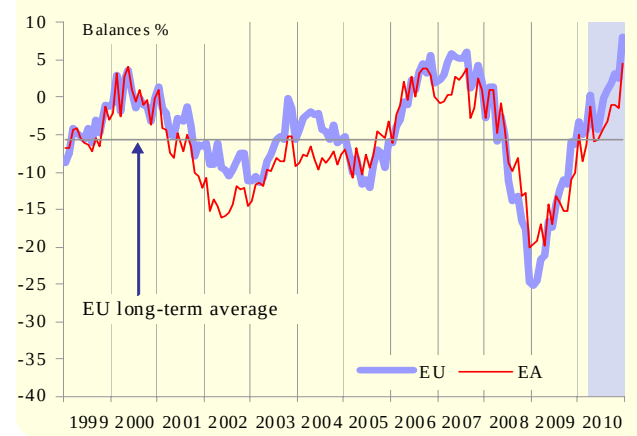
GRAPH 3: Services confidence indicator



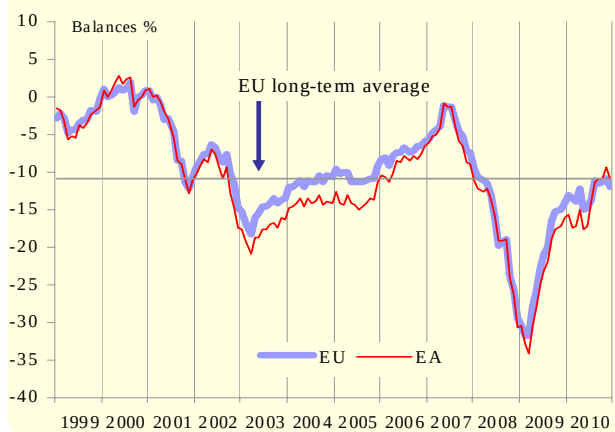
GRAPH 4: Construction confidence indicator



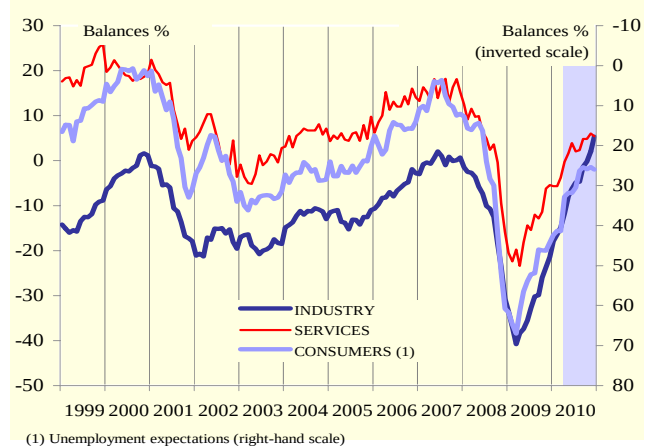
GRAPH 5: Retail trade confidence indicator



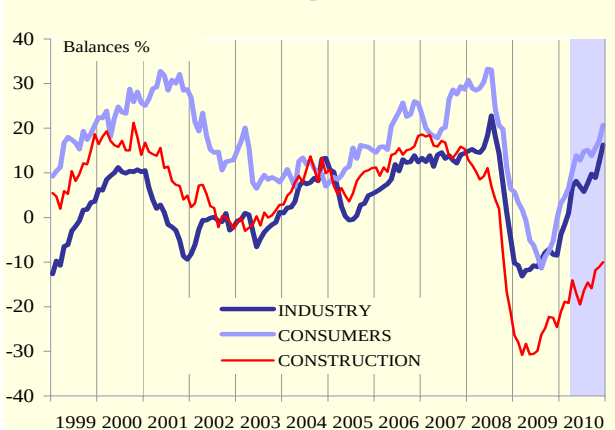
GRAPH 6: Consumer confidence indicator



GRAPH 7: Employment and unemployment in the EU



GRAPH 8: Price expectations in the EU



GRAPH 9: Financial services confidence indicator

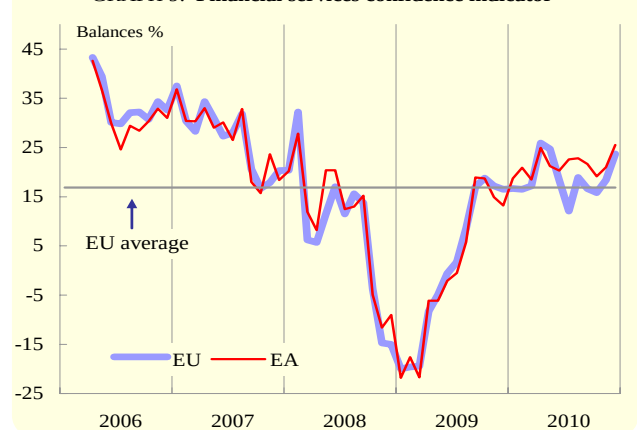


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.) **

		Since 1990 (*)					2010													
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	(#)	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date													
EU	1. Industry	-38.9	03-09	-8.1	6.8	12-94		-13.2	-12.4	-9.5	-7.2		-5.1	-5.5	-3.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.2	0.4	4.0
	2. Services	-31.1	03-09	12.5	31.6	06-98		-1.8	0.2	1.2	4.2		2.5	4.3	5.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	7.9	6.1
	3. Consumer	-31.9	03-09	-11.4	1.8	08-00		-13.1	-13.5	-13.9	-12.3		-15.0	-14.9	-13.8	-11.2	-11.7	-11.5	-11.0	-12.1
	4. Retail trade	-25.2	01-09	-5.7	8.0	12-10		-3.3	-5.0	-4.3	0.3		-3.8	-4.3	-0.2	1.0	1.8	3.2	2.5	8.0
	5. Construction	-42.2	10-93	-18.3	2.9	09-06		-33.6	-31.7	-29.5	-27.7		-30.0	-32.1	-31.3	-30.5	-29.0	-27.6	-28.4	-28.0
	=6. ESI	68.0	03-09	100.0	115.1	05-00		97.2	97.6	99.8	101.9		100.2	100.3	102.1	103.2	103.6	103.9	105.1	106.1
EA	1. Industry	-37.6	03-09	-7.7	6.6	04-07		-13.8	-12.8	-9.9	-7.3		-6.4	-5.6	-4.0	-2.9	-1.7	0.0	0.7	4.0
	2. Services	-25.4	03-09	13.8	33.0	08-98		-0.8	0.8	1.3	5.5		3.5	3.9	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.1	10.3	9.8
	3. Consumer	-34.2	03-09	-12.5	2.7	05-00		-15.8	-17.4	-17.3	-15.0		-17.8	-17.3	-14.0	-11.4	-11.0	-10.9	-9.4	-11.0
	4. Retail trade	-20.7	02-93	-7.0	7.4	08-90		-5.0	-8.5	-6.3	-1.3		-5.9	-5.6	-4.2	-3.3	-0.9	-1.1	-1.5	4.6
	5. Construction	-44.2	10-93	-17.2	4.3	02-90		-29.1	-28.5	-24.6	-24.7		-28.2	-30.1	-28.6	-28.5	-26.3	-25.4	-26.2	-26.2
	=6. ESI	70.6	03-09	100.0	116.3	05-00		96.0	95.9	97.9	100.6		98.4	98.9	101.1	102.3	103.2	103.8	105.1	106.2
BE	1. Industry	-33.8	03-09	-9.8	6.6	06-07		-9.8	-10.9	-8.5	-6.8		-7.3	-9.9	-7.2	-3.6	-4.7	-3.8	-0.7	2.9
	2. Services	-37.9	02-09	11.8	33.4	08-07		-3.1	2.0	12.5	14.7		16.4	9.7	11.1	19.3	19.9	17.8	21.1	29.8
	3. Consumer	-26.5	02-09	-6.3	16.2	12-00		-14.2	-15.1	-12.0	-6.8		-11.3	-7.7	-4.9	-2.4	-3.0	-3.2	-0.4	-1.7
	4. Retail trade	-28.8	01-09	-5.5	14.1	09-10		0.6	-2.0	-3.6	-0.4		0.0	-1.7	5.6	4.6	14.1	13.8	10.3	9.9
	5. Construction	-34.6	11-95	-10.3	9.5	02-00		-20.4	-18.4	-14.4	-15.9		-12.7	-9.3	-10.7	-10.2	-9.1	-5.4	-5.6	-6.4
	=6. ESI	72.6	02-09	100.0	118.0	06-00		97.7	98.1	103.2	104.9		103.9	101.4	103.4	107.8	108.3	108.0	110.8	114.8
BG	1. Industry	-30.1	06-93	-5.5	13.8	05-07		-13.1	-11.1	-8.6	-8.3		-9.3	-9.8	-9.1	-9.2	-9.5	-9.7	-7.0	-5.0
	2. Services	-12.3	07-10	23.3	48.1	03-07		-2.1	-2.7	-0.9	-0.3		-5.6	-11.8	-12.3	-6.5	-4.6	2.2	-0.9	6.9
	3. Consumer	-50.1	04-09	-31.7	-13.0	08-01		-44.7	-47.4	-48.2	-43.4		-43.0	-40.3	-42.1	-37.4	-40.1	-36.7	-33.8	-30.0
	4. Retail trade	-15.4	08-09	16.1	32.3	06-00		-5.1	-3.8	-2.0	-0.1		1.1	2.4	2.4	5.7	-0.2	0.7	2.2	1.1
	5. Construction	-55.7	03-93	-23.9	6.4	03-08		-37.0	-36.9	-39.2	-34.5		-37.9	-40.0	-36.9	-38.1	-37.4	-35.7	-34.0	-28.8
	=6. ESI	75.1	05-93	100.0	117.6	06-07		86.7	86.4	87.8	89.5		87.3	86.4	85.9	88.7	88.1	90.9	92.4	96.5
CZ	1. Industry	-35.1	02-09	0.1	27.0	06-00		-9.3	-3.2	-6.3	0.0		2.8	2.8	6.4	6.5	6.0	7.4	10.9	17.8
	2. Services	6.4	08-09	35.4	49.4	01-07		20.0	19.8	21.1	22.2		22.9	22.8	27.2	25.7	26.7	26.5	25.5	27.7
	3. Consumer	-35.8	03-98	-11.3	3.9	10-06		-12.3	-10.5	-10.3	-5.0		-9.8	-5.9	-6.5	-12.1	-12.8	-15.9	-13.2	-11.1
	4. Retail trade	-2.3	10-09	14.4	27.6	02-08		2.7	3.6	4.3	5.7		9.1	8.3	7.0	12.6	11.9	10.6	12.5	11.6
	5. Construction	-64.4	06-99	-16.3	4.9	03-08		-30.1	-34.7	-30.8	-34.1		-32.1	-33.3	-33.6	-34.5	-41.4	-40.3	-43.1	-43.0
	=6. ESI	75.0	06-93	100.0	115.4	03-07		91.5	93.7	93.1	96.5		97.0	97.6	100.1	98.6	98.7	97.8	99.3	103.0
DK	1. Industry	-34.6	02-09	-1.9	16.2	09-94		1.3	4.4	6.8	8.5		7.2	8.1	5.7	5.4	8.0	3.4	-0.5	1.7
	2. Services	-8.8	02-09	23.8	37.5	04-04		18.2	18.9	24.1	27.8		28.9	22.5	22.7	22.1	18.3	23.2	24.0	22.9
	3. Consumer	-11.8	10-90	7.3	19.0	11-06		11.8	10.8	11.4	16.6		17.3	14.5	18.2	15.5	12.7	12.6	9.0	9.9
	4. Retail trade	-32.9	02-09	14.8	37.1	11-94		3.4	1.3	8.9	14.5		11.3	4.4	9.3	-0.7	10.9	10.5	13.1	16.0
	5. Construction	-49.8	10-09	-9.1	24.5	11-06		-45.7	-47.7	-41.7	-33.6		-32.3	-32.7	-31.2	-28.6	-26.6	-31.2	-31.2	-29.1
	=6. ESI	66.5	02-09	100.0	117.5	09-94		105.2	105.7	110.0	113.1		111.3	108.3	108.5	105.6	104.6	104.4	101.2	102.0
DE	1. Industry	-41.4	03-09	-9.9	13.7	12-10		-15.4	-12.2	-8.5	-4.6		-1.4	1.4	3.0	3.8	6.5	7.7	9.9	13.7
	2. Services	-18.3	12-02	20.6	51.6	03-99		9.5	7.5	11.0	18.3		20.4	18.8	23.4	23.8	25.1	25.2	27.0	26.5
	3. Consumer	-32.9	04-09	-10.0	10.9	11-10		-17.8	-17.4	-13.2	-6.5		-9.3	-9.5	0.1	2.9	4.7	6.7	10.9	9.6
	4. Retail trade	-40.7	01-03	-15.8	19.2	12-90		-15.4	-23.4	-16.7	-9.4		-7.1	-9.1	1.6	4.3	7.4	4.1	10.6	16.4
	5. Construction	-55.4	12-02	-31.9	2.2	02-90		-27.9	-27.5	-23.9	-22.3		-22.5	-21.6	-19.9	-19.6	-17.2	-14.2	-14.0	-15.2
	=6. ESI	75.2	03-09	100.0	120.8	08-90		96.1	97.0	100.4	104.7		105.8	106.1	110.1	111.2	113.2	113.5	116.3	117.8
EE	1. Industry	-39.1	03-09	3.2	28.5	12-06		-12.3	-10.8	-8.0	-2.4		0.9	-2.3	1.4	4.3	2.7	11.7	8.3	12.6
	2. Services	-50.3	02-09	10.1	38.3	01-06		1.3	3.1	1.5	7.9		13.0	14.7	14.4	19.0	16.2	19.9	25.4	23.0
	3. Consumer	-56.3	04-93	-18.7	12.8	04-06		-15.8	-13.5	-12.9	-10.5		-5.4	-3.3	-2.7	-0.7	-1.6	-4.5	-6.2	-3.7
	4. Retail trade	-45.6	06-09	9.2	35.9	04-07		-17.7	-16.0	-14.4	-3.5		-3.4	2.6	8.9	7.0	7.1	13.3	17.9	12.9
	5. Construction	-76.0	04-09	-1.5	48.5	05-06		-49.5	-45.9	-39.6	-30.6		-25.2	-11.5	-19.5	-17.6	-18.8	-24.1	-17.1	-16.7
	=6. ESI	72.8	03-09	100.0	117.0	12-06		95.0	96.7	97.2	100.4		103.3	103.3	104.2	106.5	105.0	108.1	107.9	109.1
IE	1. Industry	-23.1	11-01	-1.1	20.9	11-99		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	-13.5	05-03	14.5	44.1	08-98		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	-31.1	03-93	-4.7	19.1	01-00		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	4. Retail trade	-20.8	05-03	0.7	23.8	06-00		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-68.5	04-08	7.3	57.9	06-97		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	=6. ESI	76.6	06-93	100.0	126.9	11-99		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	1. Industry	-36.6	03-09	-2.1	12.9	03-00		-21.2	-22.7	-22.6	-21.0		-25.6	-25.1	-23.0	-23.0	-23.7	-20.4	-20.8	-20.9
	2. Services	-31.7	05-10	20.3	61.5	08-00		-12.6	-17.7	-20.6	-19.3		-31.7	-26.8	-23.4	-22.1	-17.2	-17.9	-26.4	-21.2
	3. Consumer	-75.4	12-10	-33.2	-5.8	04-00		-47.2	-50.5	-57.5	-60.6		-66.9	-66.8	-66.5	-61.3	-66.8	-72.4	-69.0	-75.4
	4. Retail trade	-44.7	09-10	2.3	39.4	07-07		-10.8	-16.6	-32.3	-26.6		-30.5	-43.3	-44.6	-42.3	-44.7	-41.2	-38.4	-33.5
	5. Construction	-66.4	09-10	-15.2	32.6	04-00		-33.												

TABLE 1* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2010											
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		#	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date											
LT	1. Industry	-41.5	04-09	-12.6	9.6	06-07	-15.9	-17.2	-14.8	-12.6	-14.0	-18.1	-17.3	-14.3	-13.5	-10.0	-6.5	-3.3
	2. Services	-46.3	03-09	8.5	34.1	07-06	-13.7	-19.5	-14.9	-7.9	-2.7	2.2	-0.7	3.3	6.6	9.2	12.6	17.9
	3. Consumer	-56.1	01-09	-16.5	9.2	05-07	-44.2	-41.2	-38.9	-38.7	-37.7	-36.6	-31.0	-25.7	-27.3	-23.5	-22.0	-21.8
	4. Retail trade	-57.8	04-09	-1.9	41.9	01-07	-28.5	-24.6	-22.8	-17.1	-13.0	-4.6	-3.3	5.1	8.3	7.4	8.1	15.7
	5. Construction	-92.6	05-09	-36.0	12.5	01-07	-66.7	-64.6	-56.5	-47.0	-40.2	-34.0	-32.8	-28.8	-28.6	-29.3	-34.0	-38.2
	=6. ESI	72.2	04-09	100.0	117.0	06-07	91.0	89.8	92.1	94.8	95.7	95.6	96.3	99.2	99.9	102.2	104.0	105.8
LU	1. Industry	-59.3	03-09	-11.9	25.5	04-95	-32.9	-23.5	-18.4	-12.3	-9.5	-20.1	-21.1	-31.1	-32.8	-20.9	-17.4	-10.5
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	-20.7	12-08	0.3	13.4	02-02	-11.2	-6.4	-2.4	-4.3	-4.0	-0.4	5.2	5.6	4.3	4.2	5.8	1.5
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-73.4	03-94	-27.1	23.9	03-90	-34.1	-31.8	-33.9	-30.6	-28.5	-27.6	-29.8	-28.5	-19.0	-21.8	-18.6	-4.7
	=6. ESI	69.4	03-09	100.0	121.9	04-95	85.6	92.3	96.8	96.9	98.6	95.5	98.8	91.7	90.4	97.3	100.8	99.1
HU	1. Industry	-35.1	03-09	-4.5	8.0	12-97	-6.8	-8.1	-2.6	-6.6	-1.8	-3.5	-2.7	0.9	-0.3	-0.6	3.8	5.8
	2. Services	-43.9	03-09	-8.4	14.1	03-02	-28.1	-25.6	-22.9	-14.2	-15.9	-13.1	-9.0	-12.5	-16.5	-10.3	-10.6	-13.2
	3. Consumer	-68.8	04-09	-32.7	0.2	08-02	-46.4	-44.6	-38.8	-33.4	-26.0	-21.8	-27.2	-22.5	-24.0	-20.4	-22.2	-25.2
	4. Retail trade	-41.1	03-09	-10.6	9.2	11-97	-21.6	-13.2	-13.4	-8.9	-10.0	-9.8	-5.2	-1.9	-7.2	0.8	2.1	4.3
	5. Construction	-55.9	04-09	-15.8	11.4	09-98	-42.5	-38.7	-41.1	-37.7	-38.0	-35.6	-36.4	-37.1	-36.6	-35.0	-33.3	-34.6
	=6. ESI	58.9	03-09	100.0	117.8	05-02	87.8	88.5	94.5	96.1	101.3	102.3	102.9	105.0	101.0	104.6	106.9	105.7
MT	1. Industry	-30.1	03-09	-6.5	16.1	03-08	-6.6	-2.3	-5.2	-2.2	0.2	2.9	2.4	-1.6	0.4	3.0	8.7	8.2
	2. Services	-17.4	03-09	21.0	59.9	05-07	10.1	8.6	20.3	30.2	28.7	36.9	41.6	35.3	41.2	35.6	42.8	35.6
	3. Consumer	-38.1	04-09	-25.0	-3.1	03-08	-33.7	-34.2	-34.7	-33.2	-30.9	-30.9	-32.0	-30.2	-30.6	-32.3	-30.8	-33.6
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	=6. ESI	80.6	03-09	100.0	123.4	03-08	97.1	98.4	99.2	103.1	104.0	107.1	107.3	105.0	105.6	105.6	110.0	107.9
NL	1. Industry	-25.6	02-09	-2.4	7.0	07-06	-8.9	-7.2	-5.9	-4.4	-3.4	-4.0	-3.9	-5.0	-4.3	-2.9	-3.3	2.0
	2. Services	-42.4	04-09	13.7	41.1	04-07	-6.3	-2.8	2.5	6.3	7.9	8.9	16.2	13.7	15.7	16.3	19.4	16.8
	3. Consumer	-27.5	03-09	3.2	30.8	03-00	0.9	-2.1	-0.7	-4.9	-2.2	-3.5	-1.0	0.0	0.7	3.3	4.4	-1.6
	4. Retail trade	-16.1	12-03	11.7	29.5	10-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-38.2	07-09	-2.8	27.1	12-00	-27.2	-27.2	-27.4	-26.5	-29.1	-28.5	-33.1	-33.4	-28.6	-25.1	-25.1	-27.6
	=6. ESI	65.6	02-09	100.0	115.9	12-97	93.4	94.3	96.7	97.8	99.5	97.5	98.7	96.6	97.5	100.3	100.7	103.1
AT	1. Industry	-35.0	03-09	-10.8	7.9	03-90	-19.3	-16.0	-14.2	-11.3	-8.4	-2.7	-4.1	-4.2	-4.2	-0.2	1.2	3.7
	2. Services	-26.3	05-09	13.0	30.1	03-98	1.7	3.4	5.5	11.5	14.0	12.6	17.0	20.5	20.2	16.2	17.1	15.1
	3. Consumer	-23.0	04-09	-0.6	16.3	06-07	-1.4	0.6	-1.9	5.0	0.2	2.9	6.9	8.8	9.0	10.8	9.9	6.2
	4. Retail trade	-28.6	03-03	-10.4	12.8	05-10	-1.6	-5.9	-2.4	2.8	12.8	4.5	7.0	0.7	5.2	7.2	5.9	6.9
	5. Construction	-59.9	04-96	-23.8	1.0	09-06	-22.7	-19.0	-16.9	-15.6	-14.8	-13.2	-16.4	-14.2	-13.1	-7.0	-4.3	-6.1
	=6. ESI	73.2	04-09	100.0	120.1	03-90	95.5	97.8	98.9	103.8	105.2	106.8	108.7	109.9	110.2	111.6	111.9	111.3
PL	1. Industry	-28.4	03-09	-13.0	10.0	09-97	-15.9	-14.3	-12.3	-13.0	-13.9	-13.7	-12.9	-12.6	-12.3	-12.5	-12.4	-10.1
	2. Services	-7.7	01-03	7.9	24.6	04-08	3.5	8.7	8.6	10.8	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.8	10.2
	3. Consumer	-40.1	08-01	-21.4	-0.5	04-08	-20.9	-18.9	-15.8	-16.2	-16.0	-18.4	-14.0	-19.1	-21.4	-20.6	-21.2	-23.0
	4. Retail trade	-16.3	03-03	-3.1	8.2	10-07	-7.8	-2.9	-1.2	-1.8	-5.8	-7.0	-4.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.0	0.1	0.0
	5. Construction	-66.2	02-02	-33.5	0.9	02-08	-34.9	-33.8	-31.0	-29.6	-29.8	-28.7	-26.5	-27.1	-27.8	-28.3	-27.4	-29.7
	=6. ESI	79.0	03-09	100.0	121.8	05-96	94.6	98.8	101.5	101.3	99.2	98.7	100.6	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.5	100.8
PT	1. Industry	-37.7	04-09	-8.6	6.7	03-98	-15.8	-17.2	-13.5	-12.1	-12.8	-12.6	-10.6	-11.4	-10.0	-9.1	-9.2	-7.6
	2. Services	-23.2	04-09	3.9	29.0	06-01	-6.1	-5.2	-2.3	-4.9	-9.5	-11.4	-7.9	-11.1	-7.6	-7.9	-9.9	-9.4
	3. Consumer	-53.5	02-09	-23.3	-0.5	07-91	-29.2	-33.3	-34.8	-34.6	-40.0	-39.8	-40.3	-38.3	-37.5	-49.5	-50.8	-48.8
	4. Retail trade	-29.5	02-09	-9.0	4.4	01-99	-10.8	-12.4	-7.9	-8.6	-4.3	-1.4	-0.2	-1.0	-0.9	-8.5	-5.6	-9.0
	5. Construction	-56.4	02-03	-29.6	-0.5	12-97	-49.0	-51.7	-50.4	-49.8	-48.5	-46.1	-48.4	-48.4	-47.7	-54.8	-51.0	-49.2
	=6. ESI	68.6	02-09	100.0	116.2	03-98	92.6	91.0	95.2	93.8	91.1	90.2	93.3	90.8	92.7	90.7	88.5	91.4
RO	1. Industry	-21.7	09-92	-1.7	27.8	06-96	-9.8	-10.2	-9.3	-10.1	-9.9	-8.7	-9.3	-9.2	-7.7	-5.7	-5.4	-4.5
	2. Services	-15.1	08-09	17.6	57.4	06-04	-11.9	-6.6	-4.0	1.3	-12.6	-10.4	-9.1	-9.6	-10.5	-10.9	-4.1	-2.0
	3. Consumer	-63.3	06-10	-27.6	-10.6	07-07	-47.7	-48.8	-46.8	-47.1	-55.6	-63.3	-62.1	-58.8	-57.8	-56.7	-54.5	-55.4
	4. Retail trade	-21.9	07-09	12.7	35.8	12-97	-17.9	-12.3	-9.8	-3.4	-10.6	-11.6	-16.0	-12.7	-15.2	-10.3	-8.1	-7.8
	5. Construction	-59.8	09-99	-11.6	35.2	06-96	-40.9	-42.0	-42.7	-41.3	-41.3	-44.4	-43.7	-40.3	-39.2	-39.9	-36.4	-33.8
	=6. ESI	70.6	09-92	100.0	123.5	06-96	80.0	80.9	82.3	83.6	76.4	74.8	75.0	76.4	76.7	78.3	81.1	81.6
SI	1. Industry	-35.2	01-09	-2.6	18.3	06-00	-5.4	-7.8	-5.5	-1.4	0.4	0.0	3.9	0.2	0.9	6.7	3.6	4.3
	2. Services	-28.2	04-09	13.9	32.2	10-02	-12.6	-15.1	-10.8	-8.5	-6.0	-4.0	-2.9	-6.0	-5.9	-5.1	2.9	4.0
	3. Consumer	-41.1	01-09	-19.0	-4.1	07-07	-22.6	-21.9	-25.5	-22.8	-23.4	-21.2	-27.2	-27.4	-27.5	-25.8	-21.2	-23.2
	4. Retail trade	-23.3	06-09	11.6	36.6	09-07	-7.0	-7.6	-5.9	2.0	4.4	15.3	5.6	13.6	6.6	11.9	8.8	15.7
	5. Construction	-62.6	03-10	-13.1	24.1	03-07	-54.9	-56.8	-62.6	-62.4	-60.0	-61.4	-61.7	-59.6	-54.3	-52.0	-52.3	-54.6
	=6. ESI	66.6	04-09	100.0	118.5	05-07	92.3	90.4	92.0	94.2	95.0	96.5	95.6	93.8	93.8	98.0	99.3	99.4
SK	1. Industry	-32.3	01-09	3.5	25.8	05-96	-2.3	-4.6	6.6	2.3	-1.2	3.5	6.3	2.6	-0.9	2.8	1.0	11.2
	2. Services	-24.0	05-09	32.0	59.8	06-03	15.1	15.4	17.9	16.6	13.1	22.2	22.7	22.6	21.3	24.1	26.5	26.7
	3. Consumer	-49.0	09-99	-23.9	6.6	12-06	-25.3	-18.7	-17.1	-15.9	-18.6	-18.2	-18.5	-21.3	-22.6	-26.8	-18.6	-23.0
	4. Retail trade	-22.8	03-09	8.5	34.4	11-98	-10.0	-9.5	-9.3	-2.5	-6.8	-5.7	-2.0	3.6	3.5	12.3	14.9	17.4
	5. Construction	-86.1	07-99	-25.2	17.5	03-97	-47.7	-42.1	-42.4	-40.9	-40.9	-37.1	-45.2	-45.1	-43.4	-38.7	-37.4	-36.8
	=6. ESI	66.1	04-09	100.0	120.7	05-96	92.4	93.3	98.7	95.4	94.3	98.6	99.6	97.9	95.5	97.9	99.9	103.2
FI	1. Industry	-37.3	03-09	1.6	29.7	10-94	-9.0	-0.9	-1.5	1.9	7.4	4.5	2.0	3.9	2.8	4.3	9.6	12.2
	2. Services	-26.1	03-09	22.6	60.9	09-00	4.9	9.6	7.4	19.6	15.4	19.1	20.4	24.6	24.8	30.6	30.3	28.3
	3. Consumer	-6.4	12-08	14.5	23.8	09-10	16.1	16.8	16.5	19.4	17.2	19.7	21.4	23.2	23.8	22.5	21.7	15.8

TABLE 2a: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a)(c)}

		Since 1990 (*)						2010											
		Min.		Ave.		Max.													
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	(#)	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-38.9	03-09	-8.1	6.8	12-94	-13.2	-12.4	-9.5	-7.2	-5.1	-5.5	-3.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.2	0.4	4.0	
	EA	-37.6	03-09	-7.7	6.6	04-07	-13.8	-12.8	-9.9	-7.3	-6.4	-5.6	-4.0	-2.9	-1.7	0.0	0.7	4.0	
	BE	-33.8	03-09	-9.8	6.6	06-07	-9.8	-10.9	-8.5	-6.8	-7.3	-9.9	-7.2	-3.6	-4.7	-3.8	-0.7	2.9	
	BG	-30.1	06-93	-5.5	13.8	05-07	-13.1	-11.1	-8.6	-8.3	-9.3	-9.8	-9.1	-9.2	-9.5	-9.7	-7.0	-5.0	
	CZ	-35.1	02-09	0.1	27.0	06-00	-9.3	-3.2	-6.3	0.0	2.8	2.8	6.4	6.5	6.0	7.4	10.9	17.8	
	DK	-34.6	02-09	-1.9	16.2	09-94	1.3	4.4	6.8	8.5	7.2	8.1	5.7	5.4	8.0	3.4	-0.5	1.7	
	DE	-41.4	03-09	-9.9	13.7	12-10	-15.4	-12.2	-8.5	-4.6	-1.4	1.4	3.0	3.8	6.5	7.7	9.9	13.7	
	EE	-39.1	03-09	3.2	28.5	12-06	-12.3	-10.8	-8.0	-2.4	0.9	-2.3	1.4	4.3	2.7	11.7	8.3	12.6	
	IE	-23.1	11-01	-1.1	20.9	11-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-36.6	03-09	-2.1	12.9	03-00	-21.2	-22.7	-22.6	-21.0	-25.6	-25.1	-23.0	-23.0	-23.7	-20.4	-20.8	-20.9	
	ES	-43.5	01-93	-9.8	7.2	04-00	-21.4	-21.2	-17.6	-14.3	-15.0	-12.5	-13.5	-12.7	-14.2	-10.4	-10.0	-8.1	
	FR	-41.4	06-93	-8.3	15.0	06-00	-12.4	-16.3	-10.8	-8.4	-11.3	-14.6	-11.4	-7.1	-3.3	-1.7	-4.0	0.1	
	IT	-34.7	03-09	-4.3	13.2	07-95	-10.2	-8.9	-8.4	-7.3	-7.0	-6.5	-3.2	-3.8	-4.3	-2.9	-2.8	0.5	
	CY	-20.2	08-09	2.0	19.4	04-08	-13.0	-11.9	-8.7	-4.9	-9.7	-6.2	-9.1	-6.7	-3.5	-7.2	0.8	-6.1	
	LV	-44.6	04-93	-9.6	10.9	02-07	-18.1	-14.0	-10.4	-7.8	-6.2	-4.6	-4.8	-5.3	-5.5	-4.4	-4.7	-4.4	
	LT	-41.5	04-09	-12.6	9.6	06-07	-15.9	-17.2	-14.8	-12.6	-14.0	-18.1	-17.3	-14.3	-13.5	-10.0	-6.5	-3.3	
	LU	-59.3	03-09	-11.9	25.5	04-95	-32.9	-23.5	-18.4	-12.3	-9.5	-20.1	-21.1	-31.1	-32.8	-20.9	-17.4	-10.5	
	HU	-35.1	03-09	-4.5	8.0	12-97	-6.8	-8.1	-2.6	-6.6	-1.8	-3.5	-2.7	0.9	-0.3	-0.6	3.8	5.8	
	MT	-30.1	03-09	-6.5	16.1	03-08	-6.6	-2.3	-5.2	-2.2	0.2	2.9	2.4	-1.6	0.4	3.0	8.7	8.2	
	NL	-25.6	02-09	-2.4	7.0	07-06	-8.9	-7.2	-5.9	-4.4	-3.4	-4.0	-3.9	-5.0	-4.3	-2.9	-3.3	2.0	
	AT	-35.0	03-09	-10.8	7.9	03-90	-19.3	-16.0	-14.2	-11.3	-8.4	-2.7	-4.1	-4.2	-4.2	-0.2	1.2	3.7	
	PL	-28.4	03-09	-13.0	10.0	09-97	-15.9	-14.3	-12.3	-13.0	-13.9	-13.7	-12.9	-12.6	-12.3	-12.5	-12.4	-10.1	
	PT	-37.7	04-09	-8.6	6.7	03-98	-15.8	-17.2	-13.5	-12.1	-12.8	-12.6	-10.6	-11.4	-10.0	-9.1	-9.2	-7.6	
	RO	-21.7	09-92	-1.7	27.8	06-96	-9.8	-10.2	-9.3	-10.1	-9.9	-8.7	-9.3	-9.2	-7.7	-5.7	-5.4	-4.5	
	SI	-35.2	01-09	-2.6	18.3	06-00	-5.4	-7.8	-5.5	-1.4	0.4	0.0	3.9	0.2	0.9	6.7	3.6	4.3	
	SK	-32.3	01-09	3.5	25.8	05-96	-2.3	-4.6	6.6	-2.3	-1.2	3.5	6.3	2.6	-0.9	2.8	1.0	11.2	
	FI	-37.3	03-09	1.6	29.7	10-94	-9.0	-0.9	-1.5	1.9	7.4	4.5	2.0	3.9	2.8	4.3	9.6	12.2	
	SE	-42.2	03-09	-4.9	17.0	09-10	-6.7	0.6	2.9	-1.4	3.3	10.5	3.6	8.5	17.0	9.3	13.0	8.5	
	UK	-49.7	03-09	-11.3	11.3	02-95	-13.7	-15.9	-12.5	-8.5	-0.7	-9.3	-4.5	-1.8	-2.6	-0.7	-1.4	5.0	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	-34.2	03-09	6.1	23.8	12-94	7.3	8.4	10.2	11.3	11.8	10.7	10.2	11.8	13.3	15.9	15.4	19.9	
	EA	-31.5	02-09	5.3	21.5	12-94	5.2	7.0	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.3	9.4	10.0	11.7	14.0	14.5	18.1	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	-36.8	02-09	-3.2	16.4	12-94	-2.5	-6.2	-3.0	-0.8	3.0	-1.6	0.1	6.8	5.7	3.9	10.7	13.5	
	BG	-16.9	02-97	23.0	45.3	09-08	9.7	12.3	16.1	18.8	16.8	9.3	12.9	9.7	11.7	13.2	17.8	22.7	
	CZ	-46.0	02-09	20.0	61.2	05-95	6.6	19.9	10.9	10.6	16.9	18.4	26.1	27.3	21.8	25.2	28.0	35.2	
	DK	-34.7	02-09	9.3	30.4	02-98	13.6	9.8	22.2	23.2	13.1	22.8	12.2	12.8	23.1	15.3	3.8	13.2	
	DE	-41.5	01-09	1.4	27.3	12-10	7.0	13.0	14.1	13.5	18.3	18.2	17.5	16.8	20.3	21.0	22.5	27.3	
	EE	-69.6	04-92	16.5	67.5	03-02	1.9	4.1	8.5	14.8	17.8	17.1	20.2	25.6	14.2	14.5	12.8	17.1	
	IE	-21.7	11-01	8.6	34.6	11-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-20.3	03-09	22.7	44.3	02-00	2.5	-5.3	1.1	6.4	-4.3	-7.0	-5.2	-2.0	-5.0	0.2	1.7	-2.7	
	ES	-29.7	03-09	3.2	17.1	12-00	1.0	1.0	0.5	6.5	-0.3	2.4	0.0	-1.4	-4.3	-0.9	-1.0	3.0	
	FR	-31.8	12-08	5.1	26.6	10-00	3.1	-1.7	4.0	2.3	3.8	-4.2	-2.2	7.6	10.3	15.7	9.6	11.0	
	IT	-27.9	03-09	12.1	30.6	12-94	5.9	8.8	8.6	6.8	7.0	9.8	12.6	8.4	10.6	11.9	13.3	16.6	
	CY	-23.8	03-09	12.1	37.2	02-08	-9.4	-6.6	-2.5	13.3	0.9	-0.4	1.0	12.1	10.6	9.3	18.3	16.9	
	LV	-38.6	02-09	12.4	40.5	03-02	-6.9	-3.3	5.6	8.8	5.7	9.0	7.3	6.0	4.3	3.2	8.7	4.2	
	LT	-35.3	04-09	9.6	35.4	08-97	0.1	-7.7	-0.3	1.0	-0.2	-2.9	0.7	1.7	5.3	3.4	10.5	13.1	
	LU	-62.1	04-09	-3.8	32.9	04-07	-14.1	-4.6	10.6	15.8	14.6	-3.8	-4.1	-12.6	-14.2	-8.4	-6.7	9.1	
	HU	-48.2	04-09	7.8	34.1	12-97	5.2	4.7	12.3	11.9	11.4	6.9	8.1	14.4	9.3	7.5	18.0	19.7	
	MT	-22.8	12-08	18.6	54.4	02-06	17.4	25.4	19.8	13.0	26.6	31.5	28.9	30.1	26.1	48.5	44.1	42.7	
	NL	-26.6	02-09	6.2	18.2	01-08	1.2	2.9	8.8	12.2	11.8	9.5	8.8	6.7	8.9	9.0	8.6	15.8	
	AT	-29.7	03-09	4.8	26.8	12-10	2.9	6.2	10.6	8.3	6.3	17.7	15.7	13.1	8.6	19.3	20.3	26.8	
	PL	-18.3	03-09	18.6	34.7	06-95	9.5	14.2	18.7	15.6	13.4	11.5	12.9	12.6	10.5	8.4	9.8	13.3	
	PT	-30.9	02-09	3.0	21.3	01-97	-5.7	-3.4	3.4	4.4	-1.9	3.6	2.7	-1.9	0.7	1.9	-2.0	5.5	
	RO	-15.7	03-09	18.7	52.1	03-03	-3.4	-4.9	-5.1	-5.0	-3.4	-3.5	-6.6	-5.9	-1.7	4.5	1.5	1.4	
	SI	-24.6	01-09	21.8	42.2	06-00	23.0	20.7	17.5	18.1	26.3	25.1	25.8	19.7	19.8	25.5	24.8	24.1	
	SK	-32.9	01-09	27.2	62.0	12-97	18.7	15.7	35.2	20.1	19.6	27.0	37.9	29.7	17.9	24.3	24.1	28.0	
	FI	-36.3	11-08	13.3	49.8	07-05	17.9	24.2	21.6	29.8	23.2	22.3	17.1	16.1	17.9	16.9	35.2	37.9	
	SE	-34.4	12-08	15.6	53.1	09-10	39.2	37.7	42.7	37.8	36.9	41.9	30.5	45.5	53.1	41.7	48.4	42.8	
	UK	-54.0	03-09	4.4	33.3	02-95	8.3	5.9	5.5	14.5	16.1	9.4	7.8	11.4	11.4	21.1	13.1	24.0	
	ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	-62.4	06-09	-19.5	6.9	04-07	-42.8	-41.2	-38.2	-32.4	-25.7	-25.3	-20.9	-18.4	-16.3	-15.0	-13.3	-7.2
		EA	-63.1	06-09	-18.5	9.0	04-07	-43.6	-42.1	-38.5	-31.7	-28.0	-25.7	-21.4	-18.3	-16.2	-13.4	-12.4	-6.6
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	-56.8	06-09	-19.8	10.7	06-00	-37.6	-35.8	-33.6	-27.9	-31.3	-31.2	-24.8	-19.4	-25.0	-19.9	-16.7	-11.5	
	BG	-65.2	06-93	-40.5	-8.7	05-07	-57.6	-56.3	-56.1	-53.0	-53.5	-49.2	-48.5	-46.4	-45.7	-46.5	-44.1	-42.2	
	CZ	-59.0	03-09	-6.7	29.7	01-01	-30.4	-26.5	-25.4	-12.4	-9.4	-10.1	-5.7	-4.5	-2.5	-0.2	3.5	14.1	
	DK	-63.3	04-09	-6.7	31.7	12-94	-36.2	-26.4	-25.5	-15.8	-7.8	-10.9	-10.5	-2.2	1.8	-3.0	-2.		

TABLE 2a: (continued) Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.) ^{(a)(c)}

		Since 1990 (*)						2010											
		Min.		Ave.		Max.						#							
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	21.9	01-93	10.8	0.4	04-10	4.1	4.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	
	EA	23.0	04-93	9.7	-0.8	04-10	3.1	3.5	0.1	-0.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	-0.4	
	BE	26.1	10-01	6.5	-11.2	03-10	-10.7	-9.2	-11.2	-8.3	-6.4	-3.1	-3.2	-1.7	-5.2	-4.6	-3.7	-6.6	
	BG	35.2	08-93	-1.0	-22.0	06-97	-8.6	-10.6	-14.4	-9.1	-8.8	-10.7	-8.2	-9.1	-5.4	-4.1	-5.4	-4.3	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	CZ	45.5	08-93	12.9	-11.6	04-00	4.1	2.9	4.4	-1.9	-1.0	-0.2	1.3	3.3	1.4	2.7	-1.2	-3.9	
	DK	28.4	06-99	8.3	-29.7	02-10	-26.5	-29.7	-23.7	-18.3	-16.2	-12.4	-15.4	-5.6	0.9	2.0	2.4	9.3	
	DE	28.3	04-09	9.9	-8.7	09-90	10.8	8.5	4.4	2.5	1.7	-0.9	-0.7	0.5	-1.3	-0.2	-2.9	-5.4	
	EE	38.7	06-93	3.1	-20.9	12-06	-2.0	-5.7	-5.8	-2.4	-7.0	-2.5	-1.3	-8.1	-6.4	-16.2	-10.5	-17.7	
	IE	23.2	11-93	5.6	-16.5	07-06	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	34.0	03-09	12.8	0.8	06-94	18.1	18.2	16.9	21.3	23.2	18.0	14.3	16.0	15.5	14.8	14.4	14.1	
	ES	46.5	01-93	14.8	-0.6	11-02	13.6	15.8	10.1	9.9	9.8	6.8	9.0	6.0	7.3	6.7	3.9	5.8	
	FR	34.1	06-93	12.3	-13.6	04-10	-5.4	-2.5	-9.3	-13.6	2.4	3.7	-1.0	-2.1	-1.4	-1.3	0.7	0.8	
	IT	17.0	10-90	7.1	-5.7	06-10	-4.6	-2.6	-3.3	-2.3	-3.9	-5.7	-4.8	-2.1	-1.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	
	CY	6.5	01-09	-11.0	-33.9	09-01	-7.0	-2.8	-11.9	-7.5	-10.2	-16.3	-9.7	-6.9	-14.9	-5.1	-12.4	-4.0	
	LV	43.2	07-93	3.9	-11.5	03-04	-5.2	-4.6	-8.2	-7.0	-5.9	-8.8	-9.5	-6.1	-9.3	-9.5	-6.8	-7.7	
	LT	49.4	01-94	8.2	-15.5	01-95	-6.0	-9.6	-7.4	-10.7	-13.3	-7.0	-3.0	-6.7	-8.2	-10.7	-10.8	-10.0	
	LU	45.2	12-08	10.2	-21.7	03-95	16.8	11.1	11.1	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	25.3	26.9	6.4	0.6	22.2	
	HU	14.6	12-98	0.9	-14.8	05-09	-10.2	-7.8	-10.3	-5.6	-10.5	-9.7	-6.7	-7.7	-4.6	-4.1	-4.4	-2.6	
	MT	35.1	07-05	11.8	-16.0	06-05	3.5	-0.7	5.4	0.9	2.1	-4.4	0.1	4.9	7.0	8.9	-1.7	-6.2	
	NL	13.0	02-09	4.8	-0.8	05-10	-0.1	0.9	1.7	0.5	-0.8	1.7	2.6	3.4	5.1	2.3	2.7	1.2	
	AT	26.6	04-96	12.5	-1.8	12-06	11.3	9.8	10.0	6.8	2.4	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.0	1.9	3.0	
	PL	19.5	01-99	2.9	-11.2	09-94	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.8	5.1	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.5	2.4	
	PT	24.8	06-93	7.1	-11.0	01-08	0.5	2.8	-3.3	1.4	-2.6	2.9	-2.5	1.2	2.6	-3.6	2.6	-2.4	
	RO	50.5	07-92	6.9	-7.0	05-06	-6.6	-6.5	-6.7	-5.2	-3.9	-7.0	-6.4	-6.0	-4.5	-4.9	-4.5	-5.6	
	SI	28.0	02-96	11.0	-6.4	03-10	-3.0	0.6	-6.4	-3.3	-0.4	0.2	-2.2	-1.8	-0.7	-5.2	0.9	0.2	
	SK	54.6	05-94	6.6	-27.1	02-01	-6.4	-1.1	1.8	-0.4	-3.2	-1.0	-5.7	-3.4	-0.2	-2.8	1.7	-12.5	
	FI	30.6	01-96	4.0	-20.2	04-95	-12.5	-15.6	-15.0	-8.7	-16.0	-7.9	-6.1	-6.8	-0.5	-3.8	-5.2	-3.8	
	SE	42.8	04-09	15.9	-3.7	09-10	14.5	6.9	6.8	12.5	5.5	-1.2	2.7	5.1	-3.7	3.8	2.9	7.6	
	UK	32.9	04-09	16.6	0.8	06-07	10.6	13.1	4.0	5.9	5.2	12.9	5.5	1.8	4.1	4.7	3.8	6.5	
	PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	-46.2	03-09	-1.1	18.8	01-95	-3.6	-1.0	1.8	9.8	12.5	10.7	14.5	13.5	12.5	13.6	12.1	17.5
		EA	-46.5	02-09	-2.1	15.5	01-95	-6.6	-4.5	0.0	7.5	7.7	6.5	10.3	10.5	9.5	10.7	9.6	14.9
		BE	-31.0	02-09	-0.7	18.4	08-10	6.3	5.2	9.4	12.5	11.1	6.5	6.6	18.4	14.9	1.0	6.8	16.3
	BG	-36.0	05-09	-1.8	33.3	01-07	-28.6	-21.3	-11.3	-9.9	-11.4	-8.4	-5.3	-1.5	-7.7	-4.6	-6.8	-1.5	
	CZ	-56.4	02-09	11.7	42.1	11-00	3.6	6.5	11.8	18.3	22.1	24.2	24.5	22.7	23.9	27.9	31.8	35.9	
	DK	-48.0	06-09	8.5	40.7	09-94	-1.8	-4.0	-0.3	11.7	19.3	21.4	23.5	31.0	26.3	21.6	14.1	12.2	
	DE	-49.1	02-09	-2.8	27.3	12-10	1.5	2.0	11.7	21.4	18.0	19.0	24.6	19.1	21.7	25.3	22.1	27.3	
	EE	-53.0	04-09	10.4	56.2	06-01	-4.4	0.8	0.5	16.5	18.8	23.6	24.1	26.6	36.3	42.1	37.8	34.8	
	IE	-25.0	10-01	6.2	37.8	03-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-35.1	04-09	11.4	35.7	01-00	-8.0	-6.8	-14.8	-13.5	-16.1	-19.5	-16.0	-7.8	-9.9	-12.9	-12.6	-16.3	
	ES	-51.0	03-09	-2.2	21.2	04-95	-20.4	-16.3	-13.6	-7.9	-0.6	-1.7	4.2	1.5	2.5	-3.4	-2.3	1.4	
	FR	-46.4	02-09	3.6	35.6	01-95	6.6	7.9	9.5	22.6	23.8	17.5	14.9	19.4	19.7	17.1	13.6	17.6	
	IT	-62.3	07-09	-12.6	13.7	03-95	-39.5	-36.9	-35.6	-29.9	-32.3	-33.0	-26.0	-20.0	-24.4	-19.2	-19.2	-14.6	
	CY	-45.8	04-09	-7.3	42.7	09-08	-31.7	-27.0	-28.6	-36.5	-28.9	-37.1	-33.1	-31.9	-15.3	-25.1	-3.9	-21.2	
	LV	-51.0	02-09	0.4	28.6	06-01	-14.2	-8.9	-5.2	6.1	7.0	13.0	10.9	8.1	14.1	14.1	13.4	12.2	
	LT	-41.9	01-09	1.0	34.4	04-98	1.6	-4.7	-2.1	14.5	9.9	-0.6	5.5	5.5	0.2	7.5	14.4	17.2	
	LU	-73.3	04-09	-2.8	44.3	08-10	13.1	13.1	19.9	24.9	25.4	-1.7	38.2	44.3	36.6	-6.3	-1.3	23.0	
	HU	-58.2	03-09	-3.6	26.6	04-98	-19.1	-17.2	-6.1	-0.5	4.0	2.1	1.0	2.6	7.6	11.3	6.5	13.8	
	MT	-48.4	04-09	8.4	47.4	07-06	28.7	25.6	1.4	5.3	40.5	18.0	19.4	16.0	22.6	12.0	22.9	29.7	
	NL	-47.8	04-09	2.9	23.2	12-10	10.6	12.6	4.2	1.1	16.7	16.7	18.7	19.1	10.4	8.3	13.9	23.2	
	AT	-35.4	03-09	6.2	36.6	07-10	-0.4	5.9	10.2	21.4	23.1	24.3	36.6	32.0	26.3	31.9	23.6	34.1	
	PL	-30.1	03-09	1.2	27.2	12-06	0.9	-2.3	0.6	7.5	6.9	8.1	11.3	8.6	9.7	10.6	12.0	12.5	
	PT	-45.1	11-08	-2.7	15.3	08-94	-15.5	1.9	0.3	-1.6	-4.5	-0.9	-2.7	-2.5	0.5	-4.5	6.1	-0.9	
	RO	-24.7	03-09	10.8	47.0	04-02	-16.0	-16.7	-6.5	-9.7	-3.1	-3.5	-4.0	-0.7	-5.8	0.3	1.7	1.4	
	SI	-44.7	12-08	7.1	39.3	05-00	11.4	8.7	12.9	22.2	16.2	19.1	19.7	14.7	23.6	15.1	11.2	23.2	
	SK	-62.7	03-09	16.4	77.9	12-03	8.9	29.5	26.2	25.7	39.6	17.2	16.0	16.0	6.7	32.3	29.2	41.8	
	FI	-55.2	02-09	10.8	53.0	12-04	3.1	-2.9	25.1	24.6	25.9	28.7	28.9	29.5	18.8	31.1	33.8	39.4	
	SE	-39.3	04-09	11.8	59.8	11-10	25.9	42.3	42.0	49.9	48.3	47.1	53.6	42.6	46.7	44.6	59.8	58.1	
	UK	-53.8	03-09	-1.4	34.1	03-95	5.5	8.2	1.8	12.3	28.7	23.0	27.2	21.6	18.0	19.2	10.9	21.4	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	-61.8	07-09	-19.7	4.6	04-07	-42.6	-39.2	-34.8	-29.9	-25.1	-21.7	-20.7	-16.6	-14.6	-13.3	-10.5	-6.4	
	EA	-64.9	06-09	-20.0	5.7	05-07	-45.3	-42.1	-36.4	-31.8	-29.4	-24.9	-21.4	-18.0	-15.8	-13.1	-10.8	-7.1	
	BE	-63.3	05-09	-21.2	7.4	06-00	-37.9	-36.1	-35.9	-30.2	-30.7	-28.6	-24.1	-17.5	-25.3	-19.5	-19.2	-7.7	
	BG	-67.5	12-98	-43.3	-14.5	10-00	-60.4	-58.1	-55.9	-52.6	-54.8	-52.9	-52.2	-52.2	-49.2	-49.0	-47.0	-44.2	
	CZ	-60.1	03-09	-4.6	25.8	09-00	-29.1	-26.1	-24.6	-13.6	-10.1	-9.1	-7.1	-5.5	-2.4	-0.7	4.5	15.0	
	DK	-61.1	04-09	-5.3	26.9														

TABLE 2a: (continued) **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)** ^{(a)(c)}

		Since 1990 (*)					2010											
		Min.		Ave.		Max.												
		Value	Date	Value	Date													
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	-40.8	03-09	-13.9	5.3	12-10	-17.9	-16.4	-14.9	-11.7	-7.9	-6.3	-4.9	-4.7	-1.4	-0.2	2.0	5.3
	EA	-40.6	06-93	-12.4	4.3	11-00	-20.4	-18.5	-16.1	-12.7	-10.1	-8.9	-5.8	-6.4	-3.2	-0.1	1.4	4.3
	BE	-36.2	03-09	-8.3	9.1	09-00	-7.8	-7.3	-3.1	-0.3	-3.8	-7.8	-5.0	-1.8	1.1	1.1	0.1	7.6
	BG	-46.6	06-99	-16.1	5.8	11-06	-16.1	-13.0	-12.6	-9.1	-12.2	-15.1	-10.1	-10.8	-9.9	-5.0	-6.3	-3.5
	CZ	-63.8	02-09	-20.2	14.8	09-07	-14.9	-16.0	-13.4	-14.9	-13.1	-2.5	-1.7	-2.1	4.0	0.4	7.5	9.5
	DK	-42.0	04-09	-3.8	12.8	03-98	-7.5	-3.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.8	1.7	7.0	-0.4	5.9	7.2	5.0	8.0
	DE	-51.9	06-93	-16.1	10.3	12-10	-21.6	-18.3	-14.5	-9.0	-5.9	-5.8	-1.2	1.1	2.9	8.1	8.7	10.3
	EE	-77.8	04-92	-10.1	22.2	11-06	-15.8	-10.4	-7.1	2.8	6.7	4.7	5.7	9.3	8.4	12.0	7.8	14.3
	IE	-33.9	12-92	-9.1	16.2	09-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-36.4	02-09	-4.3	11.9	05-02	-16.3	-18.6	-19.9	-16.8	-20.7	-20.8	-20.8	-19.9	-28.4	-23.1	-16.6	-15.3
	ES	-52.5	06-93	-9.5	9.2	03-01	-16.6	-13.4	-17.5	-13.2	-13.7	-14.3	-9.2	-8.7	-8.2	-6.0	-7.3	-3.1
	FR	-49.5	09-93	-16.8	11.5	09-00	-24.3	-24.3	-22.0	-21.3	-16.1	-12.8	-11.8	-13.8	-4.5	-3.0	-0.2	3.2
	IT	-29.8	08-96	-5.0	11.4	11-00	-18.0	-15.7	-13.5	-13.3	-12.2	-11.8	-10.2	-12.3	-9.3	-8.0	-6.8	-5.0
	CY	-20.6	08-09	7.0	38.0	10-04	-13.5	-16.9	-17.5	-14.2	-12.8	-18.0	-13.8	-7.4	-13.1	-10.9	-2.2	-5.1
	LV	-51.3	04-93	-8.1	10.9	11-05	-10.8	-8.7	-4.3	2.3	-1.8	0.9	1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-2.9	-0.3	1.4
	LT	-59.3	04-94	-23.3	8.1	06-06	-30.0	-21.4	-20.6	-21.3	-18.3	-15.6	-11.2	-12.7	-4.7	-1.4	-8.2	-9.1
	LU	-65.3	04-09	-25.0	24.9	06-10	-26.9	-26.0	-13.8	-12.3	-3.7	24.9	23.5	0.1	-2.6	-0.5	4.2	9.3
	HU	-60.0	12-91	-15.0	10.1	10-97	-10.3	-5.3	-7.7	-8.3	0.7	-4.8	-1.1	3.4	5.1	9.1	2.7	7.8
	MT	-38.3	05-09	-7.4	17.0	11-02	-10.8	-4.5	-11.6	2.1	-0.2	11.3	9.4	4.1	10.0	16.6	14.5	7.9
	NL	-38.9	04-09	-8.0	14.5	06-90	-23.9	-20.5	-20.2	-17.8	-12.0	-7.4	-7.1	-9.4	-5.2	-3.2	1.6	6.5
	AT	-33.6	03-09	-7.1	14.7	12-10	-13.8	-8.7	-5.2	-1.5	3.4	-0.5	5.5	1.6	2.8	12.3	9.8	14.7
	PL	-49.8	05-99	-19.7	9.3	01-07	-9.4	-6.9	-5.8	-5.1	-6.9	-6.2	-3.9	-4.5	-6.0	-6.6	-4.5	-2.9
	PT	-34.5	06-93	-15.7	-0.2	12-10	-16.9	-17.8	-13.9	-14.6	-8.5	-7.4	-5.4	-6.7	-2.8	-5.0	-1.4	-0.2
	RO	-67.1	07-92	-21.6	-0.2	09-08	-12.8	-12.8	-12.9	-9.6	-17.1	-16.4	-14.1	-15.9	-12.1	-10.9	-8.8	-6.0
	SI	-53.9	04-09	-19.6	14.1	02-08	-13.7	-17.4	-16.4	-11.6	-9.3	-2.1	-4.7	-7.9	-6.8	-5.1	-2.7	-1.5
	SK	-56.5	02-09	-19.9	16.0	12-10	-21.8	-11.2	-3.5	3.8	2.7	4.7	10.5	5.6	11.9	3.4	11.1	16.0
	FI	-60.2	06-91	-14.7	14.5	12-00	-21.1	-27.5	-23.3	-17.8	-21.6	-5.5	-0.2	-4.9	-6.2	-3.4	3.9	12.4
	SE	-66.6	03-09	-18.0	24.9	09-10	-16.5	-14.2	-4.2	1.3	12.9	19.0	11.3	9.9	24.9	18.0	15.8	18.1
	UK	-49.6	03-91	-19.7	7.6	12-10	-9.8	-9.1	-13.3	-9.7	-1.2	0.9	-2.9	0.8	1.8	-3.2	3.8	7.6
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	-13.2	03-09	5.3	27.2	02-95	-3.9	-1.6	1.0	6.9	8.1	6.9	5.8	7.6	9.8	8.9	12.5	16.3
	EA	-14.5	03-09	5.3	25.7	02-95	-5.7	-3.7	-1.6	5.1	7.4	6.2	4.9	6.8	9.2	8.6	10.8	15.2
	BE	-21.1	04-09	2.5	25.9	12-94	-8.4	-5.9	-0.1	10.5	9.4	8.0	6.5	11.0	10.9	11.3	14.3	22.5
	BG	-27.8	02-00	24.2	88.9	11-96	-1.1	0.8	5.8	5.3	3.5	-2.5	-0.6	2.0	2.2	3.9	4.8	6.2
	CZ	-16.5	03-09	15.4	70.7	03-95	-1.1	1.1	-1.4	3.8	8.3	9.9	8.3	9.6	6.0	11.7	13.9	27.5
	DK	-19.4	10-09	1.7	26.0	01-08	-15.7	-1.3	-6.3	2.3	10.1	4.3	10.5	5.4	8.9	2.2	4.9	4.9
	DE	-12.2	03-09	5.9	22.8	02-95	-6.9	-3.5	0.4	6.3	8.9	8.3	7.1	7.2	9.5	9.6	13.0	16.6
	EE	-36.9	02-09	14.6	86.3	04-92	-14.0	-6.7	-2.9	7.8	12.5	9.6	10.6	11.0	17.8	19.7	18.7	24.2
	IE	-24.9	11-92	-1.3	28.6	11-03	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-18.1	03-09	15.0	40.6	10-90	-5.0	-0.7	2.5	4.0	-1.3	-4.8	-0.3	-1.3	5.8	12.4	4.8	6.7
	ES	-19.4	03-09	2.6	35.4	04-95	-8.6	-11.7	-11.4	-0.2	4.0	0.2	-2.1	-2.0	-2.3	-2.0	-3.8	2.0
	FR	-25.7	01-99	1.1	27.4	07-08	-3.1	-2.6	-4.6	-0.6	7.5	3.2	2.0	8.9	15.6	8.5	13.0	14.3
	IT	-13.1	07-09	9.8	39.8	03-95	-2.6	-4.3	-2.6	5.8	4.8	4.2	5.9	4.7	5.5	8.1	8.4	11.1
	CY	-11.3	05-09	5.9	38.9	10-03	-3.3	2.9	2.0	5.2	-0.8	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	5.2	10.4	7.2	11.3
	LV	-25.7	02-09	14.8	49.7	07-94	-17.6	-9.4	-0.9	3.7	9.4	8.1	10.7	7.1	11.1	10.3	9.2	14.3
	LT	-36.3	04-09	11.7	74.9	11-93	-8.2	-0.1	1.7	-3.8	2.0	4.3	1.8	-3.4	12.3	18.7	23.3	15.0
	LU	-50.4	08-91	-2.2	53.3	12-94	-9.9	-15.3	10.0	19.0	29.5	-5.5	-6.2	15.1	16.3	-14.6	-6.8	33.0
	HU	-16.1	01-09	20.0	51.1	01-01	-12.5	-7.9	1.2	6.2	5.0	7.2	3.6	10.1	11.7	12.4	9.1	10.7
	MT	-38.5	12-04	-8.1	38.2	12-03	0.4	7.2	-15.1	12.8	-5.2	-1.6	1.0	-4.0	-3.1	0.4	14.8	17.4
	NL	-13.3	04-09	5.0	22.5	12-10	-5.5	5.6	8.2	6.2	5.5	8.6	3.6	8.3	8.5	13.1	12.6	22.5
	AT	-22.7	03-96	0.6	20.1	01-07	-9.2	-4.6	-1.0	7.6	13.6	15.0	9.4	14.1	12.1	10.4	10.5	20.0
	PL	-6.8	08-09	12.5	39.1	06-93	1.4	0.8	2.3	6.4	7.4	6.1	6.0	9.1	9.0	7.4	8.8	14.4
	PT	-23.7	01-09	6.8	28.9	10-90	-2.3	2.5	0.9	10.4	0.6	-1.5	-5.7	2.1	4.6	6.2	13.4	16.5
	RO	1.0	10-09	46.3	96.3	10-93	6.9	2.9	9.6	9.1	8.0	9.1	20.2	14.2	11.7	10.2	9.7	11.3
	SI	-32.6	03-09	-4.7	21.7	01-08	-14.7	-10.8	-2.0	2.0	4.8	7.3	2.9	3.6	3.2	9.9	7.6	14.0
	SK	-36.3	03-09	23.7	81.2	04-95	11.6	0.6	5.7	17.9	21.9	5.2	7.4	9.4	25.5	12.9	17.1	36.4
	FI	-34.0	03-96	3.9	49.4	08-94	-12.9	-3.0	3.8	14.2	10.0	19.5	15.9	17.8	18.6	16.3	24.5	33.4
	SE	-21.2	06-09	5.1	37.4	12-94	3.9	8.0	5.8	12.2	18.8	21.4	10.4	16.1	7.5	9.3	20.8	21.3
	UK	-29.6	01-99	2.2	37.5	07-08	3.1	5.9	12.4	14.6	8.5	6.2	7.6	8.5	13.8	9.9	19.7	21.5

(#) Following the change to NACE2 data classification in May 2010, caution should be exercised for comparisons with earlier data.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

(c) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 2b: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)					2009				2010			
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	(#)
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date							
EU	70.2	III-09	80.9	85.3	I-90	74.6	70.8	70.2	71.6	73.1	75.6	77.3	77.9
EA	69.6	III-09	81.1	85.5	II-90	74.6	70.2	69.6	71.0	72.3	75.5	77.2	77.6
BE	70.4	II-09	79.9	84.8	I-01	75.4	70.4	71.5	72.0	73.7	76.9	79.0	78.9
BG	52.6	III-99	61.6	76.8	I-07	68.9	67.2	62.7	60.6	62.3	65.0	65.8	67.2
CZ	70.9	IV-91	82.4	90.4	II-08	76.8	74.3	74.8	77.3	78.3	80.3	82.0	81.7
DK	71.7	IV-09	81.9	88.9	III-07	78.9	75.9	73.2	71.7	73.5	75.2	77.8	78.1
DE	71.1	III-09	83.7	89.5	I-91	76.2	71.8	71.1	72.1	73.9	79.8	82.1	83.2
EE	52.2	IV-93	67.4	79.4	I-06	61.0	56.9	56.5	58.0	61.6	66.6	68.8	71.2
IE	69.7	II-05	76.3	83.3	I-96	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	66.6	III-10	75.5	79.3	II-01	73.4	70.3	68.3	70.6	69.0	69.7	66.6	67.1
ES	67.9	III-09	77.7	81.4	III-07	73.5	69.8	67.9	68.8	68.9	70.9	72.7	72.4
FR	70.8	III-09	83.8	89.1	IV-00	76.0	71.2	70.8	74.1	74.6	76.4	77.8	77.0
IT	64.6	III-09	75.7	80.2	I-90	70.4	66.2	64.6	65.6	66.7	68.6	69.6	70.9
CY	61.4	III-10	69.5	76.2	IV-01	69.5	66.7	64.8	64.3	61.7	63.1	61.4	63.6
LV	44.6	II-93	62.0	75.0	III-05	59.3	53.8	54.5	54.8	58.0	60.3	65.7	65.8
LT	44.1	IV-95	59.7	75.0	I-07	65.0	60.4	60.1	59.9	61.7	63.0	65.8	66.9
LU	65.2	II-09	83.0	89.2	I-01	72.6	65.2	67.4	71.6	77.5	79.3	80.2	79.0
HU	69.3	II-09	80.3	87.5	III-07	74.8	69.3	71.7	73.3	76.4	78.0	77.0	76.5
MT	11.6	II-03	72.3	93.3	II-06	69.0	65.9	71.0	73.0	77.3	75.8	78.7	76.9
NL	74.6	II-09	82.9	86.2	II-90	77.5	74.6	75.5	76.0	77.3	78.8	78.4	78.2
AT	73.2	II-09	81.7	85.5	II-07	77.2	73.2	73.5	75.2	75.8	79.4	82.6	83.4
PL	48.6	II-92	73.3	81.1	II-08	74.0	71.9	71.2	71.5	72.4	73.2	73.7	74.9
PT	70.6	II-09	79.0	84.3	IV-03	76.4	70.6	71.5	72.0	75.1	75.7	75.0	74.7
RO	62.1	I-01	73.0	80.9	II-08	73.9	72.0	70.7	68.9	70.8	70.4	75.3	76.6
SI	69.1	II-09	80.1	86.2	II-07	75.2	69.1	69.3	70.7	73.0	75.3	77.6	78.3
SK	50.9	II-09	75.1	87.1	II-01	53.3	50.9	51.9	58.8	58.1	55.4	59.7	56.7
FI	65.3	III-09	83.9	89.9	III-98	72.0	66.5	65.3	67.0	74.6	74.6	79.5	79.2
SE	71.3	III-09	84.4	89.5	IV-06	76.1	71.5	71.3	73.5	76.1	78.9	81.0	82.8
UK	72.4	III-09	80.6	85.4	II-95	74.3	72.8	72.4	74.0	75.9	75.9	77.3	79.3

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 1990 (*)					2009				2010				
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								
EU	5.6	II-07	20.3	49.7	III-09	36.1	46.6	49.7	41.9	35.3	28.4	21.7	17.1	
EA	2.4	I-90	18.0	47.0	III-09	35.2	45.3	47.0	41.6	35.4	25.7	21.2	17.2	
BE	4.4	II-07	26.9	55.3	II-09	40.2	55.3	46.3	42.3	34.7	32.6	24.6	22.0	
BG	-2.9	IV-05	9.7	24.1	II-02	2.6	8.3	12.8	8.3	6.5	9.8	11.3	9.2	
CZ	-15.2	IV-07	9.3	51.8	III-09	43.4	49.9	51.8	46.9	43.7	39.1	23.2	20.6	
DK	-16.1	III-07	16.2	56.9	IV-09	33.4	52.5	55.2	56.9	47.7	38.4	32.5	29.4	
DE	-6.1	IV-90	18.6	56.3	III-09	41.5	51.8	56.3	46.9	44.7	27.2	14.9	6.9	
EE	-18.2	IV-06	13.7	44.2	II-09	33.5	44.2	35.3	35.4	28.4	17.4	12.7	8.8	
IE	-22.0	III-06	11.0	29.4	III-93	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	0.3	II-00	14.3	41.4	III-09	31.3	41.3	41.4	36.2	37.1	37.2	39.5	39.1	
ES	-2.1	II-00	8.1	32.7	III-09	21.5	27.0	32.7	26.6	26.0	22.7	17.5	23.0	
FR	-13.1	III-00	16.2	49.2	II-09	32.6	49.2	44.4	48.6	28.0	16.1	17.2	21.2	
IT	12.4	I-90	26.1	45.4	II-09	38.0	45.4	42.0	40.7	39.5	34.6	36.7	32.9	
CY	-25.4	II-09	8.0	39.0	II-07	23.2	-25.4	9.0	3.6	10.2	-19.8	-7.1	7.6	
LV	-7.2	II-07	13.2	53.0	III-93	15.0	18.6	12.4	7.7	10.9	8.6	4.1	5.1	
LT	-4.2	IV-06	22.9	68.3	IV-93	26.6	25.5	27.1	38.5	30.0	27.5	19.1	15.0	
LU	-11.9	I-98	21.6	68.6	III-09	54.1	62.8	68.6	54.7	47.6	36.6	23.7	37.4	
HU	-40.5	IV-03	29.4	64.7	II-09	60.7	64.7	57.6	63.7	58.6	48.5	40.7	36.7	
MT	-9.2	II-06	14.9	52.2	II-09	33.8	52.2	31.6	26.0	21.9	19.1	-4.2	9.2	
NL	-2.9	I-01	4.9	23.9	II-09	15.7	23.9	16.2	13.1	7.3	4.7	6.6	2.7	
AT	-3.3	II-07	13.8	37.6	IV-09	27.6	37.1	36.2	37.6	27.0	19.3	19.5	14.0	
PL	2.2	III-07	26.8	56.0	II-92	19.5	23.2	23.6	19.1	12.6	8.8	5.7	5.7	
PT	0.7	III-00	15.6	40.5	III-93	30.6	31.0	36.7	32.9	26.3	24.4	22.5	21.3	
RO	-13.1	IV-03	19.3	50.5	III-92	12.9	10.3	14.1	12.5	5.4	8.9	2.8	5.0	
SI	-10.5	IV-07	19.2	60.5	II-09	47.1	60.5	55.5	47.9	42.9	31.5	21.8	19.1	
SK	-11.6	III-04	7.3	40.0	I-09	40.0	23.6	35.4	30.4	16.2	33.9	9.1	3.7	
FI	-20.9	II-95	23.0	81.1	IV-91	53.3	55.1	63.4	59.8	51.5	33.4	25.8	25.7	
SE	-19.3	III-00	12.0	61.2	II-09	51.1	61.2	61.1	50.0	43.9	22.5	16.1	11.2	
UK	9.8	II-95	31.2	54.9	II-09	43.2	54.9	49.8	45.7	35.9	33.9	26.9	19.8	

TABLE 2b (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Question 10)

	Since 1990 (*)					2009				2010				
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								
EU	2.7	III-93	3.3	4.3	III-08	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	
EA	2.6	III-96	3.1	3.6	III-07	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	
BE	2.8	III-03	3.2	4.2	III-90	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	
BG	1.4	IV-99	3.9	8.0	II-03	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.6	4.9	
CZ	6.2	III-09	10.6	22.5	II-01	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.7	
DK	1.4	III-00	2.0	3.2	III-08	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	
DE	2.2	III-09	2.7	3.3	III-90	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	
EE	3.0	III-09	4.8	7.2	II-02	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.2	3.2	
IE	1.6	IV-93	2.6	3.7	II-06	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	3.6	III-10	5.3	6.6	III-90	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	
ES	1.5	II-93	2.9	4.5	IV-06	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.0	
FR	2.5	III-97	3.3	4.4	I-02	3.1	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.3	
IT	2.1	III-96	3.5	4.7	II-90	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	
CY	1.8	I-10	3.6	5.5	IV-10	3.2	2.4	3.5	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	5.5	
LV	2.6	I-10	3.5	4.6	IV-05	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.9	3.2	
LT	2.1	IV-09	2.9	3.6	III-06	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	
LU	1.9	IV-93	2.9	4.4	IV-07	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	
HU	2.9	III-02	4.4	6.4	III-08	5.2	4.9	3.8	5.1	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.3	
MT	2.7	II-04	4.4	6.6	II-10	4.7	3.2	6.1	5.3	5.0	6.6	5.6	5.1	
NL	2.1	I-95	2.7	3.4	III-08	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	
AT	2.9	I-01	3.9	5.9	IV-01	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	4.6	4.7	
PL	5.3	I-01	7.6	17.4	III-10	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.7	14.5	15.4	17.4	17.4	
PT	2.7	III-03	4.1	6.5	IV-07	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.4	3.9	3.9	
RO	1.4	IV-01	6.4	8.6	I-07	6.4	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.9	
SI	2.8	IV-98	4.3	5.1	III-07	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	
SK	4.8	I-09	6.6	9.5	I-01	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.7	7.0	7.7	
FI	1.8	III-09	3.2	4.8	III-07	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	
SE	1.8	IV-96	4.2	16.4	IV-07	11.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.4	
UK	2.4	I-95	3.2	4.2	I-08	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.8	

New orders in manufacturing industry (s.a.)^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 1990 (*)					2009				2010				
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	#	
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date							III	IV
EU	-41.5	I-09	0.5	20.7	IV-94	-41.5	-41.2	-20.9	-6.5	5.9	17.6	18.8	18.7	
EA	-41.1	I-09	1.5	19.5	II-06	-41.1	-38.9	-19.1	-6.1	7.6	18.3	18.8	18.6	
BE	-26.5	I-09	-3.4	19.8	IV-97	-26.5	-21.8	-9.2	0.7	4.5	15.3	6.1	7.6	
BG	-37.6	III-09	-0.2	20.5	II-07	-13.8	-35.1	-37.6	-32.1	-30.5	-13.9	-9.2	-7.2	
CZ	-51.5	I-09	10.9	40.2	IV-06	-51.6	-34.0	-12.6	0.3	4.0	20.2	29.7	32.9	
DK	-59.6	II-09	4.7	37.0	III-94	-53.3	-59.6	-32.3	-21.1	9.7	12.9	21.3	16.8	
DE	-44.3	I-09	1.5	40.8	II-10	-44.3	-28.4	-7.6	7.1	19.7	40.8	31.3	35.1	
EE	-49.7	II-09	10.6	44.4	I-07	-42.9	-49.7	-32.9	-16.9	-8.0	17.8	16.5	37.4	
IE	-18.4	IV-01	1.8	28.4	III-95	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	-16.0	II-09	8.2	22.9	IV-97	-1.0	-16.0	-4.9	-2.9	-5.3	-3.6	-13.6	-8.0	
ES	-20.7	IV-08	4.1	14.2	I-04	-20.1	-19.5	-8.8	-5.0	3.2	5.3	4.8	1.4	
FR	-56.2	II-09	-0.4	31.7	II-00	-45.4	-56.2	-26.4	-10.9	11.9	12.7	20.8	20.8	
IT	-55.1	II-09	0.6	27.6	IV-94	-50.8	-55.1	-41.7	-31.2	-19.3	-3.0	5.1	3.2	
CY	-42.7	II-03	-13.8	25.7	III-08	-5.0	-33.9	-31.8	-31.7	-23.7	-27.7	-28.4	-19.3	
LV	-54.8	I-09	4.3	21.7	IV-03	-54.8	-48.4	-36.1	-29.2	-15.7	5.7	11.1	17.4	
LT	-51.3	I-09	3.0	26.7	III-06	-51.3	-47.7	-35.6	-17.6	3.3	8.6	-0.8	13.5	
LU	-66.1	I-09	-8.4	31.7	I-00	-66.1	-64.6	-40.4	-13.6	5.2	-0.3	-19.2	-14.9	
HU	-58.9	II-09	-4.9	23.1	III-00	-53.7	-58.9	-34.1	-16.8	-12.2	-2.1	-2.8	7.3	
MT	-48.4	II-09	8.3	43.3	III-07	-27.6	-48.4	-11.5	1.2	19.9	28.0	19.0	11.6	
NL	-35.1	II-09	5.7	18.6	IV-99	-25.7	-35.1	-16.4	-4.3	12.3	13.5	14.3	9.7	
AT	-41.3	II-09	4.0	29.9	III-10	-33.9	-41.3	-24.7	-3.0	2.3	24.2	29.9	26.1	
PL	-26.9	I-09	-0.7	25.2	II-07	-26.9	-23.5	-16.6	-8.4	-1.8	9.6	14.8	13.3	
PT	-65.1	II-09	-10.3	23.1	IV-94	-54.4	-65.1	-27.5	-15.3	-22.5	-22.6	-17.8	-26.4	
RO	-23.8	II-09	3.3	23.1	III-03	-12.0	-23.8	-21.5	-20.1	-15.9	-14.1	-10.7	-6.8	
SI	-57.1	II-09	6.8	34.2	III-06	-49.8	-57.1	-27.5	2.7	11.4	18.6	21.6	23.8	
SK	-32.8	II-09	26.5	53.2	IV-07	-22.6	-32.8	13.6	2.6	10.8	25.8	31.1	26.5	
FI	-55.6	I-09	7.8	48.6	I-00	-55.6	-45.5	-30.8	-11.9	15.4	38.8	35.8	25.6	
SE	-54.8	I-09	5.2	47.9	II-00	-54.8	-51.7	0.0	21.0	22.8	37.6	37.4	35.4	
UK	-52.6	II-09	-5.6	28.7	I-95	-42.0	-52.6	-34.4	-12.9	-2.5	13.6	17.9	17.0	

TABLE 2b (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry (s.a.) ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 1990 (*)					2009				2010				
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	(#)	
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date							III	IV
EU	-27.9	I-09	6.6	21.3	I-95	-27.9	-24.3	-9.4	3.5	9.8	11.7	10.0	15.3	
EA	-29.0	I-09	6.7	20.0	I-95	-29.0	-25.3	-11.4	-0.1	5.6	9.4	11.3	14.2	
BE	-26.1	I-96	-0.9	34.6	IV-97	-9.9	-11.5	-0.3	5.3	12.5	9.5	5.7	0.4	
BG	-2.0	III-09	20.1	41.4	III-95	-0.6	2.4	-2.0	4.8	8.5	14.2	10.1	4.3	
CZ	-42.1	I-09	24.7	53.9	IV-97	-42.1	-7.3	-4.2	-2.3	9.5	13.1	18.9	24.4	
DK	-20.9	I-09	9.0	24.2	I-98	-20.9	-10.6	5.9	2.8	9.9	14.2	8.2	14.1	
DE	-28.6	I-09	6.3	23.1	IV-10	-28.6	-28.3	-12.5	3.7	16.4	21.2	21.4	23.1	
EE	-28.0	I-09	15.7	37.6	III-00	-28.0	-26.3	-9.3	-5.3	3.7	21.8	22.5	16.5	
IE	-33.1	IV-01	4.9	47.6	II-04	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	-12.5	II-09	20.6	40.7	IV-97	-8.6	-12.5	-9.1	8.5	2.2	10.3	12.1	12.5	
ES	-14.1	II-09	3.7	15.5	IV-06	-13.8	-14.1	-5.9	-3.3	0.7	3.1	4.7	4.5	
FR	-49.2	I-09	3.8	28.5	I-95	-49.2	-34.7	-11.1	1.5	-7.1	-6.5	4.6	13.1	
IT	-25.0	II-09	10.8	27.3	IV-94	-24.8	-25.0	-13.8	-7.6	-1.1	8.1	6.5	10.3	
CY	-36.5	II-09	14.1	50.4	I-08	-21.2	-36.5	-1.6	-18.3	-13.6	4.3	8.2	17.3	
LV	-18.9	I-09	11.7	24.0	IV-00	-18.9	-7.6	-10.6	-3.8	0.5	10.4	7.4	5.6	
LT	-25.4	II-09	10.4	35.6	III-97	-25.2	-25.4	-18.7	-8.7	5.1	9.9	18.4	8.3	
LU	-72.2	I-09	-7.0	41.5	II-00	-72.2	-54.3	-12.3	22.6	15.2	6.3	-0.5	-7.8	
HU	-36.6	I-09	8.8	32.3	IV-00	-36.6	-33.9	-15.3	1.9	9.6	11.7	14.2	18.0	
MT	-22.3	I-09	14.2	37.8	IV-10	-22.3	-1.6	16.1	17.6	12.0	26.2	28.0	37.8	
NL	-20.8	I-09	7.3	21.9	III-00	-20.8	-12.3	-6.3	5.1	3.3	12.7	5.8	7.6	
AT	-23.1	I-09	5.5	15.2	IV-03	-23.1	-19.9	-10.9	-3.2	4.6	6.0	7.6	13.3	
PL	-13.5	I-09	14.6	25.1	III-04	-13.5	-9.5	-5.0	4.0	9.6	14.1	9.6	6.9	
PT	-47.5	I-09	3.8	29.9	IV-94	-47.5	-32.9	-32.0	-0.1	15.1	4.3	1.0	-3.7	
RO	-8.4	II-09	14.0	34.9	III-96	-7.5	-8.4	-8.0	-6.4	-4.0	-0.1	-2.6	4.7	
SI	-32.2	I-09	22.5	41.1	I-07	-32.2	-22.0	-9.5	6.0	25.0	25.1	25.6	29.5	
SK	-52.1	II-09	29.0	74.7	I-96	-25.8	-52.1	6.0	2.4	5.9	10.5	49.1	21.2	
FI	-32.3	I-09	15.6	52.5	III-05	-32.3	-19.0	-21.9	-14.5	10.5	13.7	14.0	19.4	
SE	-21.2	IV-08	18.0	49.0	I-04	-4.4	-7.9	39.5	28.5	33.4	27.5	29.2	28.7	
UK	-34.1	IV-01	1.4	30.1	III-95	-31.9	-30.4	-15.3	16.5	24.3	18.6	-1.8	18.6	

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e., differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 2e: Industrial investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.

Results of October/November 2010 investment survey, % change in value, over the preceding year

Date of survey:	Oct./Nov. 2007	Mar./Apr. 2008	Oct./Nov. 2008	Mar./Apr. 2009	Oct./Nov. 2008	Mar./Apr. 2009	Oct./Nov. 2009	Mar./Apr. 2010	Oct./Nov. 2009	Mar./Apr. 2010	Oct./Nov. 2010	Mar./Apr. 2011	Oct./Nov. 2010
	Previs.	Previs.	Estim.	Definit.	Previs.	Previs.	Estim.	Definit.	Previs.	Previs.	Estim.	Definit.	Previs.
Year	2008				2009				2010				2011
EU	5.2	8	6	4	-3	-17	-22	-18	-5	-1	-2	:	5
EA	5.3	8	6	4	-3	-19	-25	-22	-5	-1	-6	:	3
BE	6.9	12	3	3	6	-7	-22	-21	13	14	3	:	14
BG	-0.1	2	-13	2	1	-33	-39	-33	-23	-37	-38	:	22
CZ	8.0	6	-1	-1	-5	-14	-23	-17	-3	-3	7	:	:
DK	3.0	12	10	1	-5	-5	-9	-20	-4	7	3	:	15
DE	6.0	9	12	8	-2	-12	-22	-23	2	2	3	:	7
EE	59.8	86	69	64	63	66	-3	153	35	271	343	:	104
IE	4.8	30	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	14.9	8	-21	4	-5	-38	-45	-44	6	7	-9	:	-10
ES	12.8	19	7	1	-13	-21	-33	-28	-33	-23	-26	:	11
FR	2.8	9	3	1	-4	-16	-20	-22	-1	7	-3	:	8
IT	-1.2	-4	3	8	0	-36	-35	-19	-17	-4	-20	:	-27
CY	-0.2	0	9	11	4	-6	-1	5	12	-3	-6	:	18
LV	-48.0	11	-23	-2	-39	-56	-45	-45	-8	-39	-33	:	0
LT	21.9	12	42	42	5	-29	-21	-45	23	16	86	:	33
LU	-7.5	15	18	-3	-24	-16	-30	-33	-33	-3	-30	:	-34
HU	9.5	16	5	6	-2	7	-10	-8	-2	2	1	:	5
NL	4.0	11	-2	-6	1	-10	-10	-11	-1	-2	-21	:	24
AT	11.0	5	-3	-4	2	-14	-14	-10	-9	-9	-13	:	11
PL	5.4	16	12	4	-15	-32	-33	11	-14	-27	20	:	10
PT	14.4	21	9	13	-11	-22	-32	-30	-4	9	-5	:	-5
RO	-13.8	-16	-9	-8	-14	-18	-65	-36	-67	-51	68	:	84
SI	23.0	20	16	26	-2	-20	-5	-10	14	24	17	:	22
SK	20.4	21	28	8	20	-22	-24	-22	2	4	3	:	13
FI	4.9	2	-5	-7	-4	-29	-40	-34	-5	-9	13	:	12
SE	3.0	9	5	4	-6	-16	-22	-26	-14	-5	-4	:	8
UK	5.7	4	4	4	0	-7	-6	-3	5	5	8	:	5

Source: European Commission investment surveys.

TABLE 2f: **Industrial investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.**

Results of October/November 2010 investment survey, % change in volume, over the preceding year

Date of survey:	Oct./Nov. 2007	Mar./Apr. 2008	Oct./Nov. 2008	Mar./Apr. 2009	Oct./Nov. 2008	Mar./Apr. 2009	Oct./Nov. 2009	Mar./Apr. 2010	Oct./Nov. 2009	Mar./Apr. 2010	Oct./Nov. 2010	Mar./Apr. 2011	Oct./Nov. 2010
	Previs.	Previs.	Estim.	Definit.	Previs.	Previs.	Estim.	Definit.	Previs.	Previs.	Estim.	Definit.	Previs.
Year	2008				2009				2010				2011
EU	2.8	5	3	2	-3	-17	-22	-18	-6	-2	-3	:	3
EA	3.0	6	4	2	-2	-18	-25	-22	-6	-2	-7	:	2
BE	5.8	11	2	2	9	-5	-20	-19	11	11	1	:	12
BG	-9.0	-7	-21	-7	-1	-34	-40	-34	-24	-38	-39	:	19
CZ	12.1	10	3	3	-5	-14	-23	-17	-4	-4	6	:	:
DK	4.8	14	12	3	-6	-6	-10	-21	-3	8	4	:	13
DE	8.7	12	15	11	-1	-11	-21	-22	4	4	5	:	9
EE	61.2	87	70	65	66	70	-1	159	34	267	339	:	100
IE	4.6	29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	12.3	5	-23	1	-7	-39	-46	-45	4	5	-11	:	-11
ES	10.8	17	5	-1	-12	-20	-33	-27	-34	-24	-26	:	9
FR	1.7	8	2	0	-6	-18	-22	-23	-2	6	-4	:	7
IT	-4.1	-7	0	5	0	-36	-34	-19	-19	-5	-21	:	-28
CY	-1.7	-2	7	9	9	-1	5	11	8	-6	-8	:	15
LV	-54.3	-3	-32	-14	-36	-54	-42	-42	-5	-37	-31	:	0
LT	19.6	10	39	39	12	-25	-17	-42	24	17	88	:	35
LU	-7.4	15	19	-3	-23	-15	-30	-32	-33	-4	-31	:	-34
HU	6.4	13	2	3	-6	3	-14	-11	-7	-4	-5	:	0
NL	4.7	12	-1	-5	1	-10	-10	-11	-3	-4	-22	:	22
AT	9.6	3	-4	-6	2	-13	-14	-10	-10	-10	-14	:	10
PL	8.8	19	16	7	-14	-31	-32	12	-12	-26	22	:	8
PT	18.4	25	13	17	-5	-17	-28	-25	-4	9	-5	:	-7
RO	-23.1	-25	-19	-18	-21	-24	-68	-42	-69	-54	59	:	74
SI	20.8	18	14	24	-2	-20	-5	-10	12	22	15	:	20
SK	22.5	23	30	10	18	-23	-26	-23	-1	1	1	:	11
FI	5.4	2	-4	-7	-4	-29	-40	-34	-6	-10	12	:	10
SE	1.4	8	3	2	-8	-17	-24	-28	-16	-6	-6	:	6
UK	3.5	2	2	2	-5	-12	-10	-8	4	5	8	:	3

Source: European Commission investment surveys.

TABLE 2i: **Factors influencing industrial investment by country (2009-2011) - Balances (a)**

	Demand			Financial resources or expected profits			Technical factors ^(b)			Other factors		
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011
EU	1	25	35	-1	11	20	27	29	34	-1	2	6
EA	-6	21	32	-5	10	20	25	28	35	-5	1	6
BE	47	46	47	33	32	33	58	56	58	26	24	25
BG	40	45	46	26	30	34	22	25	24	2	3	5
CZ	65	61	62	49	45	41	51	46	51	22	23	28
DK	34	57	59	17	27	29	44	44	45	3	3	3
DE	-36	29	44	-25	17	31	21	39	46	-10	0	2
EE	13	30	42	-1	8	18	22	32	33	46	33	15
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	11	0	-4	-2	-11	-15	26	19	18	-2	-22	-20
ES	-20	-13	-5	18	-12	-16	-3	-26	-37	-35	-22	-25
FR	13	34	37	-1	10	9	33	43	45	14	15	16
IT	11	-10	16	9	-3	29	28	-2	27	-2	-12	16
CY	8	-8	2	2	-17	-9	10	-5	-1	-4	-4	-2
LV	28	27	29	10	8	10	16	15	16	2	3	4
LT	45	49	52	23	33	38	40	42	40	12	12	5
LU	11	13	-1	23	25	18	41	41	43	-2	0	2
HU	1	19	19	-1	18	18	5	12	3	-8	7	-8
NL	13	29	30	-13	9	11	13	38	36	-43	13	12
AT	12	32	39	8	17	22	35	42	43	1	4	5
PL	64	39	44	53	28	33	61	39	41	33	-7	-6
PT	8	13	13	5	0	0	16	15	15	1	0	-1
RO	44	42	50	33	34	37	27	29	31	1	0	1
SI	-8	15	21	-13	2	5	12	21	22	-9	-10	-9
SK	65	71	70	24	29	27	39	43	41	10	9	9
FI	24	31	42	-20	21	25	49	67	65	15	28	24
SE	3	26	26	1	17	20	2	18	17	18	4	2
UK	6	35	43	-1	6	10	32	30	31	6	4	5

(a) Balances are the weighted averages of the percentages of answers describing each factor as 'very stimulating' (coefficient 1), 'stimulating' (0.5), 'limiting' (-0.5) and 'very limiting' (-1). The answers which do not mention any of these descriptions are not taken into account in calculating these percentages.

(b) The main technical factors are technological developments, the availability of labour and its attitude towards new technologies, and the technical conditions set by the public authorities before they grant the investment permit.

Source: European Commission investment surveys.

TABLE 2j: **Structure of industrial investment in industry as a whole**
(Breakdown of industrialists' views of the type of investment) ^(a)

	Replacement			Extension			Rationalisation			Other factors		
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011
EU	34	38	36	27	32	32	26	22	23	17	17	17
EA	33	36	33	26	30	30	24	23	25	17	16	17
BE	30	41	36	34	35	31	13	13	11	10	9	11
BG	18	20	17	50	41	27	22	29	47	10	10	9
CZ	71	75	75	15	16	16	13	7	9	1	2	0
DK	34	35	33	29	28	27	24	18	21	13	19	19
DE	36	28	26	32	37	39	20	24	25	12	12	10
EE	30	18	19	36	18	29	44	20	28	25	11	17
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	20	21	27	38	45	39	30	19	20	12	15	14
ES	15	36	37	23	19	15	41	26	24	21	20	24
FR	27	28	28	16	27	27	23	22	23	35	22	22
IT	37	49	37	24	19	16	27	18	26	11	15	20
CY	58	50	54	57	51	48	57	65	70	29	39	36
LV	40	43	41	34	36	29	27	26	28	24	27	26
LT	34	39	35	32	34	37	38	40	42	43	39	41
LU	84	83	82	33	33	24	64	66	58	49	51	51
HU	47	46	53	28	32	35	11	9	13	24	23	23
NL	42	38	40	34	32	34	15	14	16	9	17	10
AT	41	82	82	14	37	43	28	61	63	16	35	40
PL	28	32	31	28	22	23	28	28	28	16	19	19
PT	28	25	27	34	28	28	27	32	32	11	14	13
RO	27	27	25	20	19	21	20	18	21	33	36	33
SI	32	32	31	26	26	25	24	22	24	19	20	20
SK	16	17	16	24	27	25	28	30	32	32	26	27
FI	38	46	45	25	21	24	23	21	21	14	12	10
SE	53	81	67	69	82	83	62	71	60	35	31	26
UK	33	41	38	21	36	38	31	5	7	15	18	18

(a) % of respondents that choose this category as the most relevant. More than one category can be chosen, therefore the sum of the 4 categories may be greater than 100.

Source : European Commission investment surveys.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.) ^{(a) (b)}

		Since 1990 (*)						2010											
		Min.		Ave.		Max.						#)							
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-31.1	03-09	12.5	31.6	06-98	-1.8	0.2	1.2	4.2	2.5	4.3	5.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	7.9	6.1	
	EA	-25.4	03-09	13.8	33.0	08-98	-0.8	0.8	1.3	5.5	3.5	3.9	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.1	10.3	9.8	
	BE	-37.9	02-09	11.8	33.4	08-07	-3.1	2.0	12.5	14.7	16.4	9.7	11.1	19.3	19.9	17.8	21.1	29.8	
	BG	-12.3	07-10	23.3	48.1	03-07	-2.1	-2.7	-0.9	-0.3	-5.6	-11.8	-12.3	-6.5	-4.6	2.2	-0.9	6.9	
	CZ	6.4	08-09	35.4	49.4	01-07	20.0	19.8	21.1	22.2	22.9	22.8	27.2	25.7	26.7	26.5	25.5	27.7	
	DK	-8.8	02-09	23.8	37.5	04-04	18.2	18.9	24.1	27.8	28.9	22.5	22.7	22.1	18.3	23.2	24.0	22.9	
	DE	-18.3	12-02	20.6	51.6	03-99	9.5	7.5	11.0	18.3	20.4	18.8	23.4	23.8	25.1	25.2	27.0	26.5	
	EE	-50.3	02-09	10.1	38.3	01-06	1.3	3.1	1.5	7.9	13.0	14.7	14.4	19.0	16.2	19.9	25.4	23.0	
	IE	-13.5	05-03	14.5	44.1	08-98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-31.7	05-10	20.3	61.5	08-00	-12.6	-17.7	-20.6	-19.3	-31.7	-26.8	-23.4	-22.1	-17.2	-17.9	-26.4	-21.2	
	ES	-37.1	05-09	16.9	55.6	06-98	-25.2	-15.2	-13.6	-17.0	-27.6	-20.1	-24.5	-29.3	-21.6	-26.8	-25.8	-31.1	
	FR	-29.9	04-09	2.4	24.9	06-90	-6.5	-5.1	-3.9	-1.1	0.2	0.7	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.7	4.8	8.5	
	IT	-32.9	03-09	13.3	43.5	02-98	10.5	9.7	-0.8	6.2	-2.6	-2.8	-0.4	4.0	-1.5	0.9	7.1	1.8	
	CY	-20.6	06-09	5.2	33.6	08-07	-7.8	-8.4	-16.6	-6.0	-12.1	-19.1	-9.7	-7.0	5.4	-1.5	7.3	4.1	
	LV	-43.8	03-09	3.2	19.6	01-07	-29.9	-24.9	-20.2	-13.0	-11.3	-6.9	-2.7	-1.6	0.6	2.0	3.5	8.7	
	LT	-46.3	03-09	8.5	34.1	07-06	-13.7	-19.5	-14.9	-7.9	-2.7	2.2	-0.7	3.3	6.6	9.2	12.6	17.9	
	HU	-43.9	03-09	-8.4	14.1	03-02	-28.1	-25.6	-22.9	-14.2	-15.9	-13.1	-9.0	-12.5	-16.5	-10.3	-10.6	-13.2	
	NL	-42.4	04-09	13.7	41.1	04-07	-6.3	-2.8	2.5	6.3	7.9	8.9	16.2	13.7	15.7	16.3	19.4	16.8	
	AT	-26.3	05-09	13.0	30.1	03-98	1.7	3.4	5.5	11.5	14.0	12.6	17.0	20.5	20.2	16.2	17.1	15.1	
	PL	-7.7	01-03	7.9	24.6	04-08	3.5	8.7	8.6	10.8	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.8	10.2	
	PT	-23.2	04-09	3.9	29.0	06-01	-6.1	-5.2	-2.3	-4.9	-9.5	-11.4	-7.9	-11.1	-7.6	-7.9	-9.9	-9.4	
	RO	-15.1	08-09	17.6	57.4	06-04	-11.9	-6.6	-4.0	1.3	-12.6	-10.4	-9.1	-9.6	-10.5	-10.9	-4.1	-2.0	
	SI	-28.2	04-09	13.9	32.2	10-02	-12.6	-15.1	-10.8	-8.5	-6.0	-4.0	-2.9	-6.0	-5.9	-5.1	2.9	4.0	
	SK	-24.0	05-09	32.0	59.8	06-03	15.1	15.4	17.9	16.6	13.1	22.2	22.7	22.6	21.3	24.1	26.5	26.7	
	FI	-26.1	03-09	22.6	60.9	09-00	4.9	9.6	7.4	19.6	15.4	19.1	20.4	24.6	24.8	30.6	30.3	28.3	
	SE	-26.3	04-09	19.1	52.5	11-10	21.7	25.0	27.5	29.3	41.0	38.0	45.6	38.5	39.2	40.2	52.5	48.0	
	UK	-60.4	03-09	6.2	37.1	10-97	-11.4	-9.3	-6.0	-7.4	-9.8	-0.6	-4.4	-11.0	-11.8	-15.1	-9.4	-16.6	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1) Component of the services confidence indicator	EU	-39.0	03-09	7.3	35.5	06-00	-12.2	-7.6	-6.1	-5.8	-5.5	-1.8	2.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	4.0	1.8	
	EA	-33.9	03-09	10.4	38.6	06-00	-5.5	-2.3	-3.3	0.4	-0.8	2.2	5.1	5.6	5.4	6.9	9.3	9.4	
	BE	-54.5	04-09	-1.0	31.9	06-07	-16.4	-7.3	3.0	8.0	11.3	5.3	13.4	12.8	15.3	23.5	19.5	22.9	
	BG	-14.2	06-10	25.5	65.2	03-07	-2.2	-0.9	-2.2	-2.6	-4.5	-14.2	-13.9	-9.2	-7.9	0.6	-1.5	10.2	
	CZ	24.4	09-09	55.7	73.4	12-06	31.1	36.7	35.6	36.6	37.3	36.3	45.6	42.0	42.7	40.3	38.3	42.5	
	DK	-16.3	02-09	18.8	41.4	04-00	11.2	12.3	17.2	22.4	24.6	19.6	17.5	16.4	15.3	18.4	20.1	19.1	
	DE	-35.4	01-03	20.6	62.7	12-98	8.4	5.0	8.3	17.6	20.5	23.9	25.7	24.7	25.0	23.7	27.9	26.8	
	EE	-54.0	04-09	11.4	47.4	11-02	5.0	-0.9	-0.9	5.0	9.2	14.3	9.8	17.2	15.8	20.9	31.7	28.1	
	IE	-19.8	06-05	17.4	52.4	11-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-42.4	04-03	10.2	57.7	09-00	-18.4	-17.9	-19.6	-21.3	-37.9	-33.4	-37.4	-35.3	-31.0	-29.8	-35.3	-27.8	
	ES	-47.4	05-09	14.3	67.1	04-00	-33.6	-21.6	-23.4	-25.6	-37.1	-32.1	-35.0	-35.0	-27.2	-34.9	-34.4	-32.5	
	FR	-35.3	09-96	-1.4	28.9	06-00	-7.5	-6.2	-5.1	-2.8	-1.7	1.0	2.9	2.5	0.2	2.5	3.3	7.0	
	IT	-60.3	02-09	4.5	44.3	02-01	5.2	10.9	-6.7	-8.1	-11.5	-5.8	1.0	4.5	-3.2	4.0	10.7	5.3	
	CY	-32.8	06-02	-2.1	26.2	08-07	-13.3	-13.7	-17.5	-10.5	-26.6	-30.8	-17.3	-14.5	-0.4	-10.9	-3.6	-3.0	
	LV	-43.5	03-09	1.5	18.5	04-03	-35.0	-28.0	-22.6	-14.1	-13.2	-8.9	-3.4	-2.5	-2.0	-0.9	2.8	6.8	
	LT	-49.4	05-09	8.7	50.7	03-03	-16.2	-20.6	-13.1	-5.4	-4.0	2.5	-1.1	5.4	2.5	6.9	18.4	26.0	
	HU	-41.0	02-09	-9.5	17.9	05-02	-27.7	-25.5	-22.3	-14.6	-17.0	-13.9	-9.7	-12.6	-16.5	-9.9	-11.7	-16.8	
	NL	-67.2	04-09	10.8	69.9	12-00	-14.5	-9.0	-4.9	0.4	-1.3	-3.9	6.5	7.8	8.7	14.6	15.5	14.3	
	AT	-29.1	05-09	10.3	30.2	03-98	-0.4	0.2	1.8	11.7	11.8	13.9	20.1	23.2	20.9	16.8	17.4	20.3	
	PL	-11.4	03-09	6.2	20.0	03-08	-2.8	2.0	1.1	6.1	4.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.7	6.7	8.5	
	PT	-23.5	07-09	-0.8	23.8	11-97	-21.9	-16.5	-14.5	-13.6	-19.2	-17.8	-17.5	-17.7	-17.4	-16.8	-17.3	-17.1	
	RO	-13.8	11-09	21.9	67.2	04-03	-10.8	-9.8	-4.7	2.3	-13.5	-11.0	-8.5	-10.0	-11.6	-12.9	-6.6	-4.6	
	SI	-21.3	02-10	14.9	43.7	10-02	-14.7	-21.3	-15.1	-12.9	-11.6	-5.8	-7.7	-5.7	-7.5	-7.1	-3.2	0.9	
	SK	-28.7	04-09	27.2	63.0	12-02	12.0	11.0	17.1	15.8	7.2	19.4	20.5	20.4	17.4	24.2	21.4	19.6	
	FI	-46.5	03-03	11.5	78.8	05-98	-4.5	1.5	0.5	13.7	10.0	8.9	15.0	14.3	17.1	25.6	24.8	19.9	
	SE	-60.2	01-02	13.4	51.6	01-07	17.9	22.2	27.6	24.6	36.5	38.6	43.5	36.1	36.6	40.5	50.1	49.8	
	UK	-71.9	04-09	-8.2	27.4	12-97	-48.0	-38.6	-27.3	-39.9	-34.8	-27.1	-20.9	-30.9	-31.6	-30.8	-26.1	-37.6	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2) Component of the services confidence indicator	EU	-30.0	03-09	11.2	31.2	03-98	-0.8	-0.9	0.9	5.4	3.4	5.3	8.9	6.9	5.6	5.0	10.1	7.4	
	EA	-24.6	05-09	11.7	32.1	03-98	-2.2	-2.6	-0.9	5.3	3.5	4.0	8.5	7.7	7.8	6.6	11.1	9.8	
	BE	-35.1	02-09	11.7	40.9	11-97	-4.8	2.2	8.7	19.0	20.1	5.1	7.9	31.2	21.7	7.7	20.0	38.1	
	BG	-25.8	09-09	14.9	42.6	04-07	-12.0	-10.4	-7.3	-3.5	-14.2	-21.5	-21.6	-14.0	-15.1	-5.5	-10.2	-5.7	
	CZ	-12.1	08-09	23.2	41.2	04-07	6.3	8.8	10.5	15.7	16.2	12.8	19.3	17.8	17.6	19.1	20.1	16.6	
	DK	-9.2	02-09	24.5	43.8	01-04	15.8	19.0	24.6	29.1	30.6	22.6	23.7	23.5	19.7	22.7	25.2	22.8	
	DE	-24.5	01-03	17.4	43.2	09-98	8.9	4.6	8.9	19.8	22.7	22.1	30.7	23.9	28.9	27.8	33.7	29.7	
	EE	-60.8	04-09	9.1	48.6	01-06	-0.8	2.8	2.5	9.6	17.4	17.9	15.7	23.7	21.0	23.9	31.4	34.1	
	IE	-23.9	10-03	8.8	45.8	08-98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-32.9	05-10	24.0	71.1	06-01	-7.3	-2											

TABLE 3: (continued) Monthly survey of services (s.a.) ^{(a)(b)}

		Since 1990 (*)					2010											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		#											
		Value	Date		Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	-24.3	03-09	19.1	37.3	06-98	7.7	9.2	8.9	13.0	9.5	9.5	6.8	7.5	10.0	8.5	9.5	9.0
	EA	-19.1	03-09	19.4	37.9	05-00	5.2	7.3	8.0	10.9	7.8	5.4	5.9	7.9	10.2	10.9	10.3	10.2
	BE	-32.9	02-09	24.6	51.1	01-95	12.0	11.1	25.8	17.1	17.9	18.7	12.0	13.9	22.6	22.1	23.7	28.5
	BG	-1.4	07-10	29.4	57.2	05-02	8.1	3.2	6.9	5.2	1.8	0.3	-1.4	3.9	9.3	11.4	9.0	16.2
	CZ	0.6	06-09	27.4	47.8	01-07	22.5	14.1	17.1	14.5	15.2	19.3	16.7	17.4	19.7	20.2	18.1	23.8
	DK	-0.8	02-09	28.0	40.6	12-04	27.7	25.5	30.4	32.0	31.6	25.2	26.8	26.3	19.9	28.6	26.6	26.7
	DE	-16.4	11-01	23.9	59.2	09-00	11.2	13.0	15.7	17.6	17.9	10.5	13.8	22.7	21.3	24.1	19.5	22.9
	EE	-46.2	03-09	9.9	32.9	12-05	-0.3	7.5	3.0	9.0	12.3	11.8	17.8	16.1	11.7	14.8	13.3	6.9
	IE	-6.6	05-03	17.4	44.6	06-98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-24.8	09-09	26.7	75.1	09-01	-12.0	-13.1	-21.2	-19.3	-24.4	-19.4	-15.0	-13.0	-11.1	-4.4	-17.6	-15.4
	ES	-26.5	02-09	26.5	58.6	06-98	-2.2	1.6	6.8	1.3	-7.3	4.1	-5.5	-15.5	-7.5	-10.0	-8.0	-21.9
	FR	-29.2	04-09	4.1	31.6	03-01	-6.1	-5.4	-3.7	1.7	2.2	-0.3	-2.7	-2.3	-0.1	1.9	5.1	10.1
	IT	-16.7	02-09	23.2	57.3	06-01	15.8	18.2	7.2	16.5	5.4	1.9	4.5	10.7	7.6	5.2	5.2	0.7
	CY	-12.7	03-09	16.8	48.6	03-07	3.6	1.5	-8.8	-1.2	4.8	-0.7	2.3	5.3	16.2	11.9	22.9	13.7
	LV	-41.5	03-09	7.4	26.0	08-07	-22.1	-16.6	-15.4	-10.8	-8.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.8	1.7	3.8	4.6	9.5
	LT	-40.7	03-09	7.8	29.8	02-03	-2.8	-18.7	-14.3	-8.3	-2.0	5.3	0.9	4.1	10.4	14.3	8.8	6.4
	HU	-48.6	04-09	-5.4	16.5	02-02	-19.2	-17.4	-18.8	-8.4	-9.5	-9.8	-4.4	-11.4	-13.7	-8.7	-8.0	-6.0
	NL	-27.9	04-09	23.8	53.5	07-00	5.7	5.0	16.3	22.0	19.3	15.9	20.8	13.2	23.0	25.3	26.5	20.3
	AT	-25.9	03-09	15.1	33.7	06-98	4.2	4.9	7.8	10.8	14.8	7.2	10.8	11.9	18.5	12.0	12.0	7.7
	PL	-11.8	03-03	12.6	32.4	04-08	12.5	19.8	21.2	18.6	12.2	12.1	11.5	10.8	11.1	12.0	12.3	13.9
	PT	-18.9	02-09	11.4	39.9	06-01	13.8	8.9	9.9	4.9	-3.2	-7.2	2.7	-1.7	3.9	-1.3	-1.4	-0.9
	RO	-17.6	03-09	16.7	54.0	06-04	-17.5	-6.2	0.0	3.4	-8.0	-6.7	-12.6	-10.4	-5.2	-6.2	-0.4	3.9
	SI	-26.5	04-09	18.3	33.9	01-08	-4.0	-2.3	3.5	1.0	3.2	5.5	5.2	4.0	5.6	9.8	13.2	13.0
	SK	-18.5	03-09	37.1	64.4	06-03	22.5	20.1	17.1	12.2	14.5	26.0	23.5	22.9	23.5	29.3	37.4	37.5
	FI	-21.6	01-09	28.6	72.9	06-07	12.7	16.7	13.7	24.9	13.6	18.6	23.0	25.4	30.5	29.8	33.3	36.4
	SE	-25.7	04-09	24.6	66.0	02-01	29.6	33.3	34.9	37.9	48.8	40.1	49.1	45.6	44.4	41.9	55.3	48.2
	UK	-54.6	11-08	18.5	57.1	10-97	11.9	10.3	6.4	16.9	9.2	20.1	2.9	-1.3	4.1	-7.3	-1.8	-4.0
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	-23.1	07-09	6.8	24.9	08-98	-11.1	-13.5	-13.0	-7.6	-3.4	2.8	0.8	-1.3	1.8	2.9	3.2	3.8
	EA	-16.9	03-09	8.2	26.9	01-99	-8.8	-10.3	-9.2	-6.3	-2.8	0.7	1.4	-0.3	3.4	4.4	6.3	6.7
	BE	-45.7	04-09	5.3	30.1	08-98	-6.0	-11.5	-8.9	-4.5	-3.9	6.4	-4.2	-2.5	4.3	10.1	6.2	3.3
	BG	-29.8	08-02	-6.9	19.1	08-07	-9.5	-11.4	-6.4	-3.9	-8.8	-11.7	-8.9	-9.8	-6.6	-5.9	-8.0	-9.2
	CZ	-45.6	08-09	-9.6	19.3	02-08	-32.1	-33.0	-37.3	-10.2	-9.4	-8.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.4	-19.8	-25.5	-26.3
	DK	-8.6	03-09	9.3	24.0	12-06	2.3	-1.0	3.0	2.1	4.5	2.9	3.2	5.3	2.7	0.5	2.6	0.7
	DE	-19.9	12-02	12.8	43.8	03-99	-2.8	-2.8	-4.6	2.1	5.7	7.8	13.8	8.6	12.2	14.9	18.4	16.5
	EE	-28.2	02-09	2.8	16.6	03-07	-5.5	-1.8	-5.1	-3.3	-2.2	-1.4	7.4	6.7	3.8	13.8	12.7	13.9
	IE	-35.8	05-05	0.3	24.6	02-98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-41.8	06-01	3.8	44.5	06-00	-18.0	-17.1	-14.1	-17.3	-18.0	-26.5	-32.4	-30.9	-38.1	-33.6	-19.3	-28.4
	ES	-25.0	02-10	10.4	45.0	08-98	-24.4	-25.0	-15.8	-19.3	-18.4	-12.1	-16.8	-17.7	-14.6	-11.7	-12.5	-13.2
	FR	-26.7	06-93	3.6	22.9	12-90	-9.1	-11.0	-8.2	-5.0	-3.1	2.3	5.1	3.5	7.1	10.7	13.7	13.9
	IT	-23.8	02-09	3.2	25.1	04-06	-1.0	-5.5	-6.8	-8.1	-2.2	1.2	-3.7	-4.9	2.3	-4.0	-5.3	0.2
	CY	-22.9	06-02	-1.0	24.4	06-08	-4.9	-4.1	3.0	-2.2	-10.1	-8.7	-5.9	-2.4	6.9	6.7	-0.6	3.2
	LV	-47.2	08-09	-2.1	13.1	09-06	-33.9	-29.0	-21.4	-16.6	-14.9	-7.9	-5.9	-4.1	-2.7	-4.6	-0.6	0.2
	LT	-56.3	08-09	-6.2	41.2	04-07	-23.4	-38.7	-20.9	-21.8	-15.3	-9.7	-0.2	-8.4	-9.4	-7.2	4.1	13.9
	HU	-29.4	04-09	-9.9	1.7	03-02	-15.8	-18.0	-11.5	-7.8	-8.7	-4.4	-10.5	-15.9	-12.6	-5.7	-10.6	-9.0
	NL	-37.3	09-09	11.6	65.6	06-98	-24.6	-28.0	-27.0	-21.2	-15.4	-9.9	-9.3	-7.9	-4.7	-7.8	-2.6	-1.9
	AT	-19.7	04-09	4.8	18.3	07-98	-6.7	-4.2	-6.0	-1.0	5.7	2.5	8.1	6.1	9.7	9.5	5.5	10.9
	PL	-13.9	02-04	0.1	16.4	04-08	-8.8	-12.5	-11.1	-10.1	-4.6	-2.2	0.2	1.5	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
	PT	-34.1	05-03	-4.7	27.9	07-98	-8.2	-12.9	-3.7	-8.7	0.2	-10.6	-8.5	-10.0	-7.4	-7.1	-6.5	-0.6
	RO	-30.2	01-03	-2.4	22.3	12-04	-20.5	-15.2	-15.2	-15.9	-15.0	-15.7	-16.8	-13.5	-13.3	-15.9	-12.6	-13.2
	SI	-21.3	08-09	2.7	25.4	10-06	-13.0	-16.0	-17.2	-16.1	-16.5	-19.2	-18.0	-17.8	-18.3	-13.1	-13.3	-16.5
	SK	-67.1	12-04	-31.4	9.6	08-10	-35.8	-27.7	-29.3	-33.2	-6.4	5.0	1.7	9.6	-1.2	-16.7	-9.8	-15.4
	FI	-26.2	04-97	19.5	91.4	11-97	-19.2	-8.3	-16.4	-3.1	-3.0	5.4	-1.4	6.8	4.4	12.6	12.7	18.0
	SE	-39.9	04-03	3.2	42.1	01-01	-27.9	-24.4	-17.9	-12.6	-0.7	4.6	8.5	5.0	15.1	12.0	16.5	21.4
	UK	-48.6	07-09	4.5	30.1	11-07	-17.3	-24.2	-27.7	-12.2	-5.8	12.0	-2.3	-5.9	-4.9	-2.4	-8.6	-8.0
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	-23.4	04-09	8.2	26.1	06-98	-5.7	-5.7	-3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.9	2.0	2.3	4.8	4.8	6.0	5.4
	EA	-18.1	04-09	7.0	25.6	04-00	-6.4	-4.4	-1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.3	4.7	6.1	7.1	6.7
	BE	-34.0	03-09	15.1	38.7	10-07	2.7	3.0	15.2	11.4	15.7	17.4	21.1	13.5	18.5	23.6	27.2	23.9
	BG	-28.8	05-02	-3.6	25.7	08-07	-0.1	-4.0	-2.1	-4.4	-9.7	-10.6	-7.0	-6.4				

TABLE 3: (continued) **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)** ^{(a) (b)}

		Since 1990 (*)						2010											
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		#											
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	-11.9	04-09	3.2	13.3	11-07													
	EA	-9.0	04-09	3.1	12.9	06-08													
	BE	-13.0	11-09	7.2	28.8	07-08													
	BG	-26.4	11-06	-2.6	21.7	07-04													
	CZ	-5.8	12-09	5.5	21.3	01-04													
	DK	4.1	03-09	13.2	22.8	02-08													
	DE	-10.6	04-03	4.1	22.0	12-10													
	EE	-31.5	03-09	8.5	26.4	09-05													
	IE	-11.2	05-05	8.0	31.6	01-08													
	EL	-24.6	06-10	6.3	24.4	06-06													
	ES	-17.1	01-10	9.3	22.4	06-08													
	FR	-21.2	07-09	-2.4	4.1	06-08													
	IT	-19.3	12-08	0.4	17.2	01-07													
	CY	-17.0	10-09	7.6	73.4	06-03													
	LV	-29.6	12-09	11.4	34.5	11-07													
	LT	-24.6	06-09	0.5	21.0	08-06													
	HU	-7.6	02-09	8.4	30.7	09-06													
	NL	-6.1	08-09	11.1	32.9	10-06													
	AT	-6.0	07-09	7.6	23.1	07-08													
	PL	-7.2	04-04	2.3	20.8	07-08													
	PT	-12.9	11-03	0.5	12.0	11-05													
	RO	-9.6	02-10	19.7	49.3	04-04													
	SI	-18.9	09-09	4.7	21.5	01-08													
	SK	-17.0	12-10	11.8	43.9	11-03													
	FI	-33.3	09-03	5.7	35.9	06-07													
	SE	-17.0	04-09	9.9	32.4	11-07													
	UK	-26.7	02-09	0.7	26.1	03-07													

(#) Following the change to NACE2 data classification in May 2010, caution should be exercised for comparisons with earlier data.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(b) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 4: Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.) ^{(a) (b) (d)}

		Since 1990 (*)					2010												
		Min.		Ave.		Max.													
		Value	Date			Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-31.9	03-09	-11.4	1.8	08-00	-13.1	-13.5	-13.9	-12.3	-15.0	-14.9	-13.8	-11.2	-11.7	-11.5	-11.0	-12.1	
	EA	-34.2	03-09	-12.5	2.7	05-00	-15.8	-17.4	-17.3	-15.0	-17.8	-17.3	-14.0	-11.4	-11.0	-10.9	-9.4	-11.0	
	BE	-26.5	02-09	-6.3	16.2	12-00	-14.2	-15.1	-12.0	-6.8	-11.3	-7.7	-4.9	-2.4	-3.0	-3.2	-0.4	-1.7	
	BG	-50.1	04-09	-31.7	-13.0	08-01	-44.7	-47.4	-48.2	-43.4	-43.0	-40.3	-42.1	-37.4	-40.1	-36.7	-33.8	-30.0	
	CZ	-35.8	03-98	-11.3	3.9	10-06	-12.3	-10.5	-10.3	-5.0	-9.8	-5.9	-6.5	-12.1	-12.8	-15.9	-13.2	-11.1	
	DK	-11.8	10-90	7.3	19.0	11-06	11.8	10.8	11.4	16.6	17.3	14.5	18.2	15.5	12.7	12.6	9.0	9.9	
	DE	-32.9	04-09	-10.0	10.9	11-10	-17.8	-17.4	-13.2	-6.5	-9.3	-9.5	0.1	2.9	4.7	6.7	10.9	9.6	
	EE	-56.3	04-93	-18.7	12.8	04-06	-15.8	-13.5	-12.9	-10.5	-5.4	-3.3	-2.7	-0.7	-1.6	-4.5	-6.2	-3.7	
	IE	-31.1	03-93	-4.7	19.1	01-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-75.4	12-10	-33.2	-5.8	04-00	-47.2	-50.5	-57.5	-60.6	-66.9	-66.8	-66.5	-61.3	-66.8	-72.4	-69.0	-75.4	
	ES	-47.6	02-09	-13.1	5.3	03-00	-14.0	-18.8	-21.8	-19.6	-24.4	-24.8	-25.8	-19.8	-19.0	-19.6	-20.7	-22.8	
	FR	-37.0	03-09	-17.8	3.3	01-01	-16.0	-16.5	-19.0	-19.6	-21.3	-22.0	-22.3	-18.2	-17.5	-17.4	-16.6	-17.5	
	IT	-37.2	04-93	-14.8	2.5	06-01	-17.0	-21.8	-22.0	-21.2	-24.6	-21.8	-20.3	-21.3	-22.1	-22.2	-22.4	-22.9	
	CY	-42.1	07-04	-31.6	-13.0	06-01	-39.2	-38.1	-39.8	-37.8	-37.8	-35.9	-30.9	-30.4	-31.7	-32.1	-31.3	-40.5	
	LV	-54.9	07-09	-24.1	0.6	09-06	-40.0	-37.8	-31.9	-33.7	-29.1	-27.3	-29.3	-26.6	-27.5	-23.1	-24.0	-26.4	
	LT	-56.1	01-09	-16.5	9.2	05-07	-44.2	-41.2	-38.9	-38.7	-37.7	-36.6	-31.0	-25.7	-27.3	-23.5	-22.0	-21.8	
	LU	-20.7	12-08	0.3	13.4	02-02	-11.2	-6.4	-2.4	-4.3	-4.0	-0.4	5.2	5.6	4.3	4.2	5.8	1.5	
	HU	-68.8	04-09	-32.7	0.2	08-02	-46.4	-44.6	-38.8	-33.4	-26.0	-21.8	-27.2	-22.5	-24.0	-20.4	-22.2	-25.2	
	MT	-38.1	04-09	-25.0	-3.1	03-08	-33.7	-34.2	-34.7	-33.2	-30.9	-30.9	-32.0	-30.2	-30.6	-32.3	-30.8	-33.6	
	NL	-27.5	03-09	3.2	30.8	03-00	0.9	-2.1	-0.7	-4.9	-2.2	-3.5	-1.0	0.0	0.7	3.3	4.4	-1.6	
	AT	-23.0	04-09	-0.6	16.3	06-07	-1.4	0.6	-1.9	5.0	0.2	2.9	6.9	8.8	9.0	10.8	9.9	6.2	
	PL	-40.1	08-01	-21.4	-0.5	04-08	-20.9	-18.9	-15.8	-16.2	-16.0	-18.4	-14.0	-19.1	-21.4	-20.6	-21.2	-23.0	
	PT	-53.5	02-09	-23.3	-0.5	07-91	-29.2	-33.3	-34.8	-34.6	-40.0	-39.8	-40.3	-38.3	-37.5	-49.5	-50.8	-48.8	
	RO	-63.3	06-10	-27.6	-10.6	07-07	-47.7	-48.8	-46.8	-47.1	-55.6	-63.3	-62.1	-58.8	-57.8	-56.7	-54.5	-55.4	
	SI	-41.1	01-09	-19.0	-4.1	07-07	-22.6	-21.9	-25.5	-22.8	-23.4	-21.2	-27.2	-27.4	-27.5	-25.8	-21.2	-23.2	
	SK	-49.0	09-99	-23.9	6.6	12-06	-25.3	-18.7	-17.1	-15.9	-18.6	-18.2	-18.5	-21.3	-22.6	-26.8	-18.6	-23.0	
	FI	-6.4	12-08	14.5	23.8	09-10	16.1	16.8	16.5	19.4	17.2	19.7	21.4	23.2	23.8	22.5	21.7	15.8	
	SE	-10.0	12-08	9.1	28.0	09-10	15.3	21.7	22.5	25.4	24.4	27.5	26.4	25.8	28.0	24.8	24.3	23.8	
	UK	-35.2	01-09	-8.9	7.1	10-97	-5.1	-2.2	-5.0	-6.3	-9.6	-10.8	-17.4	-13.1	-16.7	-16.1	-18.4	-18.0	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	-12.7	07-08	-1.6	5.5	04-01	-0.9	-1.6	-2.2	-2.8	-4.9	-5.1	-5.1	-4.1	-4.4	-4.6	-5.1	-5.8	
	EA	-13.3	07-08	-2.9	4.6	03-00	-2.7	-3.9	-4.6	-4.8	-6.6	-7.0	-6.5	-5.3	-4.8	-5.5	-5.0	-5.8	
	BE	-8.9	12-93	1.9	13.2	08-00	0.7	0.1	2.2	1.9	-0.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.7	1.3	
	BG	-31.7	06-09	-17.0	3.2	07-01	-22.7	-28.9	-28.5	-24.7	-25.7	-23.3	-28.3	-22.5	-25.2	-21.4	-18.2	-14.8	
	CZ	-31.7	02-98	-8.3	4.8	12-06	-6.6	-5.2	-3.3	-3.2	-4.4	-6.0	-8.2	-11.3	-7.4	-17.8	-7.8	-6.1	
	DK	1.8	12-90	12.8	38.7	10-00	14.1	14.4	16.4	16.3	12.6	12.1	15.8	13.0	11.6	13.4	12.6	11.7	
	DE	-15.1	02-94	-4.3	4.2	05-00	-0.5	-1.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.3	-1.6	1.7	2.5	4.0	2.8	4.0	4.0	
	EE	-38.3	04-93	-7.2	17.3	04-06	-3.6	-2.9	-4.7	-4.1	-3.4	-2.3	-2.2	-1.0	0.4	-4.3	-1.7	-3.0	
	IE	-13.6	04-08	0.4	15.9	01-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-66.6	12-10	-18.7	9.5	04-00	-27.4	-34.4	-44.6	-44.1	-54.0	-53.9	-52.2	-49.8	-57.2	-63.7	-59.1	-66.6	
	ES	-30.2	02-09	-1.9	9.7	10-99	-4.1	-4.7	-8.6	-8.6	-12.3	-13.8	-15.9	-11.9	-8.4	-8.4	-10.0	-9.8	
	FR	-14.0	06-08	-2.3	6.2	01-01	-3.2	-5.0	-4.9	-6.2	-7.9	-8.1	-9.3	-8.8	-9.3	-6.8	-5.4	-8.0	
	IT	-15.2	04-93	-1.8	6.8	07-01	-2.5	-3.8	-3.4	-3.5	-6.3	-5.5	-5.8	-4.1	-3.0	-5.4	-5.0	-3.6	
	CY	-35.5	06-04	-16.7	0.0	06-01	-12.3	-12.2	-14.4	-14.8	-17.1	-11.6	-9.0	-10.1	-11.4	-12.9	-8.7	-18.7	
	LV	-38.7	06-09	-6.9	16.3	09-06	-15.2	-13.6	-10.6	-14.7	-12.0	-7.5	-12.2	-9.6	-9.2	-3.4	-4.9	-6.1	
	LT	-37.7	01-09	-4.7	12.5	03-07	-28.2	-26.1	-25.3	-21.1	-21.0	-21.1	-16.3	-13.3	-16.4	-13.8	-9.2	-8.0	
	LU	-9.3	12-08	1.5	11.8	06-02	-0.1	0.7	1.1	-2.8	-6.9	-5.2	-3.6	-1.0	1.7	-5.1	0.1	-4.8	
	HU	-62.7	04-95	-24.1	16.2	08-02	-30.1	-30.0	-23.3	-18.5	-9.5	-5.4	-11.8	-5.3	-7.5	-3.7	-4.5	-5.9	
	MT	-41.2	11-08	-21.9	1.5	01-03	-22.5	-25.8	-25.7	-26.3	-22.2	-23.4	-23.2	-23.0	-23.8	-24.9	-23.0	-27.8	
	NL	-10.7	03-09	2.3	16.4	12-99	2.6	0.9	0.8	-5.3	-2.0	-4.0	-3.6	-4.2	-4.6	-2.0	-3.5	-5.9	
	AT	-18.3	04-96	-4.0	4.0	04-99	2.7	1.0	-0.2	0.6	-2.7	-2.3	-0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	-2.1	-2.8	
	PL	-20.4	08-01	-6.3	4.8	12-07	-6.8	-5.7	-0.4	-3.4	-1.7	-5.8	-3.9	-9.0	-9.6	-8.8	-9.9	-12.4	
	PT	-31.2	11-10	-7.1	10.9	01-92	-5.4	-10.5	-10.5	-11.3	-19.6	-17.1	-18.2	-17.3	-15.9	-30.7	-31.2	-28.4	
	RO	-47.0	06-10	-5.9	10.3	12-07	-22.8	-21.1	-19.5	-19.9	-36.1	-47.0	-45.1	-38.5	-37.2	-36.1	-35.1	-37.0	
	SI	-33.9	01-08	-13.2	-1.9	11-96	-10.7	-12.9	-14.2	-15.1	-19.8	-16.6	-21.2	-24.4	-22.5	-17.6	-15.3	-15.8	
	SK	-43.5	08-99	-17.8	10.3	12-06	-12.3	-7.7	-6.1	-5.8	-8.6	-8.1	-11.8	-13.6	-15.8	-19.7	-10.7	-18.4	
	FI	-8.3	04-93	6.6	12.7	10-04	9.1	9.2	8.7	9.1	9.9	9.6	8.8	9.5	9.4	8.9	8.2	9.2	
	SE	-12.6	09-96	8.8	17.6	07-02	9.9	13.0	11.0	12.7	14.5	14.8	13.2	13.0	13.7	12.6	11.8	13.8	
	UK	-22.8	03-90	2.5	15.5	09-02	6.0	6.5	4.9	3.1	-0.8	0.4	-1.4	-0.4	-3.9	-2.2	-6.1	-6.5	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	-39.8	03-09	-12.4	0.8	01-00	-5.4	-6.3	-7.2	-7.6	-16.3	-16.4	-13.4	-8.8	-11.2	-11.6	-9.6	-10.7	
	EA	-44.2	03-09	-13.3	3.5	04-00	-9.2	-11.8	-11.7	-11.8	-21.3	-20.3	-14.0	-9.4	-10.7	-10.3	-6.7	-9.2	
	BE	-45.5	07-93	-9.6	19.6	06-00	0.4	0.9	4.1	6.9	-3.7	-1.8	5.5	6.3	2.9	2.8	8.5	6.5	
	BG	-42.8	04-09	-16.3	15.6	07-01	-26.2	-28.6	-28.8	-24.0	-25.9	-24.3	-28.8	-23.4	-25.9	-19.3	-17.2	-14.5	
	CZ	-39.9	09-97	-9.9	8.4	11-05	-9.8	-7.5	-9.2	-3.0	-8.0	-3.1	-5.2	-11.9	-10.5	-13.6	-14.1	-7.8	
	DK	-22.9	09-08	-0.4	23.2	07													

TABLE 4 (continued) : Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.) ^{(a) (d)}

		Since 1990 (*)					2010												
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	-15.6	08-93	-5.3	3.5	04-01	-3.6	-4.7	-4.7	-5.9	-6.7	-6.2	-6.1	-5.6	-5.8	-3.9	-4.1	-6.1	
	EA	-15.8	06-08	-6.6	2.9	04-01	-5.6	-7.3	-7.4	-7.8	-9.5	-9.4	-8.7	-7.7	-8.3	-6.1	-6.1	-7.7	
	BE	-4.1	04-08	11.1	31.2	06-98	7.1	5.6	6.3	5.3	4.1	5.1	1.3	3.2	3.0	5.8	8.1	6.7	
	BG	-80.7	03-02	-69.6	-58.2	04-08	-65.1	-66.5	-70.4	-69.2	-71.6	-67.1	-68.2	-68.4	-69.1	-66.7	-63.9	-61.0	
	CZ	-16.2	03-98	-1.7	18.5	04-07	5.2	2.4	-1.1	2.6	0.2	-1.4	4.5	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-4.9	-3.9	
	DK	-3.2	01-90	24.3	39.9	12-06	26.9	27.1	27.4	30.6	33.9	29.4	27.2	28.8	26.3	26.0	25.1	24.6	
	DE	-5.2	03-03	5.8	23.4	08-90	3.1	2.6	2.7	4.0	2.1	-1.5	2.0	5.2	4.0	5.4	7.1	6.8	
	EE	-69.2	10-93	-41.1	-4.2	05-06	-22.6	-22.2	-26.8	-31.8	-29.1	-24.5	-26.1	-20.1	-22.9	-24.9	-25.2	-22.4	
	IE	-32.0	03-93	1.7	30.6	09-07	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-70.7	12-10	-45.5	-23.3	01-00	-58.9	-55.5	-59.8	-66.6	-63.5	-62.5	-65.0	-59.0	-56.5	-67.8	-63.1	-70.7	
	ES	-44.5	12-08	-21.7	0.0	07-00	-21.2	-28.5	-29.0	-29.2	-32.9	-32.1	-35.0	-27.8	-27.8	-23.5	-28.3	-31.3	
	FR	-35.8	03-96	-20.2	-5.6	01-10	-5.6	-9.6	-6.7	-7.5	-8.8	-8.4	-10.5	-8.2	-10.7	-7.8	-9.2	-7.6	
	IT	-44.1	07-08	-19.8	2.2	03-91	-22.3	-24.3	-26.4	-28.0	-30.5	-24.8	-21.6	-29.4	-28.6	-23.9	-23.4	-28.6	
	CY	-58.6	06-06	-42.6	-12.3	06-01	-47.4	-50.8	-48.1	-47.9	-44.1	-47.6	-41.2	-40.3	-48.8	-46.0	-45.4	-47.6	
	LV	-90.0	03-96	-54.1	13.0	01-94	-60.9	-61.4	-59.0	-63.5	-62.2	-63.6	-64.1	-65.1	-63.7	-61.1	-58.4	-61.1	
	LT	-55.0	11-01	-42.8	-21.1	05-07	-49.8	-48.7	-47.0	-49.2	-50.8	-48.8	-44.4	-40.2	-44.9	-39.8	-43.6	-46.1	
	LU	33.4	01-10	45.7	58.0	10-05	33.4	39.4	45.8	33.8	43.5	40.2	50.9	43.0	37.8	44.3	45.8	43.8	
	HU	-75.3	06-09	-55.6	-19.0	01-00	-68.7	-69.0	-67.7	-66.7	-65.0	-61.0	-65.7	-60.4	-62.6	-60.6	-60.4	-61.2	
	MT	-60.8	01-10	-42.1	-15.3	01-03	-60.8	-57.3	-57.0	-56.7	-53.3	-52.3	-53.7	-50.4	-52.3	-55.0	-55.6	-58.0	
	NL	17.3	09-05	36.1	55.2	10-99	31.8	34.7	35.1	31.8	32.0	30.8	31.8	27.6	30.5	30.8	34.4	30.8	
	AT	-11.3	11-00	31.4	54.6	03-02	23.4	28.4	26.0	29.4	22.8	22.2	23.5	24.9	28.1	29.7	25.9	22.8	
	PL	-65.7	09-03	-45.1	-21.1	09-01	-39.2	-40.9	-34.4	-39.5	-36.5	-37.0	-34.1	-32.4	-36.9	-33.8	-34.9	-38.2	
	PT	-45.0	10-10	-27.9	-4.9	11-97	-35.5	-35.8	-38.9	-39.3	-41.5	-41.6	-38.6	-38.6	-41.3	-45.0	-44.2	-44.6	
	RO	-69.8	06-10	-54.3	-44.8	09-07	-58.0	-61.3	-62.4	-61.8	-65.0	-69.8	-69.7	-68.5	-69.7	-68.5	-66.7	-67.8	
	SI	-52.0	06-99	-24.7	-6.2	05-07	-20.3	-14.1	-20.0	-13.9	-14.3	-15.1	-20.4	-14.8	-15.8	-17.8	-14.0	-18.5	
	SK	-69.7	08-01	-35.1	-17.3	12-06	-30.9	-26.7	-22.4	-26.1	-25.6	-24.1	-26.7	-26.9	-28.3	-24.1	-22.4	-25.4	
	FI	19.0	01-96	42.8	58.4	04-08	52.0	54.7	50.7	52.7	54.5	54.3	49.8	51.6	52.7	54.5	53.5	52.6	
	SE	11.1	06-98	32.5	50.3	10-10	42.6	43.5	43.6	44.1	43.7	46.8	44.3	46.0	49.3	50.3	48.2	45.4	
	UK	-26.0	10-92	-1.5	23.2	04-06	5.7	6.2	6.0	1.8	3.5	5.9	3.6	2.1	3.8	4.4	4.2	1.1	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7) (e)	EU	67.0	03-09	26.2	0.7	08-00	42.4	41.3	41.4	32.8	31.8	31.8	30.5	26.3	25.4	25.9	25.4	26.0	
	EA	68.6	03-09	27.1	-2.3	05-00	45.7	46.6	45.7	35.6	33.6	32.4	26.9	23.2	20.2	21.6	19.8	21.4	
	BE	76.0	02-09	28.6	-17.2	12-00	65.0	67.2	60.6	41.3	45.0	36.3	27.7	20.6	19.3	24.2	20.8	21.2	
	BG	65.5	02-10	24.0	-1.6	07-01	64.9	65.5	65.2	55.7	48.8	46.6	43.1	35.5	40.1	39.5	36.1	29.7	
	CZ	67.8	01-99	27.9	-2.2	09-07	38.2	31.8	27.5	16.5	26.9	12.9	17.1	24.2	32.3	31.1	25.9	26.7	
	DK	51.4	02-09	7.3	-20.5	02-95	15.8	19.4	13.8	-0.4	-4.3	-0.4	-9.5	-1.4	1.5	2.3	12.6	8.9	
	DE	71.9	03-09	27.2	-18.6	05-07	57.0	53.4	44.7	25.0	23.1	19.6	4.1	3.6	-2.1	-5.7	-11.4	-8.2	
	EE	81.0	09-93	27.4	-21.6	09-06	33.9	29.6	19.8	10.0	-1.5	-7.1	-9.8	-9.2	-6.8	-5.0	3.7	-1.3	
	IE	58.8	04-08	18.5	-29.8	12-99	30.5	34.3	35.4	33.9	27.2	25.6	31.0	30.9	34.8	31.5	35.6	24.6	
	EL	88.7	09-10	46.5	20.5	04-04	70.4	76.9	81.5	82.2	87.9	88.2	85.6	82.2	88.7	88.3	84.4	87.9	
	ES	71.2	12-08	20.2	-8.7	05-00	22.1	31.0	32.6	27.3	25.5	28.2	25.2	21.7	24.4	29.4	28.2	29.9	
	FR	74.0	03-09	30.5	-12.6	01-01	44.1	38.8	47.1	43.1	39.0	40.4	41.5	34.1	25.4	30.7	32.4	31.1	
	IT	70.8	03-93	27.5	-4.0	06-01	41.8	50.0	49.1	41.5	41.8	41.3	39.8	37.1	37.6	40.0	40.3	39.2	
	CY	65.0	03-09	41.9	25.3	12-02	57.8	54.1	56.8	53.2	55.1	53.3	50.3	46.6	44.4	46.7	51.3	56.7	
	LV	80.1	02-09	25.6	-10.4	09-06	52.7	47.2	36.0	29.4	21.6	20.1	21.6	14.4	20.6	16.3	16.2	24.5	
	LT	82.1	02-09	11.7	-33.1	06-07	64.5	59.5	55.0	61.6	55.6	46.2	45.9	33.7	30.9	28.6	28.1	26.9	
	LU	75.2	04-09	34.8	12.5	07-07	61.6	51.7	48.3	41.1	30.6	25.6	18.8	17.7	17.6	22.3	24.2	35.0	
	HU	84.0	02-09	33.8	-6.2	07-98	53.6	50.0	41.0	33.1	22.6	18.2	21.2	19.6	21.4	16.9	22.5	28.1	
	MT	45.7	01-04	18.6	-12.7	03-08	33.3	34.2	33.7	31.3	29.4	28.9	29.8	27.7	27.8	28.9	23.5	24.7	
	NL	81.4	03-09	17.4	-33.0	07-98	39.0	47.9	45.5	39.5	28.9	29.3	28.0	17.3	19.2	16.7	12.4	23.7	
	AT	65.4	04-09	24.5	-8.1	03-01	34.5	34.7	34.4	23.3	20.4	9.0	4.5	1.4	3.6	2.1	-1.3	3.8	
	PL	61.0	05-01	21.5	-20.2	07-07	26.3	25.1	23.7	17.9	17.5	15.6	14.3	20.9	24.3	24.6	23.1	25.8	
	PT	85.6	02-09	37.8	-11.0	08-97	53.6	57.9	56.6	51.7	55.6	57.4	56.8	52.4	48.3	60.5	62.5	63.8	
	RO	78.0	02-10	39.9	10.5	01-07	73.9	78.0	72.7	69.8	69.2	72.4	73.4	73.0	70.2	68.5	67.0	63.5	
	SI	72.7	01-09	27.3	4.6	04-08	47.6	49.9	54.2	45.5	39.4	36.7	38.0	43.7	43.4	42.9	38.0	39.0	
	SK	76.5	03-09	19.5	-19.5	01-07	31.2	26.8	23.8	18.8	23.5	16.4	16.8	23.4	17.6	29.1	21.6	18.5	
	FI	51.8	12-08	1.1	-27.7	03-98	19.8	20.3	17.8	9.0	6.9	1.4	-4.9	-8.7	-8.2	-6.3	-4.8	6.3	
	SE	64.0	04-09	6.5	-28.0	08-00	15.1	-3.4	-8.4	-14.2	-16.5	-20.1	-19.7	-19.0	-22.5	-16.3	-16.1	-16.6	
	UK	75.3	01-09	25.3	-13.9	07-97	36.4	30.1	35.8	31.8	34.8	40.2	53.6	43.9	49.2	46.7	49.6	47.5	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	-20.4	07-08	-10.5	-1.5	03-01	-14.4	-14.9	-14.4	-14.4	-14.5	-13.9	-13.3	-13.5	-13.6	-13.8	-13.0	-13.8	
	EA	-23.2	07-08	-11.6	-0.9	05-90	-14.5	-15.4	-15.0	-15.0	-15.4	-14.6	-14.5	-14.3	-13.9	-14.4	-13.6	-14.0	
	BE	-16.5																	

TABLE 4 (continued): Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.) ^{(a) (d)}

		Since 1990 (*)						2010											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
		Value	Date	Value	Date														
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	-67.1	05-09	-29.1	-5.1	05-00	-49.8	-46.9	-45.9	-41.3	-42.2	-42.1	-37.7	-31.3	-31.9	-29.5	-26.9	-28.7	
	EA	-65.6	03-09	-30.2	-2.8	05-00	-49.9	-48.6	-48.1	-43.5	-44.9	-45.1	-38.7	-31.4	-30.8	-27.9	-24.3	-26.0	
	BE	-75.7	02-09	-26.8	22.4	12-00	-38.1	-35.2	-35.3	-23.2	-34.6	-33.2	-21.7	-14.9	-17.6	-17.7	-11.7	-12.1	
	BG	-59.5	03-10	-34.3	-8.8	08-01	-54.8	-57.0	-59.5	-56.7	-56.7	-58.9	-55.0	-51.2	-53.9	-51.9	-50.7	-45.9	
	CZ	-53.8	12-97	-20.8	3.8	06-06	-44.0	-45.0	-46.6	-36.5	-40.0	-32.5	-28.7	-32.1	-28.4	-27.2	-28.1	-22.3	
	DK	-53.9	03-09	-1.4	26.3	03-06	-30.4	-23.4	-24.3	-17.1	-13.5	-19.0	-9.2	-3.2	-5.6	-6.3	-6.2	-6.9	
	DE	-67.3	06-09	-24.7	21.0	12-10	-55.9	-49.2	-43.8	-35.1	-34.0	-33.1	-18.3	-4.5	0.0	7.9	19.5	21.0	
	EE	-72.1	10-92	-12.5	33.0	01-07	-64.7	-52.2	-55.5	-44.5	-35.7	-33.0	-25.0	-16.0	-13.7	-8.1	-9.5	-7.5	
	IE	-58.5	03-93	-5.7	41.7	08-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-89.4	12-10	-36.3	5.8	05-00	-65.5	-71.5	-76.3	-75.6	-80.3	-81.2	-77.4	-75.0	-79.6	-81.0	-83.0	-89.4	
	ES	-76.8	05-09	-22.9	12.8	03-00	-70.9	-68.1	-74.7	-67.4	-67.3	-61.1	-65.1	-62.2	-60.0	-58.8	-58.1	-64.5	
	FR	-74.2	08-09	-38.7	-1.3	01-01	-42.3	-41.6	-45.9	-46.3	-48.5	-52.3	-51.0	-42.8	-44.3	-43.6	-43.9	-44.9	
	IT	-73.9	04-93	-40.8	-8.2	05-90	-37.2	-46.0	-44.7	-45.0	-46.8	-46.5	-45.6	-45.3	-47.2	-47.0	-47.9	-49.6	
	CY	-63.1	04-10	-30.8	-12.5	01-02	-56.2	-57.3	-60.8	-63.1	-55.3	-52.2	-51.2	-49.2	-47.8	-48.9	-51.1	-61.4	
	LV	-92.1	06-09	-28.5	5.9	09-06	-76.4	-72.3	-68.7	-64.4	-51.4	-49.9	-49.6	-40.5	-39.0	-31.7	-34.2	-34.2	
	LT	-72.9	01-10	-17.7	21.4	06-07	-72.9	-68.4	-67.9	-58.6	-59.7	-63.2	-52.0	-49.7	-47.9	-45.5	-39.4	-41.9	
	LU	-54.6	04-09	-25.7	-3.5	01-02	-47.5	-45.9	-40.0	-37.1	-38.7	-38.5	-30.5	-26.6	-23.7	-22.2	-20.9	-22.1	
	HU	-79.4	04-09	-37.2	6.3	09-02	-66.4	-63.0	-58.7	-56.1	-51.0	-44.3	-47.6	-39.4	-41.5	-38.6	-34.8	-35.4	
	MT	-59.2	04-10	-29.7	1.6	03-08	-54.8	-54.9	-57.4	-59.2	-54.6	-51.8	-47.2	-45.4	-42.7	-41.1	-39.7	-39.8	
	NL	-72.9	03-03	-15.3	44.6	03-00	-43.3	-40.8	-37.3	-31.9	-28.3	-35.8	-23.5	-21.5	-23.2	-15.1	-11.6	-20.4	
	AT	-66.0	04-09	-21.8	22.3	08-07	-46.7	-36.5	-39.0	-27.6	-31.3	-27.7	-16.5	-8.1	-3.3	3.4	7.4	4.6	
	PL	-54.9	09-01	-22.8	15.3	04-08	-24.7	-17.8	-16.4	-12.2	-17.0	-15.8	-11.0	-16.0	-17.5	-21.3	-20.8	-18.3	
	PT	-74.3	03-09	-33.1	13.2	10-91	-52.1	-54.4	-54.7	-54.2	-57.0	-59.2	-59.8	-59.1	-58.5	-66.5	-70.0	-69.5	
	RO	-76.1	06-10	-25.4	-3.1	07-07	-59.3	-57.6	-60.5	-63.6	-71.2	-76.1	-75.1	-74.2	-75.9	-73.9	-74.4	-76.1	
	SI	-77.3	10-09	-31.9	-5.2	12-06	-76.0	-67.3	-67.5	-72.4	-63.8	-61.4	-61.0	-66.5	-68.2	-72.1	-64.4	-67.0	
	SK	-68.8	10-99	-31.4	17.4	04-07	-58.7	-43.9	-44.0	-42.0	-39.1	-42.5	-39.5	-31.4	-34.1	-35.7	-29.9	-34.5	
	FI	-65.1	01-92	-5.1	30.0	08-98	-17.3	-10.4	-10.6	0.9	-0.6	3.8	13.6	18.3	24.8	23.7	24.4	12.7	
	SE	-68.3	04-09	-6.5	27.4	12-10	-19.2	-10.3	-0.8	7.8	7.7	15.5	20.9	21.0	23.2	25.1	25.5	27.4	
	UK	-82.3	05-09	-29.9	4.6	10-97	-56.4	-49.1	-47.5	-44.4	-43.0	-41.9	-44.3	-39.9	-45.0	-43.5	-43.4	-46.1	
SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(c) (Question 10)	EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	BE	-45.0	12-03	26.1	69.6	02-01	-23.8	-26.6	-19.9	-19.1	-28.7	-24.5	-27.6	-22.9	-23.1	-23.7	-25.0	-22.8	
	BG	-76.5	07-03	-65.4	-54.3	06-07	-59.5	-63.6	-67.3	-64.4	-63.7	-64.8	-65.4	-63.5	-63.7	-62.5	-62.1	-62.5	
	CZ	-34.8	01-03	-13.9	14.7	03-01	-18.2	-9.8	-12.9	-17.4	-19.8	-15.4	-16.4	-21.8	-21.0	-22.3	-27.8	-23.9	
	DK	50.7	01-90	67.0	82.8	07-08	66.2	66.6	68.9	65.0	73.6	72.0	68.8	69.6	70.5	64.6	69.2	72.4	
	DE	28.5	11-92	44.7	61.1	09-02	44.5	42.5	40.1	41.2	37.8	30.7	37.9	37.1	38.3	38.2	41.3	40.5	
	EE	-58.3	09-96	-30.6	-2.0	02-07	-20.4	-14.5	-22.4	-27.5	-25.7	-22.2	-19.7	-15.5	-18.1	-17.5	-13.3	-16.5	
	IE	-1.6	03-93	23.2	56.0	12-01	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-69.9	10-05	-47.7	-13.9	07-08	-46.7	-43.7	-45.3	-46.9	-53.5	-50.9	-61.2	-55.5	-48.0	-46.5	-45.1	-55.5	
	ES	-48.4	06-08	13.9	58.5	08-96	-13.4	-21.6	-21.7	-21.0	-29.3	-23.1	-26.2	-16.9	-16.5	-18.8	-21.7	-20.9	
	FR	-4.7	10-08	35.0	61.1	06-95	13.2	13.1	13.6	13.8	8.0	8.3	13.7	16.6	15.7	25.8	21.5	22.0	
	IT	26.0	06-04	50.6	84.8	09-09	84.8	79.0	78.3	82.1	76.2	66.0	67.4	66.9	65.3	64.9	69.6	67.9	
	CY	-35.5	07-04	-12.4	9.9	06-01	-20.4	-20.9	-18.3	-18.1	-6.7	-14.3	-6.7	-4.6	-13.6	-9.9	-15.4	-18.1	
	LV	-78.0	12-95	-57.6	-27.3	09-01	-66.2	-66.5	-63.1	-66.1	-66.6	-65.3	-66.8	-68.5	-66.9	-64.7	-63.4	-63.6	
	LT	-49.3	10-05	-35.0	-12.3	10-10	-14.2	-20.6	-19.3	-20.6	-20.1	-20.9	-19.4	-15.4	-13.7	-12.3	-16.3	-19.1	
	LU	39.2	09-10	55.3	69.3	08-07	45.9	43.6	45.3	45.4	51.1	44.4	52.9	48.0	39.2	44.6	44.5	47.9	
	HU	-82.9	11-95	-64.8	-27.5	12-00	-70.1	-67.4	-67.5	-66.9	-68.4	-64.9	-65.3	-61.6	-64.7	-62.0	-60.5	-62.5	
	MT	-59.8	03-10	-45.0	-23.6	01-03	-58.4	-58.8	-59.8	-57.0	-54.7	-54.1	-55.8	-55.8	-53.7	-53.5	-52.0	-52.5	
	NL	47.2	06-91	61.8	71.2	11-08	64.1	69.6	65.0	64.1	59.7	62.5	64.2	63.1	57.5	61.1	63.1	65.3	
	AT	17.3	12-96	44.5	65.4	11-07	35.2	39.4	36.2	38.3	34.1	30.1	30.7	26.7	34.6	36.9	31.1	26.9	
	PL	-48.7	09-01	-27.5	-9.2	06-10	-16.8	-21.9	-18.4	-18.1	-11.4	-9.2	-10.9	-10.6	-11.8	-9.9	-12.5	-12.1	
	PT	-71.7	06-08	-41.6	-13.3	01-92	-55.5	-57.2	-58.1	-60.3	-62.6	-60.9	-60.4	-61.8	-57.3	-63.9	-66.5	-63.0	
	RO	-62.1	06-02	-48.2	-23.7	06-01	-50.9	-48.2	-48.1	-50.2	-52.2	-54.5	-57.5	-58.9	-54.2	-55.5	-55.4	-55.4	
	SI	-25.1	09-97	-7.8	18.6	12-06	-3.1	3.5	1.0	7.2	3.5	6.1	-1.7	2.3	3.8	1.7	4.6	-6.5	
	SK	-55.0	10-04	-41.9	-26.4	02-09	-32.2	-37.7	-29.7	-34.6	-34.2	-34.6	-33.0	-31.5	-35.3	-29.3	-35.8	-31.5	
	FI	-22.8	04-94	7.9	36.6	11-07	8.1	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.5	16.4	15.6	18.2	17.7	17.6	18.7	16.8	
	SE	-9.4	09-01	8.7	26.1	08-07	14.4	16.7	13.7	12.5	14.8	15.4	17.3	18.1	18.5	15.			

TABLE 4 (continued) : Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.) ^{(a) (d)}

		Since 1990 (*)					2010												
		Min.		Ave.		Max.													
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	-35.8	10-08	-11.5	6.2	01-00	-13.7	-14.4	-15.0	-16.1	-15.5	-15.4	-15.0	-15.5	-14.1	-13.0	-12.1	-12.4	
	EA	-36.6	10-08	-16.1	4.7	03-99	-13.2	-14.9	-15.6	-16.3	-15.7	-15.3	-16.9	-16.5	-14.5	-13.8	-12.6	-14.6	
	BE	-40.4	06-97	-0.9	26.1	09-07	1.9	3.6	-0.5	5.1	1.6	5.2	6.2	9.3	8.9	14.5	16.2	10.8	
	BG	-65.3	06-02	-40.1	-17.1	10-06	-37.1	-38.7	-40.2	-36.1	-37.1	-33.9	-37.5	-34.9	-38.3	-35.9	-35.9	-29.9	
	CZ	-32.7	05-95	2.5	33.8	07-03	-1.7	-5.4	-8.4	-8.2	-8.2	-4.3	-5.1	-10.0	-3.2	-8.2	-8.9	-5.6	
	DK	-32.8	11-08	-7.5	9.5	09-97	-4.6	-0.6	-10.0	-3.4	-5.2	-8.8	-4.2	-1.5	-5.1	-5.7	-0.4	-6.4	
	DE	-30.8	11-02	-8.5	32.2	11-06	11.2	9.3	8.6	6.3	5.2	8.3	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.6	9.9	8.0	
	EE	-6.7	01-09	17.1	49.2	05-06	16.0	27.4	14.9	19.4	16.6	19.6	25.1	22.6	21.8	22.6	16.9	16.7	
	IE	-21.5	04-92	13.3	39.7	09-97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-67.6	10-05	-38.1	-9.8	01-01	-59.1	-49.2	-55.7	-58.7	-59.2	-63.5	-67.4	-55.9	-62.0	-57.1	-53.8	-55.9	
	ES	-63.8	06-93	-21.7	25.7	11-99	-21.2	-28.0	-29.0	-24.9	-23.8	-28.0	-37.8	-32.2	-24.2	-12.9	-23.6	-31.0	
	FR	-40.6	08-08	-15.7	14.4	07-00	-19.1	-23.1	-23.3	-28.0	-23.7	-26.2	-22.8	-19.9	-20.4	-23.0	-21.2	-23.3	
	IT	-64.2	11-96	-35.8	-2.4	05-90	-39.7	-39.9	-39.1	-34.9	-32.3	-32.6	-34.7	-45.4	-34.3	-33.8	-34.3	-33.2	
	CY	-55.7	02-09	-10.4	24.0	11-04	-40.1	-40.9	-41.0	-43.8	-44.5	-40.8	-34.6	-30.6	-37.4	-43.1	-37.4	-43.6	
	LV	-81.0	06-96	-31.4	21.5	12-06	-24.7	-17.2	-21.5	-25.9	-23.4	-22.5	-24.6	-20.9	-22.3	-24.5	-23.8	-29.8	
	LT	-12.0	03-09	20.4	49.9	02-06	6.2	8.5	8.0	5.5	7.8	5.6	7.7	11.5	7.5	5.8	7.1	8.2	
	LU	-34.5	10-08	-9.8	-0.1	08-07	-14.7	-15.7	-15.9	-17.3	-15.2	-12.4	-9.9	-6.6	-6.1	-6.2	-3.6	-2.4	
	HU	-86.8	06-96	-51.9	-6.9	03-06	-59.2	-54.9	-55.0	-53.5	-54.9	-55.7	-54.7	-50.2	-51.3	-49.3	-47.5	-48.1	
	MT	-22.4	04-09	5.4	35.8	09-03	-1.0	2.3	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.4	1.1	4.3	-2.4	2.6	2.4	-3.2	
	NL	-39.2	04-03	2.7	53.8	02-00	-7.5	-7.7	-7.3	-11.3	-17.4	-14.4	-12.2	-5.6	-12.0	-8.7	-5.2	-7.5	
	AT	-17.8	07-08	6.1	29.4	08-99	13.2	15.9	13.1	11.0	7.2	11.9	14.0	15.9	14.5	14.7	17.3	13.6	
	PL	-27.0	11-01	-2.9	13.9	05-07	-4.7	-4.4	-3.9	-2.5	-1.2	3.5	4.4	1.8	-0.4	2.2	0.1	0.1	
	PT	-89.5	12-08	-43.7	-1.5	01-92	-72.6	-70.8	-72.3	-75.4	-78.0	-75.1	-76.8	-75.8	-72.0	-78.4	-78.6	-77.8	
	RO	-62.8	08-10	-32.1	4.6	06-01	-48.6	-45.1	-49.5	-49.1	-53.7	-57.1	-60.2	-62.8	-57.2	-58.8	-53.5	-57.7	
	SI	-54.6	11-08	-21.6	17.7	08-06	-26.7	-34.5	-28.6	-30.4	-30.7	-39.1	-36.9	-44.1	-35.0	-37.7	-29.8	-40.1	
	SK	-24.5	02-04	-7.1	11.3	06-08	-7.5	-0.6	-1.3	-6.2	-7.3	-3.7	-6.3	-7.1	-2.3	-4.3	-2.0	-0.4	
	FI	-27.3	04-90	18.3	48.7	12-09	30.7	34.1	29.5	29.7	28.4	33.4	25.2	33.0	35.7	34.9	33.9	25.2	
	SE	-37.9	10-08	15.7	36.2	08-05	3.9	4.8	10.3	6.6	7.5	8.6	10.6	12.0	16.1	18.2	20.4	18.3	
	UK	-40.6	10-08	3.3	28.3	11-02	-17.3	-15.0	-15.4	-18.9	-17.8	-19.2	-12.2	-16.2	-15.9	-13.7	-14.0	-7.5	
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	-11.4	08-09	21.3	49.3	09-90	3.2	4.5	6.6	10.4	13.9	12.8	14.8	15.1	13.8	15.5	17.2	20.7	
	EA	-16.1	08-09	20.6	51.0	01-91	-2.0	0.2	4.0	8.3	11.7	10.6	11.2	10.9	10.3	9.6	10.7	15.0	
	BE	-13.6	08-09	18.3	45.6	10-01	5.4	4.0	6.5	10.2	15.7	10.4	8.6	18.2	19.7	19.3	17.6	26.2	
	BG	-3.2	07-01	34.5	54.4	12-06	19.7	21.1	28.7	28.3	26.8	24.9	29.4	25.7	38.8	32.1	26.4	23.8	
	CZ	-8.7	11-09	38.2	72.0	03-98	17.1	17.9	11.7	1.9	15.3	22.8	25.8	29.6	22.9	34.4	28.8	28.2	
	DK	-40.9	07-09	-8.9	31.5	06-08	-21.6	-15.2	-12.6	-11.4	-8.8	-11.5	-5.7	1.6	-4.3	11.2	13.9	18.3	
	DE	-18.1	08-09	28.9	57.9	03-91	-2.0	2.4	4.4	8.0	12.6	13.9	10.3	8.4	10.0	5.9	8.9	13.8	
	EE	-28.8	04-09	42.2	87.8	05-04	-7.3	0.8	14.0	15.5	23.2	34.8	30.5	40.6	40.2	40.9	42.6	31.8	
	IE	6.1	01-94	22.9	42.2	10-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-2.6	10-09	36.6	60.1	05-90	22.3	16.0	24.9	35.1	29.1	25.8	25.7	26.0	40.8	39.8	24.5	33.1	
	ES	-29.9	05-09	13.0	35.9	01-02	-21.8	-24.1	-13.6	-4.2	-5.7	-3.2	4.2	-5.9	-13.2	-11.5	-9.1	-7.2	
	FR	-13.4	08-97	12.0	53.6	01-91	9.4	8.9	13.7	17.2	20.9	18.8	17.3	23.0	19.2	18.5	22.1	28.2	
	IT	-29.1	07-09	14.9	61.8	02-91	-15.6	-9.1	-8.1	-8.0	-2.2	-5.8	0.3	-5.8	-7.5	-6.0	-8.1	-6.4	
	CY	-9.1	07-09	32.4	68.2	10-02	4.3	4.3	20.6	23.7	10.6	5.3	5.1	15.1	18.4	17.7	17.0	30.1	
	LV	-40.8	05-09	31.0	69.7	03-04	-20.2	-23.8	-17.6	-7.9	-6.7	-3.1	7.6	19.9	30.2	27.7	23.7	34.6	
	LT	1.5	06-09	45.4	74.2	05-04	36.8	25.2	26.9	32.5	29.6	35.9	29.9	34.3	44.4	40.5	39.3	36.9	
	LU	-21.2	07-09	13.1	44.1	08-07	-16.3	-14.0	-10.6	-2.8	2.7	-5.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	-4.4	-4.7	10.5	
	HU	30.4	06-10	51.9	75.5	01-07	52.8	45.5	46.7	39.5	34.2	30.4	34.8	34.7	35.7	32.4	33.7	35.9	
	MT	5.3	09-03	30.5	56.7	12-10	41.8	48.2	42.5	37.0	39.4	44.5	44.2	46.0	50.1	55.1	51.3	56.7	
	NL	-27.5	12-02	23.2	60.0	01-91	3.0	10.5	8.9	19.5	19.3	18.2	19.9	26.4	25.0	27.0	24.3	28.6	
	AT	-18.6	12-95	18.5	43.7	08-07	19.7	18.5	26.7	27.6	33.0	28.5	27.1	28.5	37.3	32.0	38.1	40.2	
	PL	7.5	04-05	31.3	54.7	04-04	30.6	26.2	21.8	27.2	26.8	35.7	27.6	45.3	41.1	39.8	34.2	36.7	
	PT	-8.5	08-97	28.9	59.4	12-10	3.0	7.2	12.1	19.3	27.8	34.0	35.4	34.5	31.3	53.6	59.3	59.4	
	RO	28.4	08-09	49.1	63.4	02-08	47.2	46.4	44.2	39.9	53.5	47.0	53.5	50.1	47.1	49.8	47.1	48.0	
	SI	-11.0	10-09	35.3	62.2	04-00	7.7	9.3	12.8	16.4	20.8	17.6	23.0	25.1	24.0	11.3	10.5	16.3	
	SK	-3.7	11-09	42.1	77.9	11-02	9.6	5.1	10.1	13.3	19.2	30.2	26.8	34.6	50.8	55.6	48.2	52.5	
	FI	-21.4	12-95	15.2	49.9	01-08	8.7	11.0	17.5	26.3	25.6	23.9	23.5	32.0	38.1	41.4	42.2	44.8	
	SE	-14.4	03-05	16.1	47.1	10-07	22.7	22.5	22.7	24.6	24.8	23.4	25.4	25.8	27.7	32.7	38.8		

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)
 (Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)					2009				2010			
	Min.		Ave.		Max.	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Value	Date	Value	Date									
EU	-75.1	I-09	-60.2	-47.1	II-99	-75.1	-73.8	-73.6	-73.2	-73.9	-74.7	-74.5	-73.6
EA	-78.8	II-10	-62.3	-48.8	I-00	-77.8	-76.9	-76.8	-77.7	-78.0	-78.8	-78.7	-77.8
BE	-85.4	I-09	-63.2	-45.1	II-95	-85.4	-81.5	-81.2	-79.2	-81.5	-81.5	-81.7	-80.4
BG	-93.1	I-02	-82.8	-72.3	III-08	-76.3	-78.0	-76.6	-78.1	-80.6	-81.9	-83.9	-81.0
CZ	-79.6	II-05	-71.7	-64.9	I-09	-64.9	-72.5	-74.0	-70.6	-73.0	-75.2	-69.3	-72.2
DK	-79.3	I-90	-65.3	-42.9	I-97	-69.2	-70.4	-75.9	-73.6	-74.3	-66.3	-62.8	-59.4
DE	-77.8	IV-08	-50.7	-27.7	II-90	-77.1	-76.6	-76.1	-75.7	-77.1	-76.4	-74.4	-71.8
EE	-90.3	IV-09	-72.8	-52.8	II-03	-81.0	-85.7	-86.9	-90.3	-82.9	-83.3	-81.3	-81.2
IE	-72.9	I-09	-43.8	-20.5	IV-99	-72.9	-65.4	-67.4	-67.5	-68.3	-64.2	-65.1	-62.2
EL	-89.2	IV-10	-67.2	-38.2	II-00	-77.5	-72.5	-75.6	-72.9	-62.8	-84.2	-85.1	-89.2
ES	-93.0	III-10	-71.1	-25.2	III-99	-80.8	-84.8	-80.2	-88.2	-86.7	-86.4	-93.0	-91.8
FR	-83.3	II-97	-76.9	-69.9	II-90	-77.9	-74.5	-78.2	-77.8	-76.9	-80.4	-79.2	-77.8
IT	-88.7	IV-10	-67.8	-46.5	II-90	-84.8	-84.1	-83.4	-85.1	-88.2	-87.4	-88.2	-88.7
CY	-79.8	II-10	-58.7	-44.6	I-04	-74.1	-76.5	-71.9	-78.3	-76.4	-79.8	-73.2	-71.9
LV	-84.2	I-00	-65.2	-11.3	I-02	-65.7	-59.3	-73.2	-73.2	-68.7	-72.1	-68.2	-70.0
LT	-88.0	I-10	-76.5	-65.4	III-01	-84.6	-87.1	-85.0	-86.9	-88.0	-85.7	-82.5	-84.9
LU	-77.0	IV-05	-58.3	-23.8	III-02	-66.1	-69.0	-64.3	-68.7	-69.2	-72.5	-69.8	-68.8
HU	-90.8	III-09	-77.7	-32.8	I-00	-89.4	-89.4	-90.8	-89.1	-89.9	-88.6	-86.6	-86.4
MT	-88.8	II-05	-84.3	-74.7	I-03	-78.8	-81.8	-85.9	-81.4	-84.7	-82.7	-85.8	-87.6
NL	-59.2	IV-05	-46.5	-36.5	IV-99	-54.9	-56.1	-58.1	-58.0	-54.3	-51.8	-51.7	-55.9
AT	-68.5	IV-08	-55.6	-40.0	III-00	-64.6	-63.4	-59.7	-61.3	-63.6	-62.0	-60.2	-60.5
PL	-77.2	III-03	-71.8	-64.5	IV-08	-67.5	-70.7	-66.1	-67.0	-72.1	-65.8	-64.8	-66.8
PT	-89.2	IV-10	-69.4	-48.5	III-98	-87.5	-88.6	-87.3	-87.3	-87.4	-87.8	-84.9	-89.2
RO	-81.8	III-10	-72.6	-60.6	IV-08	-65.1	-71.4	-71.6	-75.6	-74.4	-78.4	-81.8	-80.2
SI	-76.9	I-04	-60.6	-43.7	I-01	-75.5	-74.9	-74.4	-75.1	-71.6	-68.7	-72.0	-73.3
SK	-85.3	II-04	-79.2	-74.4	IV-07	-78.8	-77.3	-78.8	-82.4	-82.4	-82.3	-80.9	-80.0
FI	-67.8	II-09	-50.8	-31.0	IV-02	-64.5	-67.8	-60.9	-60.6	-64.1	-63.1	-64.4	-60.0
SE	-65.8	II-09	-45.2	-26.5	I-00	-64.6	-65.8	-59.7	-52.9	-56.6	-55.4	-53.7	-53.9
UK	-71.0	III-93	-52.8	-34.1	II-99	-69.0	-64.0	-64.5	-60.1	-61.2	-63.6	-63.9	-62.2

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)
 (Question 14)

	Since 1990 (*)					2009				2010			
	Min.		Ave.		Max.	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Value	Date	Value	Date									
EU	-90.2	II-10	-83.1	-77.9	III-90	-89.6	-88.6	-88.1	-88.3	-89.0	-90.2	-89.9	-89.4
EA	-92.0	II-10	-84.9	-80.2	III-90	-91.0	-90.6	-89.4	-90.2	-90.6	-92.0	-91.7	-90.5
BE	-92.8	IV-03	-82.2	-67.2	II-95	-90.6	-89.4	-90.6	-89.4	-90.6	-91.0	-90.1	-90.0
BG	-95.8	I-02	-92.0	-86.5	III-08	-90.5	-90.1	-88.3	-89.9	-91.0	-92.0	-93.3	-93.4
CZ	-92.1	II-09	-87.3	-82.7	III-08	-87.8	-92.1	-90.9	-90.3	-84.9	-86.8	-87.9	-90.8
DK	-86.0	III-03	-76.9	-62.0	II-02	-82.3	-82.2	-80.3	-79.7	-85.4	-77.1	-79.1	-77.4
DE	-94.3	II-08	-85.6	-78.1	IV-99	-94.2	-94.1	-92.9	-92.2	-93.6	-94.0	-91.9	-90.2
EE	-94.1	III-09	-56.6	11.0	IV-99	-88.3	-90.2	-94.1	-93.5	-90.7	-87.2	-87.6	-88.1
IE	-92.9	IV-10	-80.8	-70.6	II-06	-89.4	-89.1	-89.0	-88.7	-92.4	-89.8	-87.9	-92.9
EL	-92.8	III-10	-82.5	-67.7	I-03	-86.5	-84.8	-80.3	-86.3	-90.1	-89.9	-92.8	-91.4
ES	-95.3	IV-10	-82.0	-70.7	III-99	-88.7	-89.5	-89.9	-92.1	-89.2	-94.9	-95.1	-95.3
FR	-89.9	II-92	-86.4	-80.9	II-04	-88.5	-86.5	-85.6	-87.0	-87.1	-89.3	-89.0	-87.1
IT	-96.8	IV-07	-87.9	-78.9	IV-90	-94.8	-95.5	-92.0	-94.2	-95.4	-95.7	-96.3	-95.0
CY	-90.7	IV-10	-75.2	-64.5	I-04	-80.7	-80.2	-83.6	-81.1	-81.9	-83.9	-82.2	-90.7
LV	-95.1	I-03	-82.9	-14.9	I-02	-86.8	-83.8	-90.1	-87.2	-89.1	-90.9	-89.6	-85.8
LT	-95.2	I-10	-89.8	-81.6	I-03	-94.3	-94.5	-94.5	-90.9	-95.2	-93.0	-93.1	-94.2
LU	-84.3	IV-10	-76.9	-64.4	IV-02	-78.0	-81.0	-79.8	-82.1	-81.7	-83.0	-83.1	-84.3
HU	-93.1	II-09	-82.6	-38.7	I-00	-91.9	-93.1	-91.6	-90.9	-92.8	-92.3	-90.7	-89.2
MT	-94.9	III-08	-90.9	-84.8	II-03	-93.6	-89.6	-90.0	-90.6	-92.4	-90.2	-91.1	-88.3
NL	-87.9	III-10	-77.9	-68.4	III-99	-83.7	-83.4	-83.8	-84.0	-81.5	-84.8	-87.9	-84.1
AT	-90.9	III-03	-84.5	-64.7	III-01	-87.8	-88.6	-85.6	-86.5	-83.9	-85.2	-87.1	-89.0
PL	-88.6	II-03	-85.4	-82.1	III-10	-82.8	-83.8	-85.1	-85.4	-87.9	-83.1	-82.1	-86.4
PT	-93.9	IV-10	-78.9	-65.5	III-98	-91.7	-91.2	-93.0	-90.7	-92.1	-91.6	-92.3	-93.9
RO	-90.4	IV-10	-82.0	-74.3	IV-08	-80.5	-84.8	-84.1	-85.3	-84.8	-86.3	-89.0	-90.4
SI	-91.5	III-10	-79.7	-70.7	IV-96	-91.4	-86.4	-87.9	-86.5	-85.5	-90.9	-91.5	-83.7
SK	-90.2	IV-03	-86.0	-81.6	II-00	-86.7	-87.6	-87.3	-88.6	-85.8	-85.8	-86.0	-87.3
FI	-87.3	IV-08	-82.2	-76.2	III-02	-85.1	-85.3	-85.7	-84.1	-83.8	-83.5	-85.6	-84.8
SE	-78.6	II-08	-72.7	-60.6	IV-02	-76.6	-76.1	-76.0	-75.9	-74.7	-74.8	-77.1	-78.3
UK	-88.2	I-09	-78.2	-66.3	I-90	-88.2	-83.9	-86.2	-84.1	-86.2	-87.7	-86.8	-87.8

TABLE 4b (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 1990 (*)					2009				2010				
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								
EU	-66.7	IV-96	-59.6	-52.9	III-07	-60.5	-58.6	-57.7	-58.7	-56.8	-57.5	-58.6	-57.1	
EA	-67.6	III-93	-62.4	-57.0	III-00	-63.5	-63.3	-61.3	-62.6	-59.7	-60.8	-62.0	-60.7	
BE	-65.2	III-97	-51.1	-31.8	III-01	-47.7	-51.2	-43.1	-45.9	-47.7	-46.4	-50.1	-46.5	
BG	-86.2	I-02	-70.0	-55.9	III-08	-62.3	-64.0	-62.7	-67.4	-64.7	-71.5	-67.3	-67.7	
CZ	-50.6	III-01	-32.8	-18.4	I-07	-21.4	-37.7	-35.8	-41.0	-37.9	-44.4	-33.3	-34.3	
DK	-86.7	I-90	-64.5	-26.1	I-00	-68.5	-58.8	-61.9	-63.8	-68.5	-60.7	-58.8	-57.7	
DE	-60.2	III-93	-53.1	-45.5	I-90	-54.3	-54.2	-51.8	-51.2	-48.3	-50.7	-51.6	-49.9	
EE	-68.4	IV-92	-42.6	-12.2	II-06	-46.7	-59.6	-63.4	-62.2	-56.7	-48.2	-47.2	-45.8	
IE	-81.0	II-90	-65.7	-49.5	I-06	-61.3	-58.2	-57.7	-60.8	-55.7	-54.0	-51.5	-56.2	
EL	-84.4	II-06	-70.1	-43.6	IV-95	-68.1	-67.2	-66.4	-64.3	-61.1	-76.3	-71.4	-79.8	
ES	-88.5	III-10	-74.9	-60.7	IV-90	-84.8	-83.9	-81.1	-84.7	-82.0	-84.8	-88.5	-87.6	
FR	-78.8	IV-95	-68.3	-52.4	III-07	-60.6	-59.4	-58.0	-61.7	-55.9	-56.7	-56.4	-54.5	
IT	-88.0	IV-06	-73.3	-59.0	III-98	-80.4	-84.8	-81.5	-83.4	-84.1	-82.0	-83.1	-81.3	
CY	-73.1	III-06	-61.9	-45.6	III-01	-55.7	-62.3	-63.0	-67.6	-64.0	-69.9	-63.6	-68.3	
LV	-77.0	IV-95	-51.3	-9.6	I-02	-40.2	-41.4	-51.7	-62.8	-54.1	-56.6	-50.7	-51.4	
LT	-81.6	I-10	-62.5	-52.3	I-07	-70.9	-78.2	-77.4	-75.7	-81.6	-77.9	-77.4	-76.3	
LU	-45.1	I-03	-33.4	-21.8	II-04	-36.3	-27.1	-40.1	-33.7	-39.9	-33.3	-36.7	-29.3	
HU	-85.7	I-10	-65.3	-22.8	III-00	-84.4	-84.0	-80.4	-81.2	-85.7	-85.3	-83.8	-78.7	
MT	-70.9	III-06	-63.3	-53.9	IV-09	-63.5	-60.5	-63.1	-53.9	-57.9	-58.2	-56.4	-62.4	
NL	-59.3	II-96	-47.5	-35.2	IV-00	-49.7	-44.3	-46.9	-52.1	-43.0	-39.2	-45.6	-44.7	
AT	-50.4	III-02	-35.2	-20.9	II-06	-34.2	-26.6	-27.9	-21.9	-23.3	-25.3	-28.7	-27.3	
PL	-48.0	III-03	-38.2	-30.1	II-04	-39.0	-42.3	-37.8	-37.4	-42.4	-42.1	-33.9	-42.0	
PT	-82.9	IV-08	-65.9	-45.4	I-98	-82.8	-82.2	-81.9	-77.2	-72.6	-76.8	-72.6	-79.5	
RO	-68.2	III-10	-49.9	-39.9	I-07	-45.1	-56.0	-58.8	-59.7	-60.2	-62.7	-68.2	-64.9	
SI	-58.0	III-10	-33.8	-16.4	III-07	-46.9	-49.6	-48.2	-53.6	-47.6	-47.0	-58.0	-54.6	
SK	-63.2	III-04	-54.8	-46.2	III-07	-56.8	-58.8	-56.9	-60.3	-55.9	-57.5	-54.6	-55.6	
FI	-72.4	III-98	-59.7	-45.2	IV-10	-53.8	-48.6	-50.4	-48.4	-49.6	-50.7	-50.7	-45.2	
SE	-46.9	II-96	-26.9	-11.6	IV-09	-21.7	-21.4	-21.1	-11.6	-21.5	-19.3	-15.2	-17.3	
UK	-74.1	III-96	-53.3	-35.0	I-04	-58.4	-49.0	-51.7	-52.8	-51.5	-51.6	-54.9	-50.7	

(a) Balances: i.e., differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.) ^{(a) (b) (c) (d)}

		Since 1990 (*)										2010									
		Min.		Ave.		Max.															
		Value	Date			Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	(#)	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-25.2	01-09	-5.7	8.0	12-10	-3.3	-5.0	-4.3	0.3	-3.8	-4.3	-0.2	1.0	1.8	3.2	2.5	8.0			
	EA	-20.7	02-93	-7.0	7.4	08-90	-5.0	-8.5	-6.3	-1.3	-5.9	-5.6	-4.2	-3.3	-0.9	-1.1	-1.5	4.6			
	BE	-28.8	01-09	-5.5	14.1	09-10	0.6	-2.0	-3.6	-0.4	0.0	-1.7	5.6	4.6	14.1	13.8	10.3	9.9			
	BG	-15.4	08-09	16.1	32.3	06-00	-5.1	-3.8	-2.0	-0.1	1.1	2.4	2.4	5.7	-0.2	0.7	2.2	1.1			
	CZ	-2.3	10-09	14.4	27.6	02-08	2.7	3.6	4.3	5.7	9.1	8.3	7.0	12.6	11.9	10.6	12.5	11.6			
	DK	-32.9	02-09	14.8	37.1	11-94	3.4	1.3	8.9	14.5	11.3	4.4	9.3	-0.7	10.9	10.5	13.1	16.0			
	DE	-40.7	01-03	-15.8	19.2	12-90	-15.4	-23.4	-16.7	-9.4	-7.1	-9.1	1.6	4.3	7.4	4.1	10.6	16.4			
	EE	-45.6	06-09	9.2	35.9	04-07	-17.7	-16.0	-14.4	-3.5	-3.4	2.6	8.9	7.0	7.1	13.3	17.9	12.9			
	IE	-20.8	05-03	0.7	23.8	06-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	-44.7	09-10	2.3	39.4	07-07	-10.8	-16.6	-32.3	-26.6	-30.5	-43.3	-44.6	-42.3	-44.7	-41.2	-38.4	-33.5			
	ES	-35.7	02-93	-9.2	9.8	06-00	-20.5	-11.2	-11.8	-9.5	-15.1	-14.4	-21.2	-20.8	-13.1	-22.9	-20.5	-22.4			
	FR	-37.2	04-97	-13.0	9.0	12-07	-5.5	-8.1	-14.5	-4.0	-8.1	-2.3	-3.2	0.6	-2.9	1.0	-7.0	3.1			
	IT	-18.9	09-96	9.6	38.8	09-95	22.6	15.5	27.5	23.2	3.6	1.3	-4.1	-6.9	-3.1	1.0	-4.2	4.9			
	CY	-28.8	04-09	-5.4	17.1	05-07	-26.4	-23.8	-15.5	-20.4	-18.8	-21.5	-21.8	-21.6	-15.1	-12.2	-14.6	-21.9			
	LV	-34.5	02-09	6.6	22.9	03-07	-17.2	-16.6	-7.2	-0.4	3.4	8.2	7.5	7.3	3.9	5.7	6.4	3.2			
	LT	-57.8	04-09	-1.9	41.9	01-07	-28.5	-24.6	-22.8	-17.1	-13.0	-4.6	-3.3	5.1	8.3	7.4	8.1	15.7			
	HU	-41.1	03-09	-10.6	9.2	11-97	-21.6	-13.2	-13.4	-8.9	-10.0	-9.8	-5.2	-1.9	-7.2	0.8	2.1	4.3			
	NL	-16.1	12-03	11.7	29.5	10-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	AT	-28.6	03-03	-10.4	12.8	05-10	-1.6	-5.9	-2.4	2.8	12.8	4.5	7.0	0.7	5.2	7.2	5.9	6.9			
	PL	-16.3	03-03	-3.1	8.2	10-07	-7.8	-2.9	-1.2	-1.8	-5.8	-7.0	-4.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.0	0.1	0.0			
	PT	-29.5	02-09	-9.0	4.4	01-99	-10.8	-12.4	-7.9	-8.6	-4.3	-1.4	-0.2	-1.0	-0.9	-8.5	-5.6	-9.0			
	RO	-21.9	07-09	12.7	35.8	12-97	-17.9	-12.3	-9.8	-3.4	-10.6	-11.6	-16.0	-12.7	-15.2	-10.3	-8.1	-7.8			
	SI	-23.3	06-09	11.6	36.6	09-07	-7.0	-7.6	-5.9	2.0	4.4	15.3	5.6	13.6	6.6	11.9	8.8	15.7			
	SK	-22.8	03-09	8.5	34.4	11-98	-10.0	-9.5	-9.3	-2.5	-6.8	-5.7	-2.0	3.6	3.5	12.3	14.9	17.4			
	FI	-21.0	06-09	0.0	26.6	08-07	-6.3	-3.1	1.2	5.8	6.1	13.7	13.3	7.9	13.7	15.5	18.3	21.2			
	SE	-26.3	12-08	10.6	40.0	01-10	40.0	32.2	31.0	35.6	36.2	28.7	31.1	20.9	27.3	31.4	31.8	30.4			
	UK	-49.5	01-09	-5.1	19.7	06-04	-0.7	2.7	-2.4	1.5	-2.2	-3.9	10.7	14.9	8.4	14.4	12.1	19.2			
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 1)	EU	-30.0	12-08	-5.4	18.2	04-90	-2.6	-5.5	-6.3	1.3	-1.7	-4.5	0.1	4.2	1.6	8.9	4.1	14.9			
	EA	-28.9	12-94	-7.2	19.9	06-90	-5.8	-12.3	-8.7	-0.8	-6.8	-6.7	-6.0	-4.6	-2.7	-0.3	-4.5	7.9			
	BE	-40.6	10-95	-5.2	35.1	10-10	7.1	-2.7	-5.4	1.0	7.9	1.1	10.5	2.8	31.2	35.1	24.4	23.4			
	BG	-38.4	08-09	17.8	53.9	11-97	-19.4	-17.7	-7.2	-7.9	-10.0	-8.7	-9.2	-6.8	-9.8	-7.3	-4.0	-3.5			
	CZ	-5.1	10-09	29.9	64.2	11-07	6.7	4.9	5.9	8.2	17.7	11.9	12.5	17.5	14.9	15.1	12.1	12.4			
	DK	-45.3	03-09	24.8	57.2	11-94	-4.3	-2.4	7.7	18.2	18.1	5.2	7.0	-3.4	4.2	9.3	11.5	19.6			
	DE	-54.1	12-02	-15.6	45.7	11-90	-10.0	-22.4	-12.6	-1.5	0.6	0.1	10.5	12.3	20.9	19.8	21.8	36.4			
	EE	-61.5	06-09	23.3	72.6	04-07	-31.3	-26.4	-26.4	-10.0	-10.0	-5.5	10.3	18.0	21.9	26.3	38.3	43.6			
	IE	-30.1	05-03	3.2	36.9	06-98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	-74.2	07-10	-2.9	64.9	09-07	-17.5	-21.9	-45.0	-34.1	-35.1	-63.1	-74.2	-65.2	-67.5	-55.1	-56.5	-52.7			
	ES	-72.3	07-93	-32.4	3.9	06-00	-51.4	-44.4	-40.6	-36.1	-46.9	-42.7	-51.6	-55.6	-42.9	-52.9	-55.3	-55.4			
	FR	-49.9	03-93	-11.1	25.6	12-07	-10.0	-17.3	-24.9	-3.9	-4.5	1.7	-3.1	4.7	-1.3	3.7	-7.8	7.7			
	IT	-42.1	01-95	15.5	73.2	01-93	33.3	25.3	42.7	32.0	0.1	-7.0	-11.6	-12.8	-16.8	-7.5	-17.4	-2.9			
	CY	-49.6	10-09	-24.2	21.2	04-07	-40.8	-40.5	-30.1	-25.1	-36.5	-42.3	-42.8	-42.0	-35.2	-27.3	-34.1	-41.0			
	LV	-60.3	02-09	3.0	37.1	03-07	-37.1	-35.3	-27.0	-8.0	-1.4	6.3	5.0	15.7	11.4	12.1	12.4	5.2			
	LT	-58.0	09-09	-5.0	75.0	01-07	-51.1	-46.6	-34.7	-24.2	-26.1	-11.9	-4.2	8.9	16.7	26.3	18.2	35.1			
	HU	-59.9	03-09	-11.8	16.3	03-98	-43.2	-34.4	-38.2	-23.5	-33.7	-28.7	-18.3	-14.1	-17.2	2.7	-1.3	7.2			
	NL	-26.5	12-03	27.5	57.4	06-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	AT	-35.5	04-03	-7.2	24.9	05-10	11.0	2.8	3.0	18.1	24.9	11.5	16.5	9.8	8.9	12.8	14.6	20.1			
	PL	-31.6	10-01	-6.7	19.1	11-07	-14.6	-6.7	-5.7	-2.7	-10.5	-11.6	-4.2	-3.6	-6.2	-2.8	0.0	3.8			
	PT	-52.2	04-09	-22.9	2.9	07-99	-33.9	-32.7	-25.3	-26.5	-14.6	-5.4	-4.4	-1.6	-3.9	-11.5	-13.4	-14.4			
	RO	-41.7	08-09	20.7	57.5	09-97	-29.3	-29.0	-21.2	-8.4	-17.9	-17.7	-19.8	-15.4	-24.0	-18.3	-15.0	-14.4			
	SI	-41.9	03-09	17.2	58.4	12-07	-24.3	-31.0	-22.2	-14.6	-7.3	17.0	8.4	15.6	0.3	16.9	4.2	17.8			
	SK	-35.1	06-95	11.7	57.9	11-98	-30.7	-27.3	-20.8	-10.7	-15.4	-11.6	-3.2	3.4	4.7	13.3	5.1	18.9			
	FI	-29.0	06-09	11.5	51.3	09-07	-6.2	-4.0	-2.3	5.3	7.0	17.7	22.3	15.6	20.7	21.7	27.9	40.7			
	SE	-31.4	01-09	16.6	64.5	07-06	56.1	46.7	38.2	45.8	57.5	36.3	46.4	31.5	42.0	50.0	50.8	46.5			
	UK	-62.5	01-09	-4.7	42.2	06-04	6.7	14.7	-2.8	3.8	9.9	-0.4	17.1	33.7	13.1	37.6	28.5	37.9			
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	20.8	09-92	14.8	6.9	08-09	7.7	8.6	9.0	7.0	11.1	10.3	9.1	9.3	8.7	12.7	9.7	7.5			
	EA	22.5	09-96	14.3	6.0	09-10	7.5	8.5	9.4	7.5	10.0	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.0	9.7	7.7	6.4			
	BE	32.0	03-92	11.8	-5.6	07-09	0.7	-1.8	1.6	5.0	8.3	5.2	-0.7	0.9	1.2	4.4	7.1	5.0			
	BG	11.8	11-00	-12.8	-54.8	03-97	-0.9	-2.6	-3.4	-1.0	-4.2	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0			
	CZ	27.4	05-95	9.6	-1.6	09-10	13.1	10.2	9.4	13.5	7.6	5.0	7.1	3.5	-1.6	2.7	4.6	2.7			
	DK	33.2	12-08	18.0	-1.2	04-98	10.0	17.6	13.0	9.9	11.9	13.4	11.9	15.8	12.4	11.5	14.0	8.0			
	DE	39.5	01-03	24.0	3.3	01-91	23.4	23.2	21.9	18.1	17.7	15.7	9.9	8.4	7.2	16.3	9.7	9.3			
	EE	37.4	06-09	13.6</																	

TABLE 5 (continued): **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)** ^{(a) (b) (c) (d)}

		Since 1990 (*)					2010											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.						#							
		Value	Date		Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	-27.3	02-09	3.2	18.4	04-07	0.5	-0.9	2.6	6.7	1.4	1.9	8.5	8.2	12.5	13.5	12.9	16.6
	EA	-25.0	02-93	0.5	17.3	06-06	-1.7	-4.6	-0.6	4.4	-0.8	-2.8	0.5	1.3	6.0	6.8	7.7	12.5
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	-43.3	02-09	0.6	22.2	04-98	-4.7	-5.1	-3.7	2.8	0.4	-0.9	5.7	12.0	12.3	10.7	13.6	11.3
	BG	-33.2	02-97	17.7	57.8	01-07	3.2	3.7	-2.2	6.6	9.1	11.6	12.1	19.6	8.9	8.9	10.3	6.0
	CZ	1.2	08-09	23.0	45.5	02-02	14.6	16.0	16.5	22.2	17.2	18.0	15.6	23.9	19.2	19.4	29.9	25.0
	DK	-28.6	02-09	37.6	71.1	07-94	24.5	23.9	32.1	35.2	27.7	21.3	32.7	17.2	41.0	33.8	41.7	36.5
	DE	-45.7	04-09	-7.9	26.4	12-90	-12.9	-24.6	-15.7	-8.6	-4.0	-11.8	4.0	9.0	8.5	8.7	19.6	22.2
	EE	-48.4	03-09	18.0	63.8	01-03	-8.4	-10.8	-7.4	5.9	8.4	18.9	24.8	10.4	13.0	20.6	20.0	1.4
	IE	-30.9	07-03	8.7	44.3	11-97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-45.7	08-10	23.7	70.9	07-07	-7.9	-21.9	-44.8	-37.6	-43.4	-44.8	-43.8	-45.7	-38.6	-45.6	-44.0	-36.2
	ES	-33.6	02-93	9.6	34.2	04-91	-2.1	7.1	3.0	6.8	-2.8	-6.2	-13.4	-12.6	2.0	-12.4	-12.6	-18.8
	FR	-63.8	02-93	-17.2	19.3	10-04	-8.9	-5.5	-5.5	-1.6	-5.3	-4.0	0.6	4.2	4.2	8.8	1.2	9.1
	IT	-19.8	02-93	21.0	63.7	02-08	29.0	24.4	33.6	33.6	13.9	16.4	6.7	3.1	9.5	14.6	8.8	25.0
	CY	-30.9	02-09	9.5	52.1	02-08	-18.8	-9.4	2.1	-13.7	-7.6	-5.3	-9.2	-2.9	4.8	2.3	3.4	-15.0
	LV	-44.7	03-09	14.6	37.0	02-07	-21.1	-20.4	-3.7	-1.1	5.3	10.7	11.5	1.0	-4.9	0.4	-1.2	-3.7
	LT	-74.3	04-09	1.2	62.4	11-06	-30.5	-27.1	-31.7	-25.1	-5.8	5.4	3.3	14.9	16.7	4.3	13.8	17.5
	HU	-50.1	03-09	0.0	38.6	02-98	-14.0	2.5	4.4	8.7	6.5	9.3	5.8	10.0	2.1	9.2	13.4	12.5
	NL	-5.4	12-03	19.2	41.4	10-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	AT	-29.1	03-09	-1.2	22.2	05-10	-2.8	-4.8	3.6	6.6	22.2	13.7	11.7	-0.6	13.0	13.8	8.8	10.1
	PL	-28.6	01-02	-4.1	11.7	12-07	-0.3	5.7	8.7	5.7	0.8	-2.7	-0.4	-0.2	4.1	2.9	6.2	1.2
	PT	-33.9	02-09	4.5	39.3	01-90	0.2	-5.3	0.1	-3.1	-3.5	-3.1	-1.2	-4.1	-3.7	-15.6	-9.6	-17.1
	RO	-36.5	10-94	21.3	73.8	11-95	-16.8	-1.1	-3.4	-2.7	-10.6	-13.5	-26.3	-20.2	-18.2	-12.6	-9.4	-7.3
	SI	-22.9	01-09	29.2	54.8	09-07	13.4	17.9	16.3	31.9	30.1	32.4	20.6	31.9	24.2	25.6	27.9	31.5
	SK	-34.8	03-09	22.4	60.0	12-96	3.8	0.2	-0.4	6.4	-2.4	-1.3	-0.6	7.6	10.5	24.4	39.4	32.1
	FI	-25.7	06-09	12.2	44.3	09-07	-5.1	-2.9	5.3	16.4	11.5	23.1	24.7	6.8	17.7	26.8	33.8	30.2
	SE	-16.3	01-09	42.3	72.6	01-10	72.6	55.4	63.5	67.9	60.8	55.2	57.1	46.0	49.6	55.8	56.8	63.3
UK	-59.4	01-09	7.2	40.1	01-97	-0.5	2.4	3.8	5.5	0.0	10.9	31.1	28.9	30.5	31.0	24.3	26.8	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	-31.0	02-09	-2.1	13.4	02-90	-6.5	-6.3	-4.4	0.3	-6.1	-4.8	0.7	-1.6	3.4	4.1	4.0	6.8
	EA	-29.5	04-09	-4.0	15.3	02-90	-9.8	-9.1	-9.4	-2.6	-7.3	-9.0	-7.1	-7.8	-3.4	-2.6	-3.6	1.1
	BE	-36.0	01-09	-6.7	14.9	03-90	-12.7	-11.2	-8.4	-1.0	-2.8	-3.3	0.4	-3.1	-1.2	-0.6	6.7	6.2
	BG	-39.0	02-97	13.0	51.3	01-07	3.9	5.3	0.0	6.6	6.2	9.8	7.7	13.9	14.3	11.1	8.5	5.9
	CZ	-34.2	02-96	23.3	55.7	02-95	2.2	1.4	6.0	4.9	-0.2	-0.6	2.1	3.6	8.7	5.5	18.4	1.7
	DK	-39.2	03-09	15.7	58.2	07-94	8.5	2.8	4.6	18.1	14.4	6.2	11.8	7.3	17.0	11.8	17.7	16.6
	DE	-41.9	08-02	-14.5	24.4	01-91	-15.4	-20.7	-19.3	-12.6	-6.6	-10.7	3.0	-2.2	2.9	6.0	4.9	13.0
	EE	-58.8	03-09	9.2	37.1	08-07	-12.5	-15.9	-11.4	1.4	3.5	9.6	20.2	2.9	7.3	11.9	15.7	14.4
	IE	-42.8	05-03	-6.3	26.8	08-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-57.5	09-10	7.6	47.0	07-07	-16.0	-21.5	-51.9	-47.0	-52.4	-53.2	-55.3	-51.8	-57.5	-52.1	-46.3	-48.0
	ES	-37.3	12-08	0.2	21.2	01-90	-24.1	-8.5	-15.9	-13.6	-12.9	-15.2	-27.3	-28.1	-12.8	-19.3	-23.4	-26.9
	FR	-37.3	12-92	-12.3	10.5	10-99	-11.8	-10.9	-12.1	-2.4	-6.1	-5.6	-8.0	-0.9	-2.9	4.6	-4.1	1.9
	IT	-24.5	09-97	20.7	68.7	03-92	13.6	15.3	18.8	27.4	-0.8	-4.2	-5.5	-5.9	-4.6	-7.3	-9.5	-2.6
	CY	-51.1	06-02	-8.5	32.2	03-07	-24.2	-29.3	-25.2	-20.8	-24.8	-23.5	-24.7	-19.3	-18.1	-15.6	-13.1	-26.5
	LV	-54.8	02-09	5.6	30.1	02-07	-26.8	-26.0	-15.7	-4.6	-6.9	1.5	1.0	0.5	-5.0	-2.1	-3.9	2.5
	LT	-85.5	11-09	4.0	55.5	12-06	-52.1	-31.6	-37.3	-33.9	-20.2	-8.2	-3.3	-3.7	-8.2	3.6	15.7	29.1
	HU	-48.8	02-09	-7.3	22.5	05-98	-21.6	-8.3	-4.9	2.8	-1.2	-6.1	-4.8	5.7	-8.8	4.7	6.8	4.8
	NL	-21.8	09-03	3.3	25.3	08-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	AT	-42.2	03-99	-26.2	5.2	09-10	-13.1	-14.0	-10.8	-8.4	1.1	-7.3	-4.1	-1.4	5.2	3.9	-0.8	2.5
	PL	-26.8	01-02	-3.9	10.4	12-07	-7.1	0.9	2.8	0.9	-2.2	-5.4	-1.8	-2.3	1.0	-0.1	2.5	-2.0
	PT	-41.9	03-09	-14.0	12.0	11-98	-16.8	-16.5	-9.2	-9.4	-5.4	-4.5	-9.3	-13.2	-8.4	-17.5	-12.2	-22.2
	RO	-27.1	01-10	16.1	80.8	03-97	-27.1	-7.1	-17.7	-7.4	-7.4	-14.1	-19.0	-20.3	-20.4	-12.3	-11.5	-9.9
	SI	-41.8	03-09	12.6	31.9	08-06	10.0	-2.8	-2.3	0.6	5.0	0.7	-1.7	1.7	2.2	3.9	9.6	13.0
	SK	-18.8	03-96	33.7	78.2	01-02	25.6	29.0	14.1	19.2	8.3	10.4	8.4	18.1	24.4	33.6	43.6	47.8
FI	-37.9	03-09	-3.4	25.9	06-07	-14.9	-8.6	-5.9	-5.9	-3.0	15.0	4.7	-10.3	3.9	10.9	16.6	18.6	
SE	-29.1	01-09	17.2	53.1	04-10	52.4	41.4	49.0	53.1	47.3	39.3	39.0	37.5	37.4	35.0	40.7	43.9	
UK	-65.4	01-09	0.4	34.4	08-96	-2.2	-4.3	5.0	2.2	-10.5	4.1	23.3	15.1	22.9	22.6	24.1	22.8	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	-18.4	01-09	-1.8	8.8	07-00	-5.7	-2.4	-2.9	-1.3	-3.3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.8	2.1	1.8	1.4	3.4
	EA	-11.8	06-09	-1.0	11.4	10-06	-7.6	-5.4	-3.8	-2.1	-4.4	-3.3	-1.3	-2.0	-0.2	1.6	1.6	4.2
	BE	-17.3	04-09	3.3	16.4	01-07	-12.6	-8.6	4.9	4.4	1.0	-4.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	8.2	5.7
	BG	-21.1	10-00	-0.4	19.1	09-06	-4.3	-4.6	-10.1	-5.8	-3.9	-3.7	-4.4	-3.9	-3.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.2
	CZ	-36.9	01-95	3.8	28.1	09-07	11.3	3.5	0.1	4.5	-1.9	3.4	-7.3	1.7	7.1	8.7	6.5	13.1
	DK	-16.8	03-09	7.1	27.7	05-00	0.2	-2.7	-1.9	-0.9	-1.3	1.4	5.0	-0.8	5.3	-1.1	3.6	2.6
	DE	-36.7	01-03	-10.6	10.1	12-10	-8.8	-8.3	-9.5	-3.3	-5.9	-3.9	4.2	3.5	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.1
	EE	-51.1	03-09	-1.1	24.8	04-07	-21.0	-13.0	-11.3	-9.5	-9.2	-12.4	-4.2	-5.9	-3.2	-0.8	5.6	8.6
	IE	-17.3	05-03	0.1	21.6	03-98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-30.2	07-10	24.3	61.6	03-98	4.7	13.3	-21.7	3.9	-1.9	-16.8	-30.2	-13.9	-0.3	-4.6	-8.1	-4.0
	ES	-19.3	12-08	-1.1	7.6	12-98	-9.1	-9.8	-11.5	-11.7	-10.1	-6.9	-11.2	-10.8	-11.6	-11.0	-9.5	-12.5
	FR	-21.9	06-09	-2.7	1													

TABLE 5 (continued): **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)** ^{(a) (b) (c) (d)}

		Since 1990 (*)						2010											
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		#											
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	-4.9	08-05	8.7	31.2	06-08	3.7	2.2	2.7	1.6	10.4	12.0	7.8	13.2	14.5	12.9	15.9	19.8	
	EA	-10.3	08-09	5.5	26.4	06-08	-6.1	-8.9	-3.5	-2.3	2.3	4.0	3.8	1.8	5.6	4.4	7.7	7.8	
	BE	-13.2	08-09	5.7	24.7	11-07	-1.9	-5.4	-0.4	4.9	0.2	7.5	11.5	11.0	18.9	19.2	17.5	16.1	
	BG	-7.5	11-09	15.6	46.8	07-08	1.9	1.8	4.5	9.5	9.8	6.6	7.2	2.9	-2.7	-0.5	0.4	6.9	
	CZ	-11.9	08-09	1.0	20.9	01-04	2.5	-6.5	-5.2	-4.0	-2.3	-0.3	-8.8	-10.9	-9.6	-4.5	4.9	-1.1	
	DK	-5.2	12-03	9.2	31.3	02-08	5.1	4.6	6.4	8.1	12.1	11.3	11.4	13.2	8.5	8.5	11.6	19.7	
	DE	-11.2	12-09	10.6	38.5	11-92	-6.9	-5.5	-2.1	3.7	5.2	6.5	4.2	1.3	6.3	11.0	20.2	19.8	
	EE	-35.9	03-09	23.6	53.4	05-04	0.7	7.0	15.3	22.1	30.6	31.8	21.3	32.4	32.1	44.1	45.7	48.1	
	IE	-4.5	10-05	12.9	35.5	11-07	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-29.7	04-09	7.3	33.5	05-08	-12.8	-9.5	-0.9	-4.8	-15.0	-5.2	-8.5	-15.3	-14.4	-11.0	-18.7	-17.1	
	ES	-21.4	04-09	10.9	28.8	01-05	-6.4	-10.5	-4.1	10.1	6.6	5.6	10.6	1.5	1.9	-9.1	-5.6	-4.8	
	FR	-29.7	03-09	-7.9	13.8	11-07	-6.1	-5.8	-2.1	-2.2	-4.0	0.0	-6.0	-6.6	-1.9	0.1	2.3	0.5	
	IT	-23.5	04-10	12.0	61.0	06-08	-6.4	-23.3	-11.1	-23.5	5.2	1.8	9.4	9.3	10.5	6.4	4.7	6.0	
	CY	-13.7	07-09	3.1	21.4	05-04	-2.9	-0.7	-0.3	3.1	8.6	-4.9	2.3	-6.1	3.7	-2.8	-1.3	3.9	
	LV	-24.6	10-09	27.8	59.1	12-07	-23.1	-12.7	-8.8	-3.1	0.9	2.9	7.9	10.8	17.9	19.2	22.6	32.4	
	LT	-39.2	05-09	5.6	41.4	12-10	-29.0	-11.0	0.5	-6.8	5.7	-3.1	-2.7	-2.1	7.7	29.9	34.5	41.4	
	HU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	NL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	AT	-4.8	05-03	5.5	24.6	12-10	4.7	6.4	5.7	9.6	16.1	14.3	15.2	8.0	11.5	7.6	23.5	24.6	
	PL	-2.7	06-02	20.6	42.4	07-08	15.7	10.1	8.1	9.0	10.4	13.5	11.6	13.3	14.9	13.8	14.3	20.6	
	PT	-20.3	07-03	9.4	26.4	07-05	-2.4	4.6	2.6	9.3	3.1	10.1	6.8	8.7	9.8	10.7	13.2	13.4	
	RO	7.0	07-09	34.8	56.7	10-04	28.1	14.0	13.8	24.2	27.5	25.4	43.4	35.8	32.1	31.4	30.6	33.0	
	SI	-26.9	02-09	8.8	38.0	11-10	18.4	26.8	18.6	12.0	13.5	18.2	20.1	21.2	30.4	32.3	38.0	35.0	
	SK	-35.8	07-09	11.1	51.4	01-04	-13.2	-17.7	-14.1	-6.9	-11.5	-6.8	-6.1	1.8	9.4	33.5	34.9	30.4	
	FI	-34.5	09-09	4.1	41.0	09-10	-9.2	-3.5	-10.4	-0.3	9.1	18.1	32.3	29.8	41.0	23.1	26.1	36.8	
	SE	-28.7	03-05	6.8	41.4	07-08	13.7	14.5	11.2	11.8	1.9	5.0	8.6	5.4	11.9	7.3	11.7	26.9	
	UK	-13.6	07-05	17.2	61.0	12-10	33.8	38.5	22.2	12.4	39.5	40.1	19.6	53.4	47.7	43.6	46.7	61.0	

(#) Following the change to NACE2 data classification in May 2010, caution should be exercised for comparisons with earlier data.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(c) The survey for the Netherlands is temporarily discontinued.

(d) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^{(a) (b)}

		Since 1990 (*)				2010													
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		#											
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-42.2	10-93	-18.3	2.9	09-06	-33.6	-31.7	-29.5	-27.7	-30.0	-32.1	-31.3	-30.5	-29.0	-27.6	-28.4	-28.0	
	EA	-44.2	10-93	-17.2	4.3	02-90	-29.1	-28.5	-24.6	-24.7	-28.2	-30.1	-28.6	-28.5	-26.3	-25.4	-26.2	-26.2	
	BE	-34.6	11-95	-10.3	9.5	02-00	-20.4	-18.4	-14.4	-15.9	-12.7	-9.3	-10.7	-10.2	-9.1	-5.4	-5.6	-6.4	
	BG	-55.7	03-93	-23.9	6.4	03-08	-37.0	-36.9	-39.2	-34.5	-37.9	-40.0	-36.9	-38.1	-37.4	-35.7	-34.0	-28.8	
	CZ	-64.4	06-99	-16.3	4.9	03-08	-30.1	-34.7	-30.8	-34.1	-32.1	-33.3	-33.6	-34.5	-41.4	-40.3	-43.1	-43.0	
	DK	-49.8	10-09	-9.1	24.5	11-06	-45.7	-47.7	-41.7	-33.6	-32.3	-32.7	-31.2	-28.6	-26.6	-31.2	-31.2	-29.1	
	DE	-55.4	12-02	-31.9	2.2	02-90	-27.9	-27.5	-23.9	-22.3	-22.5	-21.6	-19.9	-19.6	-17.2	-14.2	-14.0	-15.2	
	EE	-76.0	04-09	-1.5	48.5	05-06	-49.5	-45.9	-39.6	-30.6	-25.2	-11.5	-19.5	-17.6	-18.8	-24.1	-17.1	-16.7	
	IE	-68.5	04-08	7.3	57.9	06-97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-66.4	09-10	-15.2	32.6	04-00	-33.9	-50.1	-60.0	-59.9	-60.1	-56.3	-58.8	-59.0	-66.4	-48.4	-48.3	-63.4	
	ES	-56.7	10-92	-4.3	41.5	01-99	-28.1	-33.2	-13.4	-17.0	-24.1	-31.7	-30.5	-29.3	-24.4	-32.3	-43.4	-49.2	
	FR	-60.3	03-93	-13.5	34.1	10-00	-30.2	-30.0	-30.8	-31.3	-31.2	-34.1	-29.6	-30.3	-29.9	-25.8	-23.0	-20.4	
	IT	-68.0	10-93	-14.0	20.7	05-90	-29.4	-20.1	-22.6	-23.8	-36.2	-38.4	-36.2	-37.1	-35.9	-35.3	-33.3	-26.5	
	CY	-53.8	10-09	-7.2	39.1	12-03	-52.0	-39.2	-43.4	-42.1	-47.3	-48.9	-44.9	-46.6	-46.8	-49.4	-41.5	-44.4	
	LV	-79.4	07-09	-27.4	18.5	01-07	-66.4	-61.9	-61.1	-55.8	-51.5	-51.2	-45.5	-43.5	-44.8	-31.8	-41.8	-39.4	
	LT	-92.6	05-09	-36.0	12.5	01-07	-66.7	-64.6	-56.5	-47.0	-40.2	-34.0	-32.8	-28.8	-28.6	-29.3	-34.0	-38.2	
	LU	-73.4	03-94	-27.1	23.9	03-90	-34.1	-31.8	-33.9	-30.6	-28.5	-27.6	-29.8	-28.5	-19.0	-21.8	-18.6	-4.7	
	HU	-55.9	04-09	-15.8	11.4	09-98	-42.5	-38.7	-41.1	-37.7	-38.0	-35.6	-36.4	-37.1	-36.6	-35.0	-33.3	-34.6	
	NL	-38.2	07-09	-2.8	27.1	12-00	-27.2	-27.2	-27.4	-26.5	-29.1	-28.5	-33.1	-33.4	-28.6	-25.1	-25.1	-27.6	
	AT	-59.9	04-96	-23.8	1.0	09-06	-22.7	-19.0	-16.9	-15.6	-14.8	-13.2	-16.4	-14.2	-13.1	-7.0	-4.3	-6.1	
	PL	-66.2	02-02	-33.5	0.9	02-08	-34.9	-33.8	-31.0	-29.6	-29.8	-28.7	-26.5	-27.1	-27.8	-28.3	-27.4	-29.7	
	PT	-56.4	02-03	-29.6	-0.5	12-97	-49.0	-51.7	-50.4	-49.8	-48.5	-46.1	-48.4	-48.4	-47.7	-54.8	-51.0	-49.2	
	RO	-59.8	09-99	-11.6	35.2	06-96	-40.9	-42.0	-42.7	-41.3	-41.3	-44.4	-43.7	-40.3	-39.2	-39.9	-36.4	-33.8	
	SI	-62.6	03-10	-13.1	24.1	03-07	-54.9	-56.8	-62.6	-62.4	-60.0	-61.4	-61.7	-59.6	-54.3	-52.0	-52.3	-54.6	
	SK	-86.1	07-99	-25.2	17.5	03-97	-47.7	-42.1	-42.4	-40.9	-40.9	-37.1	-45.2	-45.1	-43.4	-38.7	-37.4	-36.8	
	FI	-97.3	09-91	-14.6	48.1	06-98	-31.2	-33.4	-30.6	-9.8	-18.1	-23.0	-17.1	-20.3	-8.2	-17.5	-10.6	-3.1	
	SE	-82.9	12-93	-26.7	47.7	08-07	-33.4	-28.8	-25.8	-16.4	-10.1	-8.3	-8.8	-3.7	9.9	6.9	18.1	22.3	
	UK	-79.4	06-91	-21.2	5.5	11-07	-49.2	-41.3	-46.1	-38.8	-38.2	-42.6	-44.5	-41.4	-43.8	-39.4	-41.5	-40.3	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	-55.7	08-93	-27.6	-2.2	03-90	-45.3	-44.5	-42.9	-41.9	-44.5	-47.0	-46.2	-42.8	-44.0	-39.6	-41.0	-40.5	
	EA	-55.0	08-93	-25.2	-0.4	09-06	-38.3	-38.5	-35.3	-36.5	-39.8	-42.8	-41.6	-38.1	-39.3	-35.3	-36.4	-36.3	
	BE	-47.5	02-96	-20.7	2.2	02-00	-31.3	-29.7	-24.9	-25.8	-23.6	-19.4	-22.6	-19.9	-18.8	-13.9	-13.3	-13.8	
	BG	-74.0	10-00	-39.2	-12.1	09-07	-53.7	-53.6	-59.2	-54.3	-63.7	-61.0	-56.2	-57.7	-59.7	-58.5	-56.1	-55.6	
	CZ	-72.3	06-99	-21.0	9.2	12-02	-43.1	-43.2	-39.7	-41.9	-36.3	-39.5	-41.5	-42.2	-48.6	-46.9	-51.0	-54.5	
	DK	-66.4	03-10	-12.3	33.7	07-06	-65.4	-65.7	-66.4	-57.3	-57.6	-58.2	-56.2	-49.5	-47.2	-48.1	-45.2	-39.8	
	DE	-66.5	07-02	-42.7	-10.2	02-91	-39.5	-39.3	-34.3	-34.1	-34.3	-33.2	-30.9	-29.8	-29.0	-26.4	-25.5	-26.7	
	EE	-82.8	07-09	-8.2	59.3	04-06	-65.4	-65.6	-57.8	-55.9	-46.2	-38.2	-44.9	-42.4	-39.6	-37.2	-35.1	-27.5	
	IE	-65.4	04-08	1.5	67.6	06-97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-76.6	06-95	-38.1	15.8	04-00	-34.1	-56.9	-72.1	-69.2	-73.6	-60.8	-72.2	-73.5	-74.7	-57.2	-56.8	-67.5	
	ES	-64.3	08-93	-1.1	54.2	11-05	-24.9	-35.2	-17.0	-21.0	-26.1	-38.6	-35.4	-16.4	-28.3	-22.0	-40.9	-48.2	
	FR	-73.9	09-93	-21.3	37.3	10-00	-47.3	-47.1	-49.4	-48.6	-46.7	-51.5	-44.7	-46.9	-46.2	-42.4	-38.1	-33.4	
	IT	-83.9	02-94	-24.6	17.1	05-90	-37.0	-27.0	-29.5	-35.9	-51.5	-55.4	-59.0	-59.2	-56.8	-52.0	-47.1	-42.3	
	CY	-78.2	08-10	-17.0	45.5	12-03	-72.8	-59.8	-66.4	-63.9	-63.6	-72.2	-68.4	-78.2	-73.0	-74.1	-70.5	-71.3	
	LV	-92.4	09-09	-47.6	7.8	01-07	-85.9	-77.5	-79.1	-78.5	-72.5	-80.5	-68.8	-65.5	-68.1	-62.8	-64.6	-62.5	
	LT	-99.1	10-09	-56.7	1.7	03-07	-88.1	-84.6	-80.6	-75.6	-74.5	-68.2	-66.2	-66.2	-62.2	-57.8	-64.4	-61.6	
	LU	-73.3	08-93	-29.7	12.3	03-90	-47.8	-44.0	-40.9	-37.9	-32.5	-32.2	-35.9	-38.9	-25.9	-30.6	-32.1	-20.8	
	HU	-69.0	05-09	-26.5	3.0	09-98	-60.7	-53.3	-55.4	-51.1	-50.3	-47.8	-52.9	-53.1	-53.9	-53.3	-50.5	-49.5	
	NL	-46.5	08-10	-8.0	21.0	02-08	-37.1	-36.8	-35.7	-37.5	-39.1	-39.4	-42.5	-46.5	-42.0	-37.5	-36.5	-38.9	
	AT	-64.5	04-96	-34.4	-6.4	09-06	-25.6	-18.9	-22.9	-21.3	-24.7	-21.2	-26.3	-20.0	-23.7	-23.6	-14.8	-14.4	
	PL	-85.9	10-02	-58.3	-25.9	05-07	-59.7	-58.5	-55.6	-52.9	-53.2	-51.7	-48.5	-49.0	-48.6	-47.5	-47.4	-48.8	
	PT	-79.1	05-94	-47.8	-8.8	12-97	-70.5	-69.5	-72.4	-70.3	-65.6	-64.5	-67.7	-63.5	-65.0	-72.0	-67.5	-64.2	
	RO	-88.7	09-99	-17.4	63.6	03-98	-55.8	-55.8	-55.0	-52.2	-58.2	-62.0	-61.7	-59.3	-58.9	-58.2	-56.6	-55.1	
	SI	-76.8	08-09	-20.9	26.8	03-07	-70.3	-66.7	-68.7	-71.9	-68.2	-69.7	-76.6	-75.1	-75.3	-68.5	-66.0	-69.3	
	SK	-92.8	03-94	-41.0	-4.5	03-97	-64.2	-58.1	-60.7	-58.6	-57.6	-51.0	-52.2	-55.0	-54.7	-49.8	-54.1	-53.8	
	FI	-99.0	12-93	-21.0	46.7	07-07	-51.7	-51.3	-48.0	-38.4	-38.4	-41.6	-35.2	-36.2	-29.6	-33.6	-27.6	-20.1	
	SE	-97.4	05-97	-37.9	43.3	05-07	-62.3	-66.9	-58.9	-59.1	-53.5	-38.0	-45.1	-44.3	-28.2	-35.7	-22.4	-17.9	
	UK	-86.9	06-91	-35.2	-1.1	11-07	-64.6	-59.2	-64.8	-55.8	-57.4	-61.6	-61.3	-56.9	-61.4	-52.7	-58.4	-56.9	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	-32.2	02-09	-9.1	10.7	03-07	-21.9	-18.8	-16.0	-13.5	-15.6	-17.1	-16.4	-18.2	-13.9	-15.7	-15.7	-15.6	
	EA	-35.2	10-93	-9.3	11.1	02-90	-19.9	-18.4	-14.0	-12.8	-16.7	-17.3	-15.6	-18.9	-13.2	-15.4	-16.1	-16.2	
	BE	-23.6	11-95	0.1	18.7	02-90	-9.4	-7.0	-3.9	-5.9	-1.9	0.8	1.1	-0.5	0.7	3.1	2.1	1.0	
	BG	-49.8	01-93	-8.5	32.2	07-05	-20.3	-20.1	-19.2	-14.7	-12.0	-19.0	-17.6	-18.5	-15.2	-12.9	-11.9	-1.9	
	CZ	-56.5	06-99	-11.7	12.3	06-95	-17.1	-26.2	-21.8	-26.3	-27.8	-27.1	-25.7	-26.8	-34.2	-33.7	-35.1	-31.6	
	DK	-38.1	03-09	-5.9	41.8	03-98	-26.1	-29.6	-17.1	-9.8	-7.0	-7.2	-6.2	-7.8	-6.1	-14			

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^{(a) (b)}

		Since 1990 (*)					2010											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		#											
		Value	Date		Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	-31.0	05-09	-6.4	15.1	03-07	-26.0	-21.4	-22.2	-12.3	-13.1	-14.0	-13.6	-10.8	-16.6	-9.9	-10.6	-15.0
	EA	-34.6	11-93	-6.9	17.5	03-90	-29.3	-22.3	-25.4	-13.9	-17.4	-15.1	-15.3	-12.8	-19.5	-12.3	-15.0	-19.0
	BE	-37.4	03-91	-3.7	36.0	02-90	-5.7	-19.1	-22.7	-17.8	-8.8	-6.4	-4.3	18.3	-8.9	-5.8	-2.2	5.6
	BG	-58.4	05-97	-9.9	50.6	12-05	-30.8	-29.5	-32.9	-29.8	-29.0	-26.3	-31.2	-25.7	-25.4	-19.1	-15.1	-16.7
	CZ	-34.1	06-99	30.0	76.5	01-05	22.9	19.5	19.8	21.6	25.5	25.6	33.2	27.2	23.7	16.7	19.1	15.3
	DK	-46.6	03-10	-5.2	20.5	03-07	-37.1	-45.3	-46.6	-39.3	-28.5	-15.9	-6.3	-9.5	-8.9	-8.2	-4.0	-7.8
	DE	-45.3	03-05	-16.7	39.5	03-91	-24.0	-27.5	-20.0	0.5	-4.9	-4.2	-1.5	-4.4	-4.7	-2.2	-3.2	-15.3
	EE	-50.5	06-09	12.6	50.2	02-06	-36.9	-26.0	-26.2	-12.4	5.4	7.4	14.8	10.5	8.5	6.7	26.4	16.5
	IE	-47.9	02-08	2.1	47.1	05-96	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-62.7	12-10	2.7	60.8	06-98	-16.1	-33.0	-30.3	-41.6	-54.1	-35.6	-48.5	-51.0	-48.8	-25.2	-29.8	-62.7
	ES	-48.6	07-97	5.4	59.4	01-99	-44.9	-16.7	-35.5	0.9	-1.8	-1.8	-8.5	-4.0	-32.1	-10.1	-26.6	-35.6
	FR	-64.3	09-93	-6.2	42.3	07-00	-27.2	-22.8	-25.5	-28.3	-26.9	-27.6	-12.2	-13.6	-12.2	-7.2	-11.1	-5.2
	IT	-49.9	03-93	-5.6	26.2	07-04	-38.3	-20.2	-20.2	-20.3	-37.5	-31.3	-41.5	-39.0	-39.0	-37.7	-33.2	-30.0
	CY	-62.2	10-09	-12.1	66.9	09-02	-44.1	-47.9	-42.1	-47.8	-42.0	-40.5	-41.6	-43.0	-18.9	-46.8	-39.4	-43.2
	LV	-74.5	07-09	-5.6	43.6	06-02	-55.1	-47.0	-44.5	-36.3	-28.8	-25.1	-22.3	-18.9	-11.8	-8.0	-8.3	-18.2
	LT	-85.5	06-09	-3.7	81.4	06-02	-47.1	-36.1	-18.0	-11.1	-1.3	8.7	7.9	7.1	13.1	20.2	9.2	-5.0
	LU	-68.1	10-02	-24.7	29.9	04-91	-36.0	-31.5	-43.0	-33.4	-34.6	-33.8	-34.5	-24.7	-23.0	-30.5	-21.9	-19.7
	HU	-54.4	05-09	-14.4	13.9	03-99	-43.1	-40.4	-35.1	-33.7	-29.1	-21.6	-28.8	-28.8	-33.5	-25.6	-28.3	-27.5
	NL	-47.5	03-10	-3.3	37.0	03-97	-21.1	-33.3	-47.5	-42.2	-27.3	-17.2	-27.3	-16.7	-24.3	-14.6	-8.3	-17.9
	AT	-86.5	04-96	-5.0	27.4	01-04	-8.9	-2.2	-3.2	2.3	-0.2	-4.2	-4.2	4.8	-1.5	3.6	13.0	5.1
	PL	-24.1	03-04	9.2	47.3	01-05	-14.9	-15.0	-7.4	0.2	1.6	-1.2	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	-4.0
	PT	-45.4	02-09	-12.9	23.8	05-97	-35.9	-32.4	-33.2	-33.1	-30.1	-23.6	-31.8	-23.9	-35.5	-29.4	-31.5	-36.0
	RO	-99.0	06-99	10.0	98.7	04-02	-27.7	-22.2	-15.7	-19.8	-38.3	-44.5	-35.7	-31.6	-31.4	-25.9	-19.5	-22.0
	SI	-66.1	10-09	-1.6	44.5	03-07	-54.9	-41.1	-41.1	-39.4	-44.4	-51.4	-50.8	-47.2	-50.3	-43.9	-42.8	-45.1
	SK	-43.4	06-99	8.9	53.5	02-07	-9.4	1.0	-3.1	14.1	-0.7	-7.0	-12.0	-11.3	-14.6	-12.0	-18.6	-13.3
	FI	-87.8	09-91	5.8	75.1	01-98	-1.5	-3.1	-1.7	7.8	2.7	17.4	12.9	23.8	26.9	13.5	4.3	15.1
	SE	-66.7	12-91	-5.1	63.1	12-10	-12.6	-14.7	-6.3	9.5	19.7	27.3	33.7	28.6	52.3	47.7	54.8	63.1
	UK	-68.5	06-91	-7.2	16.2	02-04	-16.1	-18.0	-12.8	-7.4	-0.1	-17.0	-17.3	-10.5	-18.7	-10.1	-4.5	-12.9
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	-30.8	03-09	1.5	22.9	02-90	-21.2	-18.9	-19.2	-14.1	-17.0	-19.5	-16.4	-14.6	-15.9	-11.8	-11.1	-10.0
	EA	-29.3	07-09	-1.6	31.3	04-90	-23.5	-19.9	-20.2	-16.3	-19.4	-22.2	-17.4	-17.4	-19.4	-14.3	-15.4	-14.0
	BE	-22.0	01-96	-0.6	28.5	01-90	-15.7	-10.0	-4.8	-4.7	-6.4	-5.4	-4.4	-3.7	-0.3	-2.2	2.7	2.2
	BG	-13.9	10-09	35.8	94.1	09-94	-9.1	-3.8	-6.7	-3.4	-5.4	-10.8	-8.4	-12.6	-7.3	-5.9	-6.6	-0.4
	CZ	-39.2	08-00	32.6	79.6	02-95	-10.7	-10.7	-16.5	-11.0	-6.5	-2.8	-4.4	-9.6	-15.0	-13.8	-10.7	-10.1
	DK	-52.2	02-09	-16.4	8.5	11-06	-30.1	-35.3	-35.9	-26.2	-22.4	-20.3	-20.6	-19.7	-18.5	-21.0	-22.5	-26.4
	DE	-44.2	02-96	-12.8	44.7	02-90	-22.5	-23.2	-21.4	-17.7	-17.8	-19.1	-16.7	-11.6	-12.0	-9.3	-10.2	-7.7
	EE	-59.8	02-09	25.7	88.0	04-94	-5.7	7.6	5.8	17.6	21.5	22.9	32.2	25.3	35.2	45.1	40.9	45.1
	IE	-81.6	04-08	2.1	57.8	03-00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-46.2	03-09	1.1	35.2	06-95	-21.7	-32.1	-18.2	-22.2	-21.3	-34.3	-34.0	-29.8	-31.2	-31.5	-35.9	-13.6
	ES	-35.0	05-09	12.8	71.4	10-00	-18.3	-10.5	-13.7	-3.9	-13.5	-21.9	-4.5	-14.9	-24.4	-9.8	-15.0	-11.7
	FR	-59.8	03-93	-14.8	32.0	10-00	-42.0	-39.0	-38.9	-38.1	-38.1	-45.3	-35.2	-35.3	-34.8	-30.9	-34.3	-33.8
	IT	-21.3	07-10	13.1	62.8	06-90	-13.2	-6.9	-11.2	-11.6	-16.7	-11.3	-21.3	-14.1	-16.4	-13.7	-8.8	-10.6
	CY	-46.0	11-09	11.1	78.6	06-04	-45.6	-21.6	-31.7	-32.2	-24.1	-31.0	-30.8	-21.6	-18.1	-25.8	-29.9	-32.8
	LV	-55.5	05-09	24.4	76.4	01-07	-37.4	-27.7	-22.5	-15.8	-12.0	-8.6	-4.2	0.1	2.6	3.7	11.5	13.1
	LT	-70.4	03-09	28.1	89.3	01-95	-25.6	-27.6	-13.6	-2.4	0.7	0.5	2.8	10.6	4.1	7.7	12.0	16.1
	LU	-67.3	05-93	-29.2	28.8	11-00	-50.1	-51.2	-57.0	-62.1	-55.8	-52.7	-50.7	-48.5	-50.0	-40.6	-35.8	-26.6
	HU	-22.6	10-09	4.2	32.3	03-01	-19.6	-21.0	-22.3	-15.0	-9.3	-13.1	-16.3	-15.8	-16.5	-12.7	-6.4	-13.3
	NL	-22.7	07-09	24.1	68.8	04-01	-17.8	-15.6	-11.7	-4.9	-2.9	-6.9	-4.0	-7.4	-6.8	-4.3	-3.9	-7.8
	AT	-53.0	04-96	-6.7	32.4	08-08	-5.0	-3.5	-4.8	2.0	-14.3	-9.9	-8.7	-11.8	-10.9	-1.8	-6.3	-1.5
	PL	-26.1	03-02	14.5	52.1	05-07	-14.2	-14.0	-10.1	-10.3	-9.4	-8.1	-7.2	-4.1	-3.7	-4.2	-2.3	-0.2
	PT	-39.8	05-03	-5.5	48.3	06-90	-36.2	-32.6	-36.2	-33.3	-33.5	-33.5	-31.4	-32.1	-30.4	-39.6	-36.5	-34.6
	RO	-7.6	03-10	60.0	97.9	11-93	-2.1	-6.6	-7.6	-0.4	-1.2	-2.9	14.0	8.4	5.7	3.1	5.5	3.8
	SI	-40.8	03-09	-0.9	27.3	02-08	-40.5	-39.7	-36.6	-34.8	-29.1	-29.7	-27.3	-24.4	-13.4	-17.1	-19.9	-18.1
	SK	-22.2	04-09	43.8	93.3	06-97	-12.1	-4.0	-1.6	3.6	7.6	0.8	2.5	5.4	-7.8	-5.5	-6.7	-3.2
	FI	-77.4	04-09	8.0	64.9	05-97	-15.9	-2.0	-2.8	10.7	14.7	14.7	31.4	18.3	15.2	30.7	28.6	27.7
	SE	-75.3	06-91	-10.6	58.5	03-06	-18.4	-10.9	-3.7	13.4	16.2	20.8	24.0	28.3	41.4	44.9	46.4	54.1
	UK	-56.3	12-90	12.6	43.4	08-04	-13.5	-15.7	-18.1	-10.2	-14.7	-18.2	-22.5	-12.9	-13.5	-11.4	-3.7	-3.7

(#) Following the change to NACE2 data classification in May 2010, caution should be exercised for comparisons with earlier data.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(b) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** ^{(a) (n)}

		Since 04/2006					2010											
		Min.		Ave.		Max.												
		Value	Date		Value	Date	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
FINANCIAL SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-20.0	01-09	16.9	43.3	04-06	16.7	16.5	17.2	25.9	24.7	18.3	12.1	18.9	16.6	15.8	18.4	23.7
	EA	-21.8	01-09	17.3	42.6	04-06	18.7	20.9	18.5	24.9	21.2	20.3	22.6	22.8	21.6	19.1	21.0	25.5
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	-31.6	02-09	12.7	38.6	04-06	13.4	16.5	12.3	25.6	22.3	10.3	8.0	12.6	16.4	9.7	18.7	21.6
	EA	-30.1	03-09	13.4	39.6	04-06	16.8	21.8	14.2	22.3	16.0	10.2	17.5	18.6	23.5	15.2	18.2	24.7
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	-24.9	03-09	14.4	41.6	04-06	12.5	12.8	14.8	19.7	23.3	17.4	13.5	14.0	10.2	11.3	17.4	22.5
	EA	-25.3	03-09	14.7	40.3	04-06	14.1	16.8	15.3	18.5	18.7	21.4	23.2	18.8	12.3	11.9	20.8	25.9
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	-18.2	01-09	23.5	49.5	04-06	24.2	20.2	24.5	32.4	28.5	27.3	14.9	30.0	23.4	26.4	19.3	27.0
	EA	-19.9	01-09	23.9	47.8	04-06	25.1	24.1	26.0	33.9	28.8	29.2	27.1	31.1	29.1	30.3	24.1	25.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	-11.2	02-09	8.9	23.3	01-07	5.0	4.4	5.2	8.6	10.6	-1.6	7.7	4.6	9.5	14.9	10.6	6.1
	EA	-10.9	02-09	10.5	25.7	09-08	5.7	8.4	9.3	6.2	5.7	-1.8	7.3	6.0	7.9	12.4	10.7	9.2
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	-11.8	01-09	10.8	30.0	04-06	14.3	9.0	12.1	8.6	5.6	5.8	8.1	8.8	7.5	0.6	6.0	12.7
	EA	-11.6	01-09	11.1	29.5	04-06	12.2	9.0	12.3	6.2	2.6	4.4	9.7	7.3	9.3	2.0	8.7	11.2

(a) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(n) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.